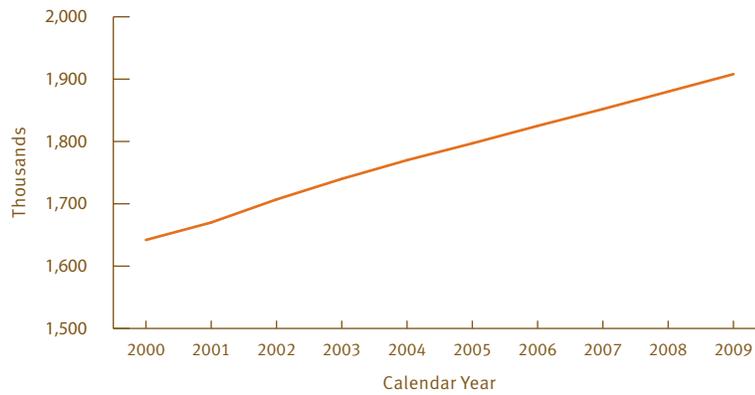


The IHS service population is increasing at a rate of about 1.7 percent per year, excluding the impact of new Tribes. It is estimated to be approximately 1.9 million in CY 2009.

Chart 2.1 American Indian and Alaska Native IHS Service Population



The largest percentage of the CY 2009 service population, 20, is located in the Oklahoma City Area, followed by the Navajo Area with 13. The Tucson Area has the smallest percentage, 2.

Chart 2.2 Indian Health Service, Service Population by Area, CY 2009



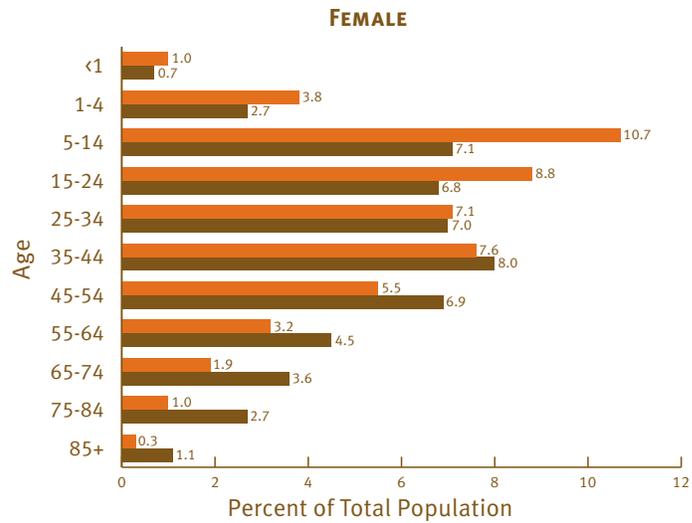
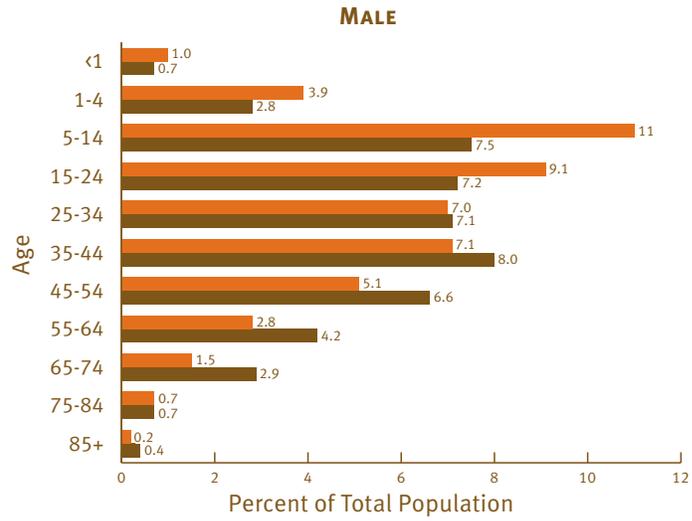
Table 2.1 IHS Service Population by Area, 2000-2009

Area	2000 (Census)	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<i>All Areas</i>	<i>1,641,828</i>	<i>1,669,599</i>	<i>1,706,723</i>	<i>1,739,906</i>	<i>1,769,896</i>	<i>1,797,364</i>	<i>1,824,845</i>	<i>1,852,417</i>	<i>1,880,056</i>	<i>1,907,777</i>
(% Growth Rate)		1.69	2.22	1.94	1.72	1.55	1.53	1.51	1.49	1.47
Aberdeen	100,853	103,064	105,336	107,641	110,018	112,430	114,890	117,407	119,968	122,581
Alaska	107,715	109,790	111,844	113,896	115,939	117,980	119,999	122,021	124,027	126,028
Albuquerque	95,385	96,811	98,265	99,758	101,277	102,836	104,428	106,054	107,714	109,408
Bemidji	106,551	108,256	109,984	111,718	113,501	115,304	117,134	118,989	120,868	122,782
Billings	58,476	59,627	60,792	61,998	63,242	64,533	65,848	67,194	68,578	69,998
California	166,665	168,699	170,668	172,562	174,403	176,178	177,884	179,526	181,108	182,624
Nashville	93,138	94,585	106,209	108,133	109,793	111,463	113,142	114,833	116,535	118,253
Navajo	218,455	221,830	225,196	228,538	231,864	235,175	238,468	241,744	245,002	248,244
Oklahoma	318,344	323,921	329,616	335,439	341,353	347,371	353,513	359,767	366,125	372,591
Phoenix	175,342	178,437	181,632	184,956	188,380	191,913	195,547	199,296	203,157	207,119
Portland	168,199	171,392	173,518	181,122	185,444	186,917	188,161	189,175	189,942	190,467
Tucson	32,705	33,187	33,663	34,145	34,682	35,264	35,831	36,411	37,032	37,682

SOURCE: Estimated American Indian and Alaska Native service population by Area based on 1995-2004 vital events and the 2000 census bridged-race file.

The AI/AN male and female populations (ages 24 and younger) are higher than the corresponding male and female populations for the U.S. all-races. Sixteen (16) percent of AI/AN males are under age 15 and 15 percent of AI/AN females are in this age group. The percent for U.S. all-races under 15 is 11 percent for males and 10 percent for females.

Chart 2.3 Population by Age and Sex, 2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories



American Indians and Alaska Natives U.S. All Races

Table 2.3 Age and Sex Percent Distribution

American Indians and Alaska Natives, IHS Service Area, and U.S. All-Races and White Populations, 2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories

Age Group	AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE, IHS SERVICE AREA ¹		U.S. ALL RACES		U.S. WHITE	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Percent of Both Sexes:						
<i>All Ages</i>	<i>49.335</i>	<i>50.665</i>	<i>49.069</i>	<i>50.931</i>	<i>49.320</i>	<i>50.680</i>
Under 1 year	0.998	0.953	0.700	0.667	0.669	0.636
1-4 years	3.947	3.806	2.779	2.654	2.657	2.526
5-14 years	10.969	10.660	7.460	7.103	7.123	6.755
15-24 years	9.060	8.780	7.158	6.801	6.953	6.519
25-34 years	7.008	7.066	7.125	6.995	7.029	6.737
35-44 years	7.084	7.553	7.963	8.049	8.054	7.971
45-54 years	5.060	5.484	6.611	6.854	6.849	6.957
55-64 years	2.846	3.167	4.152	4.500	4.391	4.677
65-74 years	1.539	1.886	2.941	3.568	3.181	3.787
75-84 years	0.653	0.970	1.740	2.662	1.927	2.922
85 years and over	0.171	0.340	0.442	1.077	0.488	1.194
Percent of Within Each Sex:						
<i>All Ages</i>	<i>100.000</i>	<i>100.000</i>	<i>100.000</i>	<i>100.000</i>	<i>100.000</i>	<i>100.000</i>
Under 1 year	2.024	1.880	1.426	1.309	1.356	1.254
1-4 years	8.001	7.513	5.663	5.212	5.387	4.983
5-14 years	22.233	21.040	15.203	13.947	14.443	13.329
15-24 years	18.364	17.330	14.587	13.353	14.097	12.864
25-34 years	14.204	13.946	14.520	13.735	14.251	13.292
35-44 years	14.359	14.907	16.228	15.803	16.330	15.728
45-54 years	10.256	10.824	13.473	13.457	13.888	13.728
55-64 years	5.769	6.252	8.462	8.836	8.903	9.229
65-74 years	3.120	3.723	5.994	7.006	6.449	7.473
75-84 years	1.323	1.914	3.545	5.227	3.907	5.766
85 years and over	0.347	0.671	0.900	2.115	0.990	2.355

¹Counts may not sum exactly to 2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories totals found in other tables due to rounding of counts by age and sex for counties split between service units. This table should be used for population by age and sex only.

For AI/AN, 31 percent of the population was younger than 15 years and six percent was older than 64 years. For the U.S. all-races population, the corresponding percentages were 21 and 12, respectively.

Chart 2.4 Population by Age

2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories

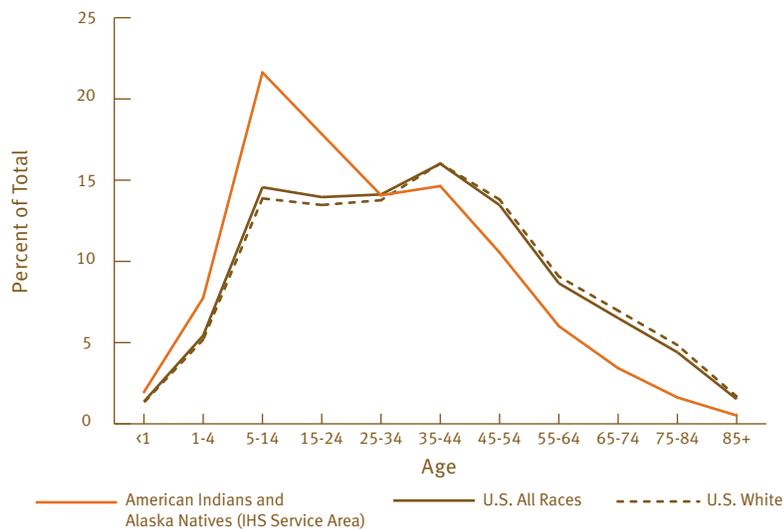


Table 2.4 Percent Age Distribution

American Indians and Alaska Natives, IHS Service Area, and U.S. All-Races and White Populations, 2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories

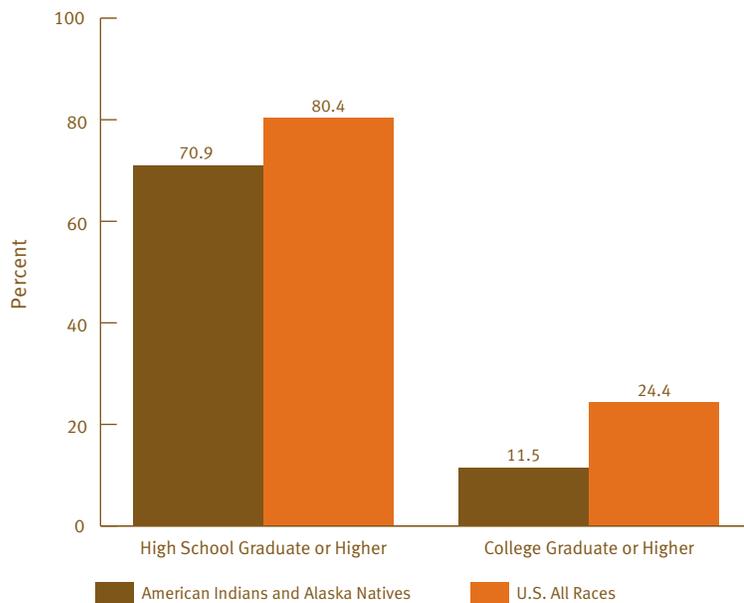
Age Group	American Indian and Alaska Native ¹	U.S. All Races	U.S. White
All Ages	100.000	100.000	100.000
Under 1 year	1.951	1.366	1.305
1-4 years	7.754	5.433	5.182
5-9 years	10.642	7.256	6.887
10-14 years	10.986	7.307	6.991
15-19 years	10.023	7.180	6.924
20-24 years	7.817	6.778	6.548
25-29 years	7.113	6.841	6.620
30-34 years	6.960	7.279	7.146
35-39 years	7.609	8.030	7.995
40-44 years	7.028	7.982	8.030
45-49 years	5.852	7.166	7.292
50-54 years	4.692	6.299	6.514
55-59 years	3.400	4.805	5.036
60-64 years	2.614	3.847	4.033
65-69 years	1.975	3.373	3.578
70-74 years	1.450	3.137	3.390
75-79 years	1.027	2.635	2.891
80-84 years	0.595	1.767	1.958
85 years & over	0.511	1.519	1.682
Median Age	25.0	34.9	36.2

¹Counts may not sum exactly to 2000 Census with Bridged Race Categories totals found in other tables due to rounding of counts by age and sex for counties split between service units. This table should be used for population by age and sex only.

According to the 2000 Census, 70.9 percent of AI/AN (alone) age 25 and older are high school graduates or higher, compared with 80.4 percent for the U.S. all-races population. For bachelor's degree or higher, these percentages are 11.5 and 24.4, respectively.

Chart 2.5 Educational Attainment

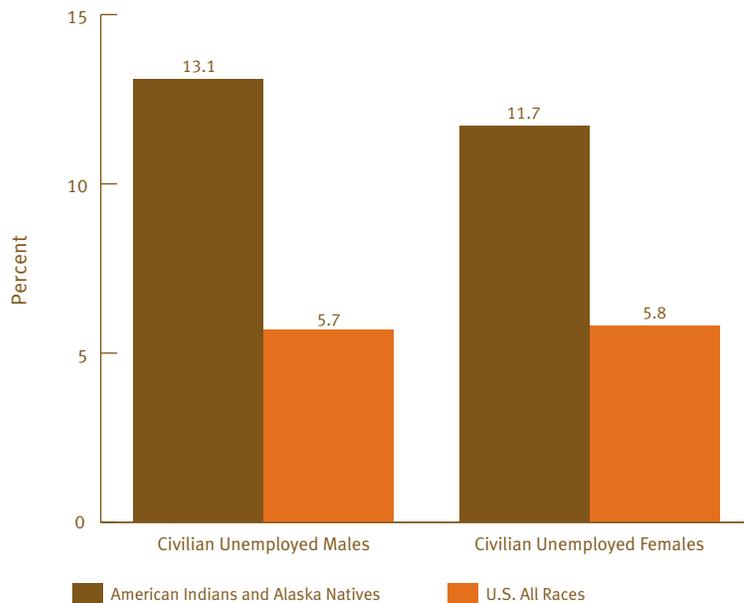
American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone) and U.S. All Races, 2000 Census



According to the 2000 Census, 13.1 percent of AI/AN (alone) males age 16 and older were unemployed, compared with 5.7 percent for the U.S. all-races male population. For females, these percentages were 11.7 and 5.8, respectively.

Chart 2.6 Employment Status by Sex

American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone) and U.S. All Races, 2000 Census



According to the 2000 Census, the median household income in 1999 for AI/AN (alone) was \$30,599, compared with \$41,994 for the U.S. all-races population. During this period, 25.7 percent of AI/AN lived below the poverty level in contrast to 12.4 percent for the U.S. all-races population.

Chart 2.7 Income Status in 1999

American Indians and Alaska Natives (alone) and U.S. All Races, 2000 Census

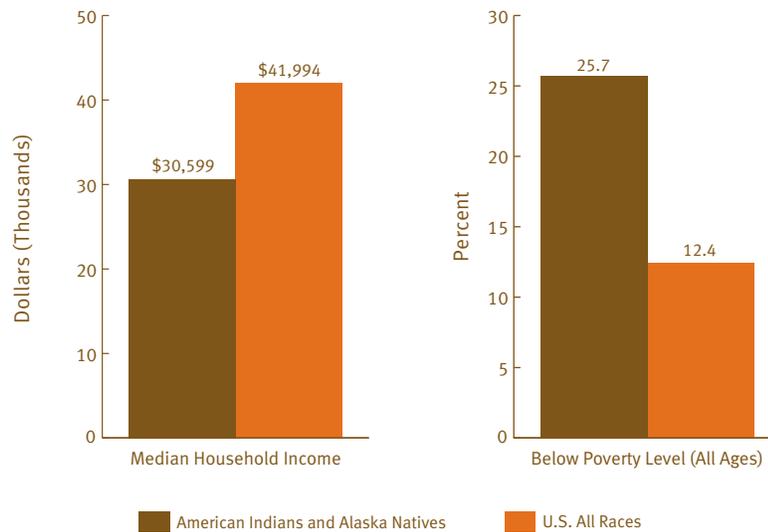


Table 2.5 Selected Economic Profiles for the United States, 2000 Census

	American Indian and Alaska Native (alone)	All Races	White (alone)	Black (alone)	Asian (alone)	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (alone)	Hispanic ¹ (alone)
Educational Attainment (Persons 25 years and older):							
Percent less than 9th grade	11.1	7.5	5.9	7.9	10.7	7.5	27.8
Percent 9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18.0	12.1	10.5	19.8	8.9	14.2	19.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	80.4	83.6	72.3	80.4	78.2	52.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	24.4	26.1	14.3	44.1	13.8	10.4
Civilian Employment Status by Sex (Persons 16 years and older):							
Percent unemployed, males	13.1	5.7	4.6	12.0	5.0	10.8	8.2
Percent unemployed, females	11.7	5.8	4.6	10.8	5.3	11.0	10.6
Household Income in 1999:							
Median household income	\$30,599	\$41,994	\$44,687	\$29,423	\$51,908	\$42,717	\$33,676
Percent Below the Poverty Level by Age:							
All ages	25.7	12.4	9.1	24.9	12.6	17.7	22.6
Under 5 years	34.5	18.2	12.5	36.7	6.4	11.6	28.8
5 years	33.6	17.6	12.0	35.2	1.5	2.4	28.5
6 to 11 years	31.7	16.9	11.3	33.5	9.5	14.5	28.2
12 to 17 years	29.0	14.8	10.0	29.4	9.9	12.8	26.2
18 to 64 years	22.6	11.1	8.6	20.7	65.1	55.5	19.9
65 to 74 years	21.9	8.5	6.7	21.4	4.4	2.1	18.4
75 years and older	26.3	11.5	10.0	26.6	3.1	1.0	21.8

¹Data for Hispanic persons are not tabulated separately by race. Data shown for Hispanic persons include all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

NOTE: Selected Population Groups: American Indian and Alaska Native (alone); White (alone); Black or African American (alone); Asian (alone); and Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (alone); and Hispanic (alone).

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3

The estimated CY 2007 population was 939,743 AI/AN people residing in the Urban Indian Health Programs service area. Of these, 60 percent in full ambulatory care programs, 31 percent resided within urban programs offering referral programs, and 10 percent in limited ambulatory care programs.

Chart 2.8 Urban Indian Health Programs Service Area Population By Category

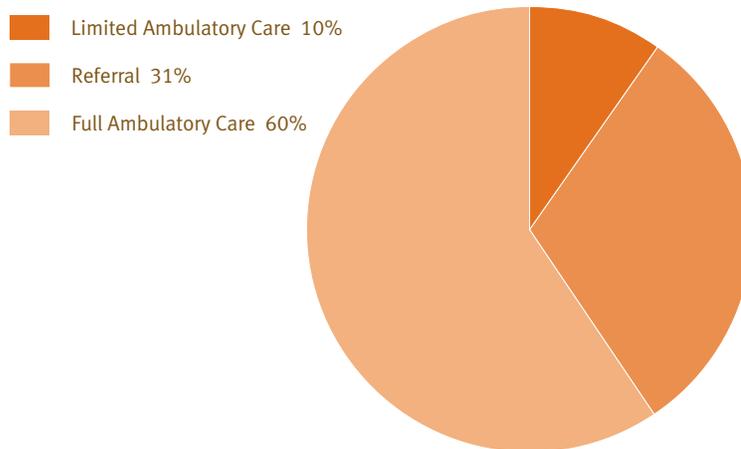


Table 2.8 Urban Indian Health Programs Service Area Population by Category

Traditional Urban Indian Health Programs	Estimated CY 2007 Population	Percent of Total American Indians in Urban Projects
<i>Total</i>	<i>939,743¹</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Full Ambulatory Care	562,246	59.8
Referral	287,291	30.6
Limited Ambulatory Care	90,206	9.6
Demonstration	NA	NA

¹Includes 398,595 American Indian and Alaska Natives who reside in 36 counties in the IHS service areas.

NOTE: NA denotes data not available. Demonstration Project population is not collected by the IHS, Office of Urban Indian Health Programs.

SOURCE: IHS Division of Program Statistics, "Projected American Indian/Alaska Native Population for Specified Urban Programs by County, 2000 to 2020".