



CRS Colorectal Cancer Screening Measures

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CRS Logic

CRS GPRA Denominator

- GPRA: Active Clinical patients ages 51-80 without a documented history of colorectal cancer or total colectomy. Broken down by gender.
 - Patient must be at least 51 years old as of first day in the reporting period
- This denominator is reported for GPRA in the IHS Annual GPRA Performance Report



CRS GPRA Denominator (cont'd)

– Active Clinical defined as

- Must be Indian/Alaska Native, based on Beneficiary classification 01, and
 - Must reside in a community specified in the site's GPRA community taxonomy, and
 - Must be alive on last day of Report Period, and
 - Must have two visits to defined medical clinics in the past 3 years. One of those visits must to be any of the following: 01 General, 06 Diabetic, 10 GYN, 12 Immunization, 13 Internal Med, 16 Obstetrics, 20 Pediatrics, 24 Well Child, 28 Family Practice, 57 EPSDT, 70 Women's Health, 80 Urgent, 89 Evening. Second visit may be to larger list of clinics (see CRS User Manual)
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Other CRS Denominator (Non-GPRA)

- User Population patients ages 51-80 without a documented history of colorectal cancer or total colectomy. Broken down by gender.
 - User Population defined as
 - Must reside in a community specified in the site's GPRA community taxonomy, and
 - Must be alive on last day of Report Period, and
 - Must have one visit to any clinic in the past 3 years
- This denominator is only included in the Selected Measures (Local) Reports and is not reported for GPRA in the Annual GPRA Performance Report

Denominator Exclusion Logic

- Patients with a documented history or colorectal cancer or total colectomy
 - Colorectal Cancer: Any of the following documented ever: POV 153.*, 154.0, 154.1, 197.5, V10.05; CPT G0213-G0215, G0231
 - Total Colectomy: Any of the following documented ever: CPT 44150-44151, 44152 (old code), 44153 (old code), 44155-44158, 44210-44212; V Procedure 45.8

NOTE: Logic reflects changes that were made in CRS 8.0, estimated to be released the end of March 2008



CRS Numerators

- GPRO Numerator
 - Patients who have had ANY CRC screening, defined as any of the following:
 - Fecal Occult Blood test (FOBT) during the Report period
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy or double contrast barium enema (DCBE) in the past 5 years
 - Colonoscopy in the past 10 years
 - Documented refusal in the past year
- This numerator is reported in the Annual GPRO Performance Report

Other CRS Numerators (Non-GPRA)

- Non-GPRA Numerators
 - Documented refusal in past year
 - FOBT during the Report Period
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy or DCBE in the past 5 years or a colonoscopy in the past 10 years
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy in the past 5 years or a colonoscopy in the past 10 years
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy and DCBE in the past 5 years or a colonoscopy in the past 10 years
- These numerators are only included in the Selected Measures (Local) Reports and are not reported for GPRA in the Annual GPRA Performance Report

CRS 2008 GPRA Measure

- All Active Clinical patients ages 51-80 without a documented history of colorectal cancer or total colectomy, who have had ANY CRC screening, defined as any of the following:
 - Fecal Occult Blood test during the report period
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy or double contrast barium enema in the past 5 years
 - Colonoscopy in the past 10 years
 - Documented refusal in the past year



What Counts as Screening?

- The most recent of any of the following:
 - Fecal Occult Blood lab test (FOBT) during the report period
 - Flexible sigmoidoscopy in the past 5 years
 - Double contrast barium enema in the past 5 years
 - Colonoscopy in the past 10 years
 - Refusal within the past year

Which Codes does CRS Count for Screening?

- Fecal Occult Blood lab test (FOBT) – Any of the following during the report period:
 - CPT: 82270, 82274, 89205 (old code), G0107 (old code), G0328, G0394
 - POV: V76.51 Colon screening
 - Lab Test
 - LOINC Taxonomy: Any code included in BGP FOBT LOINC CODES
 - Site-populated Taxonomy: Any lab test included in BGP GPRA FOB TESTS

Which Codes? (cont'd)

- Flexible Sigmoidoscopy - Any of the following in the past 5 years:
 - V Procedure: 45.24, 45.42
 - CPT: 45330-45345, G0104
- DCBE - Any of the following in the past 5 years:
 - CPT or VRad: 74280

Which Codes? (cont'd)

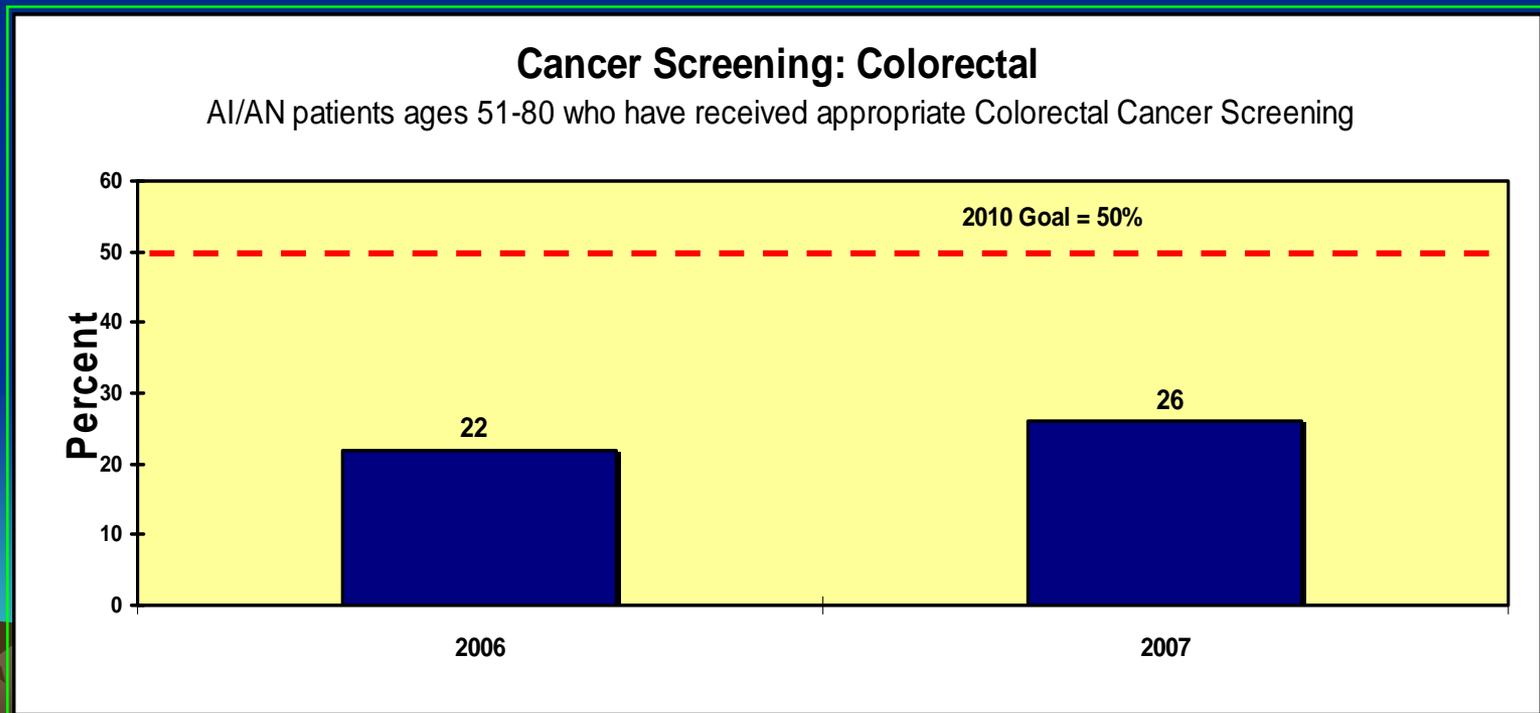
- **Colonoscopy** - Any of the following in the past 10 years:
 - **V Procedure**: 45.22, 45.23, 45.25, 45.43
 - **CPT**: 44388-44394, 44397, 45355, 45378-45387, 45391, 45392, 45325 (old), G0105, G0121.

Which Codes? (cont'd)

- Patients with documented refusal in past year of any of the following
 - FOBT Refusal
 - V Lab Fecal Occult Blood test
 - CPT code 82270, 82274, 89205 (old code), G0107 (old code), G0328, or G0394
 - Flexible Sigmoidoscopy Refusal
 - V Procedure 45.24, 45.42
 - CPT 45330-45345, G0104
 - DCBE Refusal
 - V Radiology CPT 74280
 - Colonoscopy Refusal
 - V Procedure 45.22, 45.23, 45.25, 45.43
 - V CPT 44388-44394, 44397, 45355, 45378-45387, 45391, 45392, 45325 (old), G0105, or G0121

GPRA Performance 2006-2008

- Established as GPRA measure in 2006, with target of establishing baseline.
- 2007 target of 22% was exceeded by 4%.
- 2008 target is 26% (maintain 2007 rate). Mid-year rate of 25% is on track to meet target.





RPMS Data Entry Options

RPMS Data Entry Options for Colorectal Cancer (CRC) Screening

- PCC
 - Colorectal cancer screening performed
 - Historical screening
 - Refusal of screening
- EHR
 - Historical screening
 - Refusal of screening
 - Orders (not counted as screening until performed)



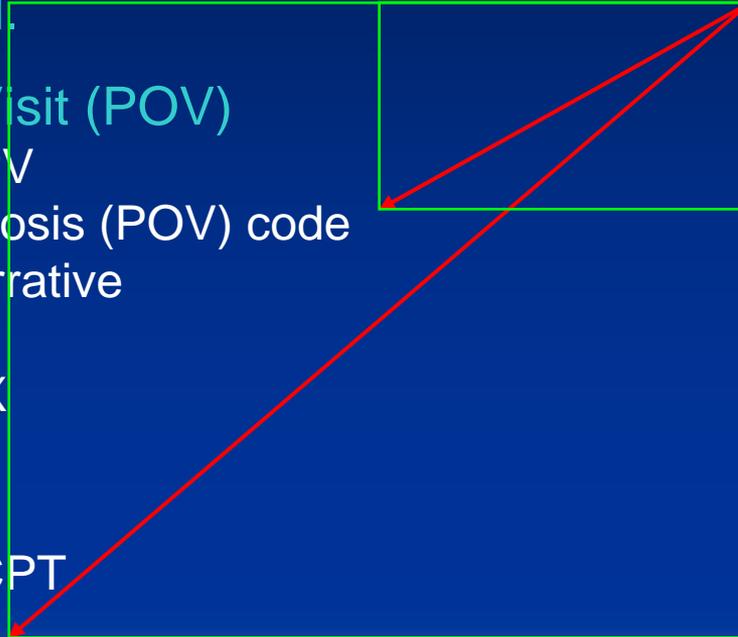


PCC Data Entry

PCC Data Entry

NOTE: When entering the applicable codes (e.g. CPT, ICD-9), ensure you enter a code that is included in the CRS logic. Otherwise, it will not be counted.

- If Purpose of Visit (POV)
 - Mnemonic PV
 - ICD-9 Diagnosis (POV) code
 - Provider Narrative
 - Modifier
 - Cause of DX
- If CPT code
 - Mnemonic CPT
 - CPT code
 - Quantity
 - Modifier(s)



PCC Data Entry (cont'd)

- If Radiology code (VRAD)
 - Mnemonic RAD
 - Radiology CPT code
 - Impression
 - Abnormal (0 normal/1 abnormal)
 - Modifier(s)
- If V Procedure
 - Mnemonic OP
 - ICD-9 Procedure code
 - Provider Narrative
 - Operating Provider
 - Diagnosis
- If V Lab
 - Mnemonic LAB
 - Lab test name
 - Results
 - Units
 - Abnormal
 - Site
 - Ordering Provider

PCC Data Entry (cont'd)

- **If patient declined the screen (i.e. refusal)**
 - Mnemonic REF
 - CPT, ICD OPERATION/PROCEDURE, or LAB (does not require all, just one during report period)
 - CPT or ICD Procedure code or name of lab test refused
 - Date Refused
 - Provider's Name
 - Comment
- **If patient has historical screening**
 - Mnemonic HBE, HCOL, HFOB, or HSIG (enter the appropriate code)
 - Date of screening
 - Location Type
 - Location Name (if Location Type is Other, will need to enter additional information for the outside location's name)
 - Provider Narrative

TEHR.STE - TNVTPlus

Session Edit View Commands Script Help

MNEMONIC: PV Purpose of Visit ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY
Enter PURPOSE of VISIT: V76.51 V76.51 SPECIAL SCREENING FOR MALIGNAN
...OK? Yes// Y (Yes)

PROVIDER NARRATIVE: SPECIAL SCREENING FOR MALIGNANCY (FOBT)
MODIFIER:
CAUSE OF DX:
Enter PURPOSE of VISIT:

MNEMONIC: CPT CPT Codes ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY
Enter CPT Code: 44397 COLONOSCOPY W/STENT
COLONOSCOPY THROUGH STOMA; WITH TRANSENDOSCOPIC STENT PLACEMENT
(INCLUDES PREDILATION)
...OK? Yes// Y (Yes)

QUANTITY: 1
MODIFIER:
MODIFIER 2:
Enter CPT Code:

MNEMONIC:
Looking for ancillary data to merge into this visit...

CAP NUM

Example of entering FOBT by Purpose of Visit

Example of entering colonoscopy by CPT

TEHR.STE - TNVTPlus

Session Edit View Commands Script Help

MNEMONIC: RAD Radiology ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY
Enter Radiology Procedure: 74280
1 74280 COLON AIR CONTRAST (RAD Detailed) CPT:74280
2 74280 COLON HIGH KV POLYP EXAM (RAD Inactive) CPT:74280
CHOOSE 1-2: 1 COLON AIR CONTRAST (RAD Detailed) CPT:74280
IMPRESSION:
ABNORMAL:
MODIFIER:
MODIFIER 2:

MNEMONIC: OP Operations ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY
Enter OPERATION/PROCEDURE: 45.24 45.24 FLEXIBLE SIGMOIDOSCOPY ENDOSCOPY
OF DESCENDING COLON
...OK? Yes// Y (Yes)

PROVIDER NARRATIVE: FLEXIBLE SIGMOIDOSCOPY FLEXIBLE SI
OPERATING PROVIDER: KLEPACKI,STEPHANIE
DIAGNOSIS:
Enter OPERATION/PROCEDURE:

MNEMONIC: LAB Lab Test ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY

CURRENT LAB TESTS AND RESULTS FOR THIS VISIT

CAP NUM

Example of entering
colonoscopy by
Radiology code

Example of entering
flex sigmoidoscopy
by Procedure code

TEHR.STE - TNVTPlus

Session Edit View Commands Script Help

PROCEDURE's
PROCEDURE: 45.24 PROVIDER NARRATIVE: FLEXIBLE SIGMOIDOSCOPY
PROCEDURE DATE: MAR 21, 2008 OPERATING PROVIDER: KLEPACKI,STEPHANIE

CPT's
CPT: 44397 QUANTITY: 1

RADIOLOGY's
RADIOLOGY PROCEDURE: COLON AIR CONTRAST

MNEMONIC: LAB Lab Test ALLOWED VISIT RELATED ONLY
Enter LAB TEST: GUA
1 GVAIAC
2 GUANASE
CHOOSE 1-2: 1 GVAIAC
RESULTS: NORMAL
UNITS:
ABNORMAL:
SITE:

CURRENT LAB TESTS AND RESULTS FOR THIS VISIT
Visit Date: MAR 21, 2008@09:00 Patient Name: PATIENT,CRSBJ
GVAIAC NORMAL
Enter LAB TEST:

CAP NUM

Example of entering
FOBT by Lab Test

TEHR.STE - TNVTPlus

Session Edit View Commands Script Help

MNEMONIC: REF Refusal for Service ALLOWED NON-VISIT/VISIT MNEMONIC
 Select PATIENT REFUSALS FOR SERVICE/NMI REFUSAL TYPE: CPT
 Enter the CPT value: 44388 COLONOSCOPY
 COLONOSCOPY THROUGH STOMA; DIAGNOSTIC, WITH OR WITHOUT COLLECTION OF
 SPECIMEN(S) BY BRUSHING OR WASHING (SEPARATE PROCEDURE)
 ...OK? Yes// Y (Yes)

DATE REFUSED/NOT INDICATED: T (MAR 21, 2008)
 PROVIDER WHO DOCUMENTED: KLEPACKI,STEPHANIE
 COMMENT: PATIENT DOES NOT WANT TEST

MNEMONIC: HBE Historical Barium Enema ALLOWED NON-VISIT/VISIT MNEMONIC
 ONIC
 Enter Date of Historical BARIUM ENEMA: 06/15/05 (JUN 15, 2005@12:00)
 TYPE: I// I IHS
 LOC. OF ENCOUNTER: MESCALERO
 1 MESCALERO APACHE REHAB ALBUQUERQUE TRIBE/638 MESCALERO
 60
 2 MESCALERO HO ALBUQUERQUE
 CHOOSE 1-2: 2 MESCALERO HO ALBUQUER

Updating V CPT file...

QUANTITY: 1

CAP NUM

Example of entering colonoscopy refusal with CPT code

Example of entering historical barium enema

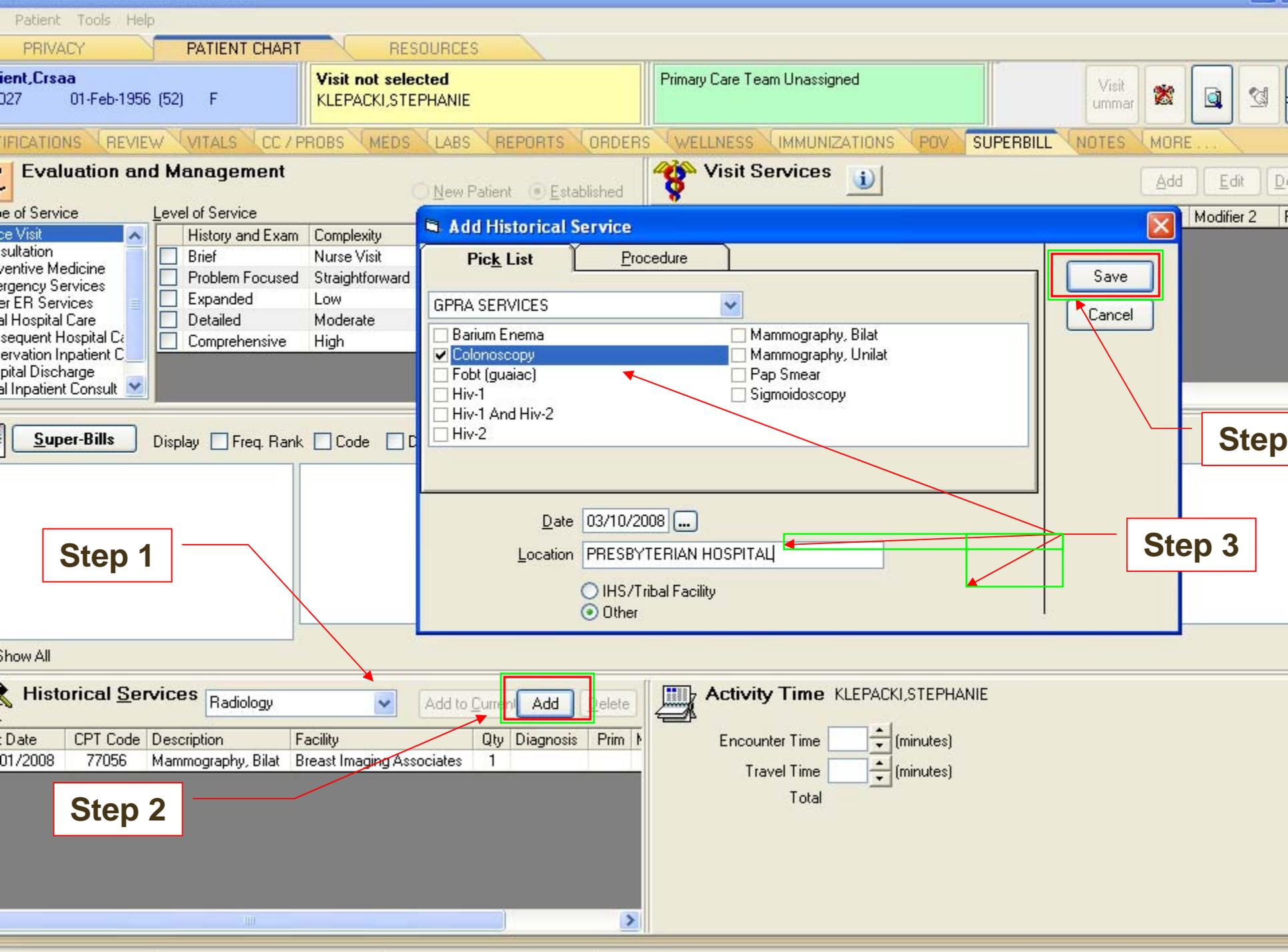


EHR Data Entry

EHR GUI Data Entry of Historical CRC Screening-Pick List Tab

- Historical Services section (normally on the SuperBill tab)
 - Select Radiology from the dropdown list
 - Click the Add button to the right of the list
 - From Pick List tab, select Barium Enema, Colonoscopy, or FOBT (guaiac)
 - Enter date of screening (must be in the past)
 - Enter location type (IHS/Tribal Facility or Other).
 - If IHS/Tribal Facility, choose the location by clicking the “...” button
 - Click Save button
 - Screening is now listed in this section





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027 01-Feb-1956 (52) F

Visit not selected
KLEPACKI,STEPHANIE

Primary Care Team Unassigned

Visit Summary [Icons]

Evaluation and Management

New Patient Established Visit Services [Info Icon] Add Edit

Level of Service

History and Exam	Complexity
<input type="checkbox"/> Brief	Nurse Visit
<input type="checkbox"/> Problem Focused	Straightforward
<input type="checkbox"/> Expanded	Low
<input type="checkbox"/> Detailed	Moderate
<input type="checkbox"/> Comprehensive	High

Add Historical Service

Pick List | Procedure

GPRA SERVICES

<input type="checkbox"/> Barium Enema	<input type="checkbox"/> Mammography, Bilat
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Colonoscopy	<input type="checkbox"/> Mammography, Unilat
<input type="checkbox"/> Fobt (guaiac)	<input type="checkbox"/> Pap Smear
<input type="checkbox"/> Hiv-1	<input type="checkbox"/> Sigmoidoscopy
<input type="checkbox"/> Hiv-1 And Hiv-2	
<input type="checkbox"/> Hiv-2	

Date: 03/10/2008
Location: PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
 IHS/Tribal Facility
 Other

Save Cancel

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Historical Services

Radiology

Add to Current Add Delete

Date	CPT Code	Description	Facility	Qty	Diagnosis	Prim
01/2008	77056	Mammography, Bilat	Breast Imaging Associates	1		

Step 2

Activity Time KLEPACKI,STEPHANIE

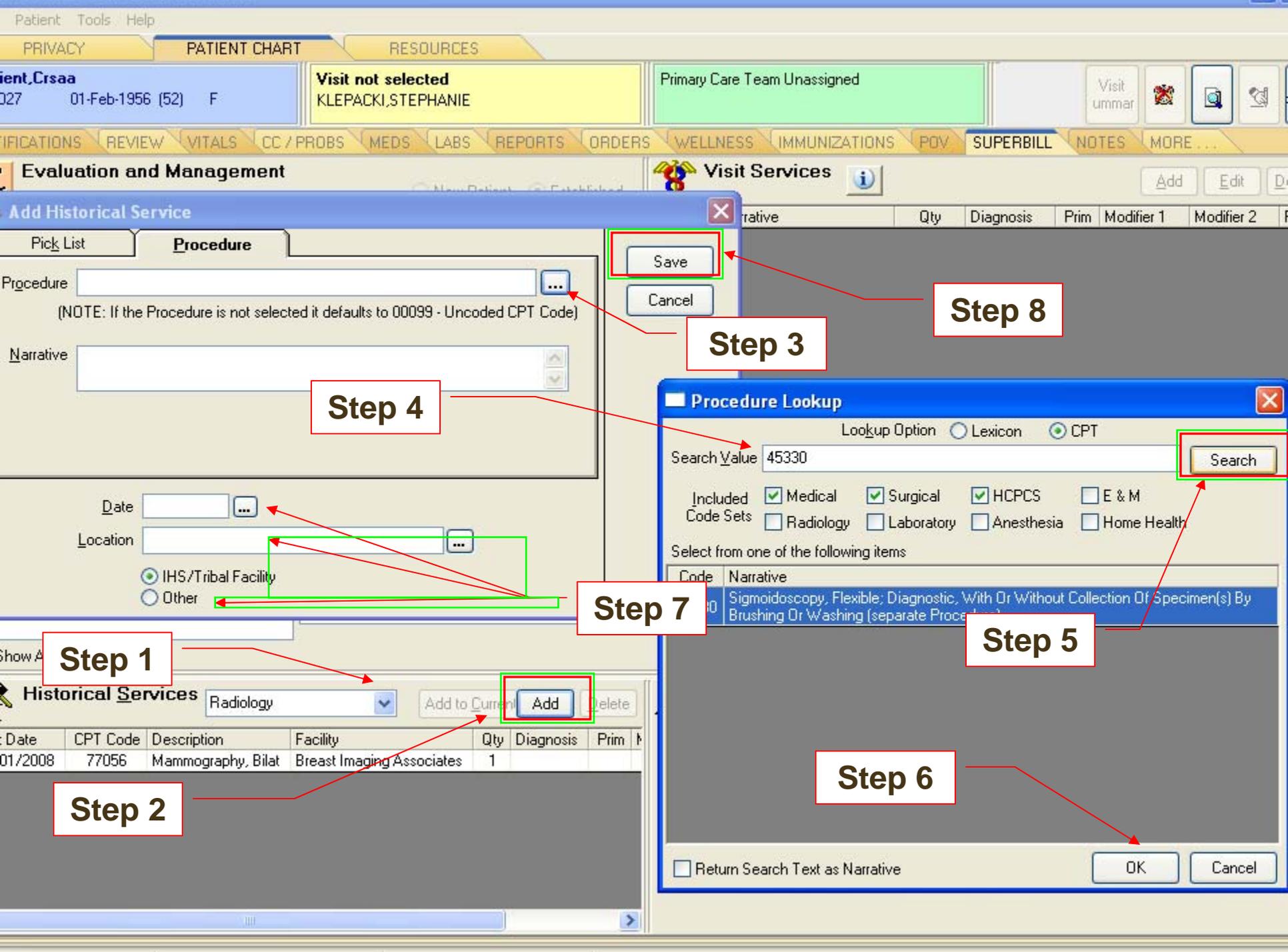
Encounter Time [] (minutes)

Travel Time [] (minutes)

Total

EHR GUI Data Entry of Historical CRC Screening-Procedure Tab

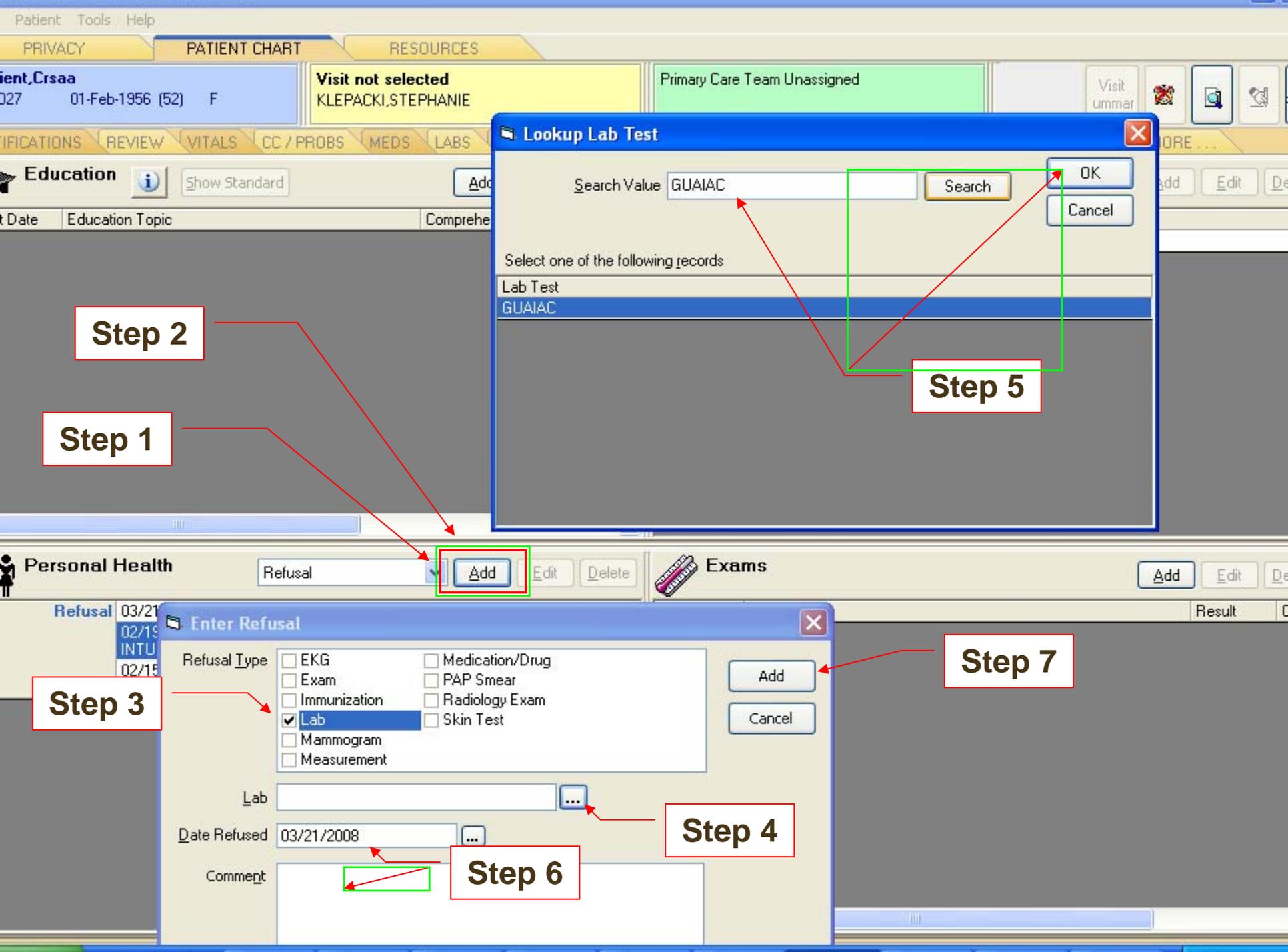
- Historical Services section (normally on the SuperBill tab)
 - Select Radiology from the dropdown list
 - Click the Add button to the right of the list
 - From Procedure tab, click the “...” button
 - Ensure the CPT lookup option is selected and enter the exact CPT code to search for. Select the code sets to search within. Click Search. Click OK to save the selected CPT code.
 - Enter date of screening (must be in the past)
 - Enter location type (IHS/Tribal Facility or Other).
 - If IHS/Tribal Facility, choose the location by clicking the “...” button
 - Click Save button
 - Screening is now listed in this section



EHR GUI Data Entry of CRC Refusal

- EHR GUI

- Select Refusal from drop-down list
- Click the Add Button to the right of the list
- At Enter Refusal window, for Refusal Type, select
 - Lab (for refusal of FOBT), or
 - Radiology Exam (for refusal of barium enema)
 - Currently refusals for colonoscopy and flexible sigmoidoscopy may not be entered in EHR GUI
- At Enter Refusal window, click “...” button to select the lab test or radiology exam. For lab, enter name of FOBT lab test. For Radiology, enter name of barium enema exam. Click Search. Click OK to select the lab test/radiology exam.
- Enter date of refusal
- Add comments, if desired
- Click Add Button
- Refusal is now listed in this section



Lookup Lab Test

Search Value: GUA IAC Search OK Cancel

Select one of the following records

Lab Test
GUA IAC

Personal Health Refusal Add Edit Delete Exams Add Edit De

Refusal 03/21
02/19
INTU
02/15

Enter Refusal

Refusal Type

<input type="checkbox"/> EKG	<input type="checkbox"/> Medication/Drug
<input type="checkbox"/> Exam	<input type="checkbox"/> PAP Smear
<input type="checkbox"/> Immunization	<input type="checkbox"/> Radiology Exam
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lab	<input type="checkbox"/> Skin Test
<input type="checkbox"/> Mammogram	
<input type="checkbox"/> Measurement	

Lab ...

Date Refused 03/21/2008 ...

Comment

Add Cancel



CRS Outputs

Sample National GPRA Report (Report Text Section)

Colorectal Cancer Screening

Denominator(s):

GPRA Denominator: All Active Clinical patients ages 51-80 without a documented history of colorectal cancer or total colectomy.

Numerator(s):

GPRA Numerator: Patients who have had ANY CRC screening, defined as any of the following: 1) Fecal Occult Blood test during the Report period; 2) flexible sigmoidoscopy or double contrast barium enema in the past 5 years; or 3) colonoscopy in the past 10 years; or 4) a documented refusal in the past year.

A: Patients with documented refusal in the past year.

Patients with Fecal Occult Blood test (FOBT) during the Report period.

Logic:

Age is calculated at the beginning of the Report period. Denominator

Exclusions: Any diagnosis ever of one of the following:1. Colorectal

Cancer: POV: 153.*, 154.0, 154.1, 197.5, V10.05; CPT G0213-G0215, G0231. 2. Total Colectomy: CPT 44150-44151, 44152 (old code), 44153 (old code), 44155-44158, 44210-44212; V Procedure 45.8.Screening defined as the most recent of any of the following during applicable timeframes:

1. Fecal Occult Blood lab test (FOBT): CPT 82270, 82274, 89205 (old code), G0107 (old code), G0328, G0394; V POV V76.51 Colon screening; LOINC taxonomy; or site-populated taxonomy BGP GPRA FOB TESTS; 2.

Flexible Sigmoidoscopy: V Procedure 45.24, 45.42; CPT 45330-45345, G0104;

3. Double contrast barium enema: CPT or VRad: 74280; 4. Colonoscopy: V Procedure 45.22, 45.23, 45.25, 45.43; CPT 44388-44394, 44397, 45355, 45378-45387, 45391, 45392, 45325 (old), G0105, G0121. "

Refusals in past year: 1. FOBT: Refusal of V Lab Fecal Occult Blood test or CPT code 82270, 82274, 89205 (old code), G0107 (old code), G0328, or G0394; 2. Flexible Sigmoidoscopy: Refusal of V Procedure 45.24, 45.42 or CPT 45330-45345, G0104; 3. Double contrast barium enema: Refusal of V Radiology CPT: 74280; 4. Colonoscopy: Refusal of V Procedure 45.22, 45.23, 45.25, 45.43 or V CPT 44388-44394, 44397, 45355, 45378-45387, 45391, 45392, 45325 (old), G0105, or G0121.

Sample National GPRA Report (Tabular Section)

SK

Jan 29, 2008

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*** IHS 2008 National GPRA Report ***

DEMO INDIAN HOSPITAL

Report Period: Jul 01, 2007 to Jun 30, 2008

Previous Year Period: Jul 01, 2006 to Jun 30, 2007

Baseline Period: Jul 01, 1999 to Jun 30, 2000

 HEDIS, HP 2010 3-12a (FOBT past 2 years), 3-12b (sigmoidoscopy ever)

	REPORT PERIOD	%	PREV YR PERIOD	%	CHG from PREV YR	BASE PERIOD	%	CHG from BASE
AC Pts 51-80 w/o colorectal cancer or total colectomy (GPRA)	2		18			153		
# w/ CRC screening (GPRA)	0	0.0	7	38.9	-38.9	22	14.4	-14.4
A. # Refusals w/ % of Total CRC	0	0.0	0	0.0	+0.0	0	0.0	+0.0
# w/FOB test during Report period	0	0.0	0	0.0	+0.0	0	0.0	+0.0

Sample Selected Measures (Local) Report (Tabular Section)

	REPORT PERIOD	%	PREV YR PERIOD	%	CHG from PREV YR %	BASE PERIOD	%	CHG from BASE %
AC Pts 51-80 w/o colorectal cancer or total colectomy (GPRA)	278		182			149		
# w/ CRC screening (GPRA)	54	19.4	46	25.3	-5.9	26	17.4	+2.0
A. # Refusals w/ % of Total CRC	7	13.0	0	0.0	+13.0	0	0.0	+13.0
# w/FOB test during Report period	12	4.3	12	6.6	-2.3	1	0.7	+3.6
# w/Flex Sig, DCBE, or Colonoscopy	40	14.4	37	20.3	-5.9	26	17.4	-3.1
# w/Flex Sig or Colonoscopy	37	13.3	30	16.5	-3.2	19	12.8	+0.6
# w/Flex Sig & DCBE or Colonoscopy	33	11.9	27	14.8	-3.0	17	11.4	+0.5
Male Active Clinical 51-80	134		83			62		
# w/ CRC screening	25	18.7	18	21.7	-3.0	9	14.5	+4.1
A. # Refusals w/ % of Total CRC	4	16.0	0	0.0	+16.0	0	0.0	+16.0
# w/FOB test during Report period	5	3.7	4	4.8	-1.1	0	0.0	+3.7
# w/Flex Sig, DCBE, or Colonoscopy	18	13.4	15	18.1	-4.6	9	14.5	-1.1
# w/Flex Sig or Colonoscopy	17	12.7	14	16.9	-4.2	8	12.9	-0.2
# w/Flex Sig & DCBE or Colonoscopy	16	11.9	13	15.7	-3.7	8	12.9	-1.0

CRS Patient Lists for Colorectal Cancer Screening Rates

- **National GPRA Report Patient Lists**
 - List of patients 51-80 with colorectal cancer screening or refusal in past year.
 - List of patients 51-80 without colorectal cancer screening or refusal in past year.
- **Selected Measures (Local) Report Patient List**
 - List of patients 51-80 with CRC screening or refusal, if any.



Sample Patient List (Selected Measures Report)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Colorectal Cancer Screening: List of patients 51-80 with CRC screening or refusal, if any.						
PATIENT NAME	HRN	COMMUNIT	SEX	AGE	DENOMINATOR	NUMERATOR

PATIENT,CRSBJ	900063	COMM A	F	51	UP,AC	ref SIG cpt:05/07/07
PATIENT,CRSBL	900065	COMM A	F	51	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSMK	900342	COMM A	F	51	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSMQ	900348	COMM A	F	51	UP	
PATIENT,CRSNK	900368	COMM A	F	51	UP,AC	COLO: COLO 45.23:12/18/03 BE: RAD BE:05/31/05
PATIENT,CRSU	900020	COMM A	F	52	UP	
PATIENT,CRSBA	900054	COMM A	F	52	UP	
PATIENT,CRSBD	900057	COMM A	F	52	UP	
PATIENT,CRSBE	900058	COMM A	F	52	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSBG	900060	COMM A	F	52	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSBH	900061	COMM A	F	52	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSBI	900062	COMM A	F	52	UP,AC	FOB: POV V76.51:01/28/06 COLO: COLO 45.25:02/10/03 BE: RAD BE:04/26/06
PATIENT,CRSBM	900066	COMM A	F	52	UP,AC	
PATIENT,CRSNG	900364	COMM A	F	52	UP	
PATIENT,CRSMZ	900357	COMM A	F	53	UP	
PATIENT,CRSCP	900096	COMM A	F	57	UP,AC	COLO: COLO 45.23:06/06/02 BE: RAD BE:06/08/03



For more info, visit:

www.ihs.gov/cio/crs



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