Urban Indian Organization

National Uniform Data System Summary Report – 2021

Data As Of: 6/2/2023, with 41 Sites Reporting

National Uniform Data System Summary Report Final – Calendar Year 2021

The National Uniform Data System (UDS) reports provide a "snapshot" of program performance for the reporting calendar year. Data in the National UDS reports are a result of validated data at the individual Urban Indian Organization (UIO) sites.

Data includes basic demographic information on the populations served and types and quantities of services provided. The following Tables indicate key findings of the Calendar Year (CY) 2021 UDS for the entire UIO population served as well as for each of the four program types. Beginning in CY 2020, UDS reports were expanded to display telemedicine/virtual visit counts separately from the in-person visit counts. In addition, key trends are addressed. Note: The UDS summaries report Universal data (all patients) and American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) patients only. Indian Health Service (IHS) funding is not used for non-AI/AN patients/services. An UIO may receive funding from sources other than IHS, which support the non-AI/AN population as well as the AI/AN population.

The data from the 41 UIOs are included in the UDS Summary Report for CY 2021. The IHS Office of Urban Indian Health Programs funds four types of programs: Full Ambulatory, Limited Ambulatory, Outreach and Referral, and Residential Treatment Center.

- Full Ambulatory Care: Programs providing direct medical care to the population served for 40 or more hours per week.
- Limited Ambulatory Care: Programs providing direct medical care to the population served for less than 40 hours per week.
- Outreach and Referral: Programs providing case management of behavioral health counseling and education services, health promotion/ disease prevention education, and immunization counseling but not direct medical care services.
- Residential Treatment Center: Programs providing residential substance abuse treatment, recovery, and prevention services.

UIO scopes of work are based upon their service population, health status, and documented unmet needs of the Urban Indian community they serve.

Table 1. Total Patients and Demographic Information

Table 1a reports the total number of community members served by the UIO through Telehealth and in-person visits and the percentage who are AI/AN.

Description	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	2,004	865	1,317	1,063	7,608	5,437	156,166	63,023	167,095	70,388
% AI/AN (1)	43%		81%		71%		40%		42%	
Male	1,202	556	388	382	3,018	2,259	65,104	25,151	69,712	28,348
Female	802	307	687	676	3,887	3,087	88,219	36,159	93,595	40,229
% Pediatric (<15 yrs)	2%	0%	7%	9%	11%	12%	19%	17%	18%	16%
% Geriatric (65+ yrs)	1%	0%	15%	19%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%
% Women (15-44 yrs)	30%	28%	20%	24%	24%	27%	26%	28%	26%	28%

Table 1b reports the total number of community members served by the UIO through Telehealth and the percentage who are AI/AN.

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	924	406	162	136	247	242	41,995	12,213	43,328	12,997

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
% AI/AN (1)	44%		84%		98%		29%		30%	
Male	475	210	51	49	2	2	18,244	6,274	18,772	6,535
Female	405	148	93	87	7	5	24,769	7,538	25,274	7,778
% Pediatric (<15 yrs)	2%	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%	14%	14%	14%	13%
% Geriatric (65+ yrs)	1%	0%	9%	10%	0%	0%	11%	7%	11%	7%
% Women (15-44 yrs)	34%	31%	27%	31%	2%	2%	28%	32%	28%	32%

(1) Calculated as the percent of patients who are AI/AN out of total patients

NOTE: Percentages are rounded throughout the summary report.

Table 2. Socioeconomic Characteristics

Table 2a reports socioeconomic characteristics of patients served by UIO funded programs through Telehealth and in-person visits.

Description	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	2,004	865	1,317	1,063	7,608	5,437	156,166	63,023	167,095	70,388
% AI/AN (1)	43%		81%		71%		40%		42%	
% Unknown (2)	31%	64%	64%	56%	54%	48%	17%	15%	20%	19%
% Medicaid	52%	7%	8%	10%	28%	33%	56%	48%	55%	46%
% Medicare	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%
% Private	1%	2%	14%	17%	17%	18%	23%	37%	22%	35%

Table 2b reports socioeconomic characteristics of patients served by UIO funded programs through Telehealth.

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	924	406	162	136	247	242	41,995	12,213	43,328	12,997
% AI/AN (1)	44%		84%		98%		29%		30%	
% Unknown (2)	29%	50%	15%	1%	1%	1%	7%	7%	8%	8%
% Medicaid	53%	11%	17%	21%	2%	1%	62%	56%	61%	53%
% Medicare	8%	17%	9%	11%	0%	0%	10%	10%	10%	10%
% Private	1%	2%	30%	36%	1%	1%	15%	33%	15%	31%

(1) Calculated as the percent of patients who are AI/AN out of total patients
(2) Uninsured data not available in the National Data Warehouse (NDW), but "Unknown" can be determined by null insurance data values.

Table 3. Trend In Patients Served And Visits

Table 3 reports trends (2017-2021) in Patients Served and Total Visits, for both Universal and AI/AN populations.

Description: Universal (1)	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
Total Number of Patients Served/All Programs	177,838	179,417	183,810	157,910	167,095	9,185	6%
Total Medical Patients Served	125,461	133,349	129,251	116,880	128,621	11,741	10%
Total Visits	1,314,953	1,368,672	1,315,682	1,218,204	1,303,221	85,017	7%

Description: AI/AN (1)	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
Total Number of AI/AN Patients Served/All Programs	75,808	72,305	76,760	66,562	70,388	3,826	6%
% of Total Patients who are AI/AN (% of total patients)	43%	40%	42%	42%	42%	0%	0%
Total AI/AN Medical Patients Served	51,876	54,011	53,721	47,361	51,522	4,161	9%
Total AI/AN Visits	703,808	731,572	729,888	699,905	696,229	-3,676	-1%

(1) The 2017-2021 data is primarily from NDW and includes data from non-RPMS sites that have submitted data to NDW.

Table 4. Patient Access

Table 4 compares the total population and the AI/AN population served by UIOs on selected socioeconomic characteristics.

Description: Universal	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
% Medical Patients	70%	74%	70%	74%	77%	3%	4%
% Pediatric (<15 years old)	18%	21%	20%	19%	18%	-1%	-5%
% Geriatric (age 65 and over)	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	1%	11%
% Women's health (age 15-44)	25%	26%	29%	27%	26%	-1%	-4%
% Unknown (1)	39%	31%	19%	32%	20%	-12%	-38%
% with Medicaid or SCHIP coverage (2)	41%	48%	53%	40%	55%	15%	38%
% with Medicare coverage	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	2%	29%

Description: AI/AN	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
% AI/AN Medical Patients	68%	75%	70%	71%	73%	2%	3%
% AI/AN Pediatric (<15 years old)	17%	19%	18%	17%	16%	-1%	-6%

Description: AI/AN	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
% AI/AN Geriatric (age 65 and over)	7%	8%	8%	9%	11%	2%	22%
% AI/AN Women's health (age 15-44)	29%	30%	29%	30%	28%	-2%	-7%
% AI/AN Unknown (1)	33%	25%	23%	20%	19%	-1%	-5%
% AI/AN with Medicaid or SCHIP coverage (3)	40%	45%	43%	43%	46%	3%	7%
% AI/AN with Medicare coverage	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	0%	0%

(1) Uninsured data not available in NDW, but "Unknown" can be determined by null insurance data values.
(2) Medicaid data is available, but State Children's Health Insurance Program data is not available in the NDW.
(3) The 2017-2021 data is primarily from NDW and includes data from non-RPMS sites that have submitted data to NDW.

Table 5. Patients by Service

Table 5a reports the percentage of all of the patients seen in the UIO through Telehealth and in-person visits who received services in each of the seven discrete service categories.

Description	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	2,004	865	1,317	1,063	7,608	5,437	156,166	63,023	167,095	70,388
% AI/AN (1)	43%		81%		71%		40%		42%	
% Medical	6%	11%	31%	15%	82%	84%	78%	74%	77%	73%
% Dental	3%	5%	20%	24%	4%	6%	27%	24%	25%	23%
% Mental Health	15%	8%	11%	13%	8%	6%	14%	15%	14%	14%
% Substance Abuse	87%	96%	6%	6%	1%	2%	4%	4%	5%	5%
% Other Professional	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%
% Vision	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%
% Enabling	8%		50%	62%	24%	28%	10%	12%	11%	14%

Table 5b reports the percentage of all of the patients seen in the UIO through Telehealth who received services in each of the seven discrete service categories.

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Patients	924	506	162	136	247	242	41,995	12,213	43,328	12,997
% AI/AN (1)	44%		84%		98%		29%		30%	
% Medical	10%	18%	0%	0%	52%	9%	95%	68%	92%	64%
% Dental	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	2%	4%

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
% Mental Health	20%	15%	44%	51%	20%	18%	16%	22%	16%	22%
% Substance Abuse	71%	67%	6%	7%	13%	14%	2%	3%	4%	5%
% Other Professional	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%	4%
% Vision	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
% Enabling	0%		63%	74%	0%	0%	3%	6%	3%	6%

(1) Calculated as the percent of patients who are AI/AN out of total patients

Table 6. Visits by Service

As indicated in Table 6a, UIO funded programs provide continuity of care as evidenced by the average number of visits per patient by service category through Telehealth and in-person visits.

Description	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Visits	65,324	43,109	12,476	11,304	43,122	35,556	1,182,299	606,260	1,303,221	696,229
Medical Visit per Medical Patient (1)	5.96	5.33	2.83	1.27	3.11	3.44	4.05	4.36	4.01	4.27
Dental Visit per Dental Patient	3.02	3.11	1.78	1.78	1.00	1.00	2.68	2.18	2.66	2.15
Mental Health Visit per MH Patient	7.00	9.37	6.95	7.01	6.61	9.22	5.70	6.66	5.75	6.77
Substance Abuse Visit per SA Patient	34.93	48.88	9.36	10.56	16.05	15.58	9.49	13.02	15.21	21.83
Other Professional Visit per OP Patient	0.00	0.00	3.00	3.00	4.59	4.72	4.08	4.35	4.11	4.38
Total Vision Visits per Vision Patient	1.74	1.81	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.47	1.64	1.46	1.62
Enabling Visit per Enabling Patient	7.67	7.94	8.78	8.64	2.36	2.47	6.09	4.18	5.83	4.26

As indicated in Table 6b, UIO funded programs provide continuity of care as evidenced by the average number of visits per patient by service category through Telehealth.

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Total Visits	22,395	17,894	1,167	1,136	1,498	1,491	220,945	75,811	246,005	96,332
Medical Visit per Medical Patient (1)	6.46	5.97			1.05	1.05	2.59	2.81	2.60	2.83
Dental Visit per Dental Patient	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	1.24	1.27	1.24

Description: Telehealth	Residential Treatment Ctr (n=4)		Outreach & Referral (n=6)		Limited Ambulatory (n=7)		Full Ambulatory (n=24)		Total (n=41)	
	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN	Total	AI/AN
Mental Health Visit per MH Patient	9.15	10.98	9.71	9.80	5.63	6.11	9.86	11.54	9.81	11.4
Substance Abuse Visit per SA Patient	11.47	14.86	21.33	19.00	31.94	31.94	35.82	35.39	25.23	26.83
Other Professional Visit per OP Patient	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.02	6.43	6.02	6.43
Total Vision Visits per Vision Patient	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Enabling Visit per Enabling Patient	0.00	0.00	2.61	2.65	0.00	0.00	8.97	9.16	8.32	8.38

(1) Medical visits exclude nursing visits.

Table 7. Utilization

Table 7 reports trends in visits per patient by three utilization categories.

Description: Universal	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
Medical Visits per Medical Patient (1)	4.08	3.84	3.60	3.89	4.01	0.12	3%
Substance Abuse Visits Per SA Patient	6.38	15.62	11.95	16.61	15.21	-1.40	-8%
Mental Health Visits Per MH Patient	5.28	5.73	4.52	5.70	5.75	0.05	1%

Description: AI/AN	2017 (n=35)	2018 (n=40)	2019 (n=41)	2020 (n=41)	2021 (n=41)	Gross Change 2020-2021	% Change 2020-2021
Medical Visits per Medical Patient (1)	4.70	4.44	4.30	4.80	4.27	-0.53	-11%
Substance Abuse Visits Per SA Patient	7.89	16.40	11.95	20.25	21.83	1.58	8%
Mental Health Visits Per MH Patient	5.40	6.36	4.98	6.26	6.77	0.51	8%

(1) Medical visits exclude nursing visits.