To: Director of IHS Maternal & Child Health Program  
IHS Area Chief Medical Officers  
IHS Area Immunization Coordinators  
Tribal Epidemiology Centers  

From: Amy Groom, IHS Immunization Program Manager  

Subject: Fourth Quarter FY 2014 Immunization Report (July 1, 2014 – September 30, 2014)  
Date: November 10, 2014  

The Indian Health Service, Tribal and Urban Indian immunization programs report on the  
immunization status of American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) children 3-27 months of age, 19 –  
35 months of age, and AI/AN adolescents 13 – 17 years of age. They also report on influenza vaccine  
coverage for all age groups. These reports are submitted to the IHS Division of Epidemiology and  
Disease Prevention on a quarterly basis.  

3-27 Month Old Report  

The 3 – 27 month report is designed to help programs ensure timely vaccination and identify children  
who may be falling behind so they can be brought up to date. The criteria listed below are used to  
monitor coverage in the following age groups:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Vaccines</th>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Vaccines</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-4 months</td>
<td>DTAP1 • IPV 1 • Hib 1 • Hepatitis B 1 • PCV1 • (ROTA1)†</td>
<td>16-18 months</td>
<td>DTAP 3 • IPV 2 • MMR 1 • Hib 3 • Hepatitis B 2 • Varicella • PCV4 • (ROTA3)†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-6 Months</td>
<td>DTAP 2 • IPV 2 • Hib 2 • Hepatitis B 2 • PCV2 • (ROTA2)†</td>
<td>19-23 months</td>
<td>DTAP 4 • IPV 3 • MMR 1 • Hib 3 • Hepatitis B 3 • Varicella • PCV4 • (ROTA3)†</td>
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<tr>
<td>7-15 months</td>
<td>DTAP 3 • IPV 2 • Hib 2 • Hepatitis B 2 • PCV3 • (ROTA3)†</td>
<td>24-27 months</td>
<td>DTAP 4 • IPV 3 • MMR 1 • Hib 3 • Hepatitis B 3 • Varicella • PCV4 • (ROTA3)† • (Hepatitis A1)†</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

† Not included in Age appropriate immunization coverage calculations

Rotavirus vaccine (ROTA) and hepatitis A, though recommended, are not included in overall age  
appropriate coverage calculations. Data on ROTA and hepatitis A vaccine coverage are reported  
where available.
Summary

For FY 2014 Q4, 12 IHS Areas submitted immunization reports from IHS, Tribal, and Urban Indian health centers (I/T/U). This composite report provides information on the immunization status of 28,988 children 3-27 months old. Of these, 21,067 or 73% received all age-appropriate vaccinations compared to 73% (21,558/29,605) of children 3-27 months in the 3rd Quarter of FY 2014 [Figure 1]. Coverage by Area is included in the spreadsheet.

Figure 1

Age Appropriate Immunization Coverage
3 - 27 months
FY 2004 Q1 - FY 2014 Q4

VAR and PCV4 added to age appropriate coverage

Age appropriate coverage
The Two year old reports (children 19-35 months old) are used to monitor progress towards the GPRA childhood immunization indicator.

Starting in 2011, the vaccines series measure used to monitor coverage in this age group is, the 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 (4 DTaP, 3 IPV, 1 MMR, 3 Hib, 3 Hep B, 1 VAR, 4 PCV) series. The HP 2020 goal is 80% with the 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 series, and 90% coverage with each individual vaccine in the series.

4:3:1:3:3:1:4 Series
In FY 2014 Q4, 12 IHS Areas completed reports. Overall 74% (15,585/21,136) of two year olds had completed the 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 vaccine series compared to 75% (16,108/21,589) in FY 2014 Q3. Coverage for both series by Area is included in the spreadsheet.

Figure 2

4:3:1:3:3:1:4 Coverage
2 Year Olds
FY 2009 Q1 - FY 2014 Q4
This report collects data on adolescents 13 – 17 years who meet the “Active Clinical User” definition (e.g. 2 visits in the last 3 years) and is designed to monitor uptake of “recently” recommended adolescent vaccines (e.g. tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid and acellular pertussis [Tdap], meningococcal conjugate [MCV4], and human papillomavirus [HPV] vaccines) and monitor coverage in the adolescent population with the following recommended childhood vaccines: 1 dose of Td or Tdap, 3 doses of hepatitis B, 2 doses of MMR, and 2 doses of Varicella/Hx of chickenpox. A summary of immunization coverage for 13 year olds and 13 –17 year olds with these vaccines is included below.

Immunization Coverage with Tdap, MCV4 and HPV1 for 13 year olds

For FY 2014 Q4, the 12 IHS Areas combined reported on 14,981 thirteen year olds compared to 15,116 thirteen year olds in the FY 2014 Q3 report. For FY 2014 Q4, 91% (13,705/14,981) received 1 dose of Tdap vaccine, 87% (13,005/14,981) had received 1 dose of MCV4 vaccine, 75% (11,212/14,981) received 1 dose of HPV vaccine and 38% (5,644/14,981) received 1 dose of Tdap/Td- 1 dose of MCV4-3 doses of HPV [Figure 3].

In FY 2014 Q4, coverage by Area ranged from 83% - 98% for Tdap, 70% - 97% for MCV4 and 56%-88% for HPV1. Coverage by Area is included in the spreadsheet.

Immunization Coverage for 13 – 17 year olds

For FY 2014 Q4, the 12 IHS Areas combined reported on 74,151 13–17 year olds compared to the FY 2014 Q3 report which included 74,615 13–17 year olds.

For FY 2014 Q4, 95% (70,552/74,151) received 3 doses of hepatitis B vaccine, 95% (70,300/74,151) received 2 doses of MMR vaccine, 91% (67,759 /74,151) received 2 doses of Varicella vaccine or had a documented history of chickenpox, 93% (69,122/74,151) received 1 dose of Tdap vaccine, 90% (66,693/74,151) received 1 dose of MCV4 vaccine, 78% (57,588/74,328) received 1 dose of HPV vaccine and 47% (35,176/74,151) received 1 dose of Tdap/Td- 1 dose of MCV4-3 doses of HPV. Coverage by Area is included in the spreadsheet [Figure 4].
HPV Coverage for 13 – 17 year olds

For FY 2014 Q4, the 12 IHS Areas combined reported on 74,328 13 – 17 years of age compared to FY 2014 Q3 which included 74,730 13-17 year olds. For FY 2014 Q3, 78% (57,588/74,328) had received 1 dose of HPV, 63% (46,863/74,328) had received 2 doses of HPV and 48% (35,499/74,328) had received 3 doses of HPV [Figure 5].

For FY 2014 Q4, coverage by Area ranged from 64% - 89% for HPV1, 46% - 77% for HPV2, and 32% – 63% for HPV 3. Coverage by Area is included in the spreadsheet.

Figure 5

HPV Coverage for 13 - 17 year olds
FY12 Q1 - FY14 Q4

For FY 2014 Q4, the 12 IHS Areas combined reported on 74,328 13 – 17 years of age compared to FY 2014 Q3 which included 74,730 13-17 year olds. For FY 2014 Q3, 78% (57,588/74,328) had received 1 dose of HPV, 63% (46,863/74,328) had received 2 doses of HPV and 48% (35,499/74,328) had received 3 doses of HPV [Figure 5].

For FY 2014 Q4, coverage by Area ranged from 64% - 89% for HPV1, 46% - 77% for HPV2, and 32% – 63% for HPV 3. Coverage by Area is included in the spreadsheet.
The Adult Immunization Report was collected for the first time FY12 Q4. This report collects data on patients meeting the “Active Clinical User” definition (e.g. 2 visits in the last 3 years) and reports vaccination rates for the following vaccines and age groups: Tdap in those 19 years+; HPV 1, 2 and 3 doses in Females 19-26 years; HPV 1, 2, and 3 doses in Males 19-21 years; Zoster vaccine in those 60 years+, and Pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine at or after age 65 years.

For FY14 Q4 data were collected from all 12 IHS Areas on 554,697 active clinical patients 19 years and older compared to FY14 Q3 which included 567,490. Below is a chart with the coverage for each of the adult vaccines. Area specific vaccine coverage is included in the spreadsheet.