ICD-10 Overview and Welcome

Rebecca Herrera, CCS, CCS-P, CPC, AHIMA
Approved ICD-10-CM/PCS Trainer

2013 Indian Health Partnerships Conference
ICD-10 Initiative
Office of Information Technology
August 13 - 15, 2013

Objectives

- Resources

- Organization of ICD-10

  - Side by Side Comparison of I-9 and I-10

- Code Example

Resources

ICD-10-CM information available at:

- **http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd10cm.htm**
- **http://www.cms.hhs.gov/ICD10**
- **http://www.aapc.com/ICD-10/codes/index.aspx**
- **http://www.ihs.gov/icd10/**
- **http://www.icd10data.com/**

Organization of ICD-10-CM

The differences:

- 21 Chapters
- No supplemental classifications for V & E codes
- 2 New chapters
  - Diseases of Eye & Adnexa
  - Diseases of Ear & Mastoid Process
- CM codes have 3-7 character alphanumeric code
  - Begin with a letter, 2nd & 3rd are numbers

ICD-9 and ICD-10-CM Comparison of Conventions

Characteristic	ICD-9-CM	ICD-10-CM
Character Type	Numeric, only V&E used	Alphanumeric
Code Length	3-5 digits	3-7 digits
Chapters	1-17	21
Number of Codes	13,600	69,000+
Supplementary Codes	V & E Codes	None (incorporated in main code book)
Laterality	No	Yes
Trimester	No	Yes
Structure of Injuries	Wound Type: Laceration, etc	Body Part

Organization of ICD-10-CM

	Chapter	Chapter Description
1.	A00 - B99	Certain infectious and parasitic disease
2.	C00 – D49	Neoplasms
3.	D50 – D89	Disease of the blood and blood forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism
4.	E00 – E89	Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic disorders
5.	F01 – F99	Mental, behavioral and neurodevelopmental disorders
6.	G00 – G99	Diseases of the nervous system
7.	H00 - H59	Diseases of the eye and adnexa

Organization of ICD-10-CM

	Chapter	Chapter Description
8.	H60 - H95	Diseases of the ear and mastoid process
9.	I00 – I99	Diseases of the circulatory system
10.	J00 – J99	Diseases of the respiratory system
11.	K00 – K95	Diseases of the digestive system
12.	L00– L99	Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue
13.	M00 – M99	Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue
14.	N00 – N99	Disease of the genitourinary system

Organization of ICD-10-CM

	Chapter	Chapter Description
15.	O00 - O9A	Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium
16.	P00 – P96	Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period
17.	Q00 – Q99	Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities
18.	R00 – R99	Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified
19.	S00 – T88	Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes
20.	V00 – Y99	External causes of morbidity
21.	Z00 – Z99	Factors influencing health status and contact with health services

Code Example

Characters 1-3 is the Category: **S52** Fracture of forearm

Characters 4-6 is the Etiology, anatomic site, severity, or other clinical detail:

S52.**5** Fracture of lower end of radius (**anatomic site**)
S52.5**2** Torus fracture of lower end of radius (**clinical detail & anatomic site**)
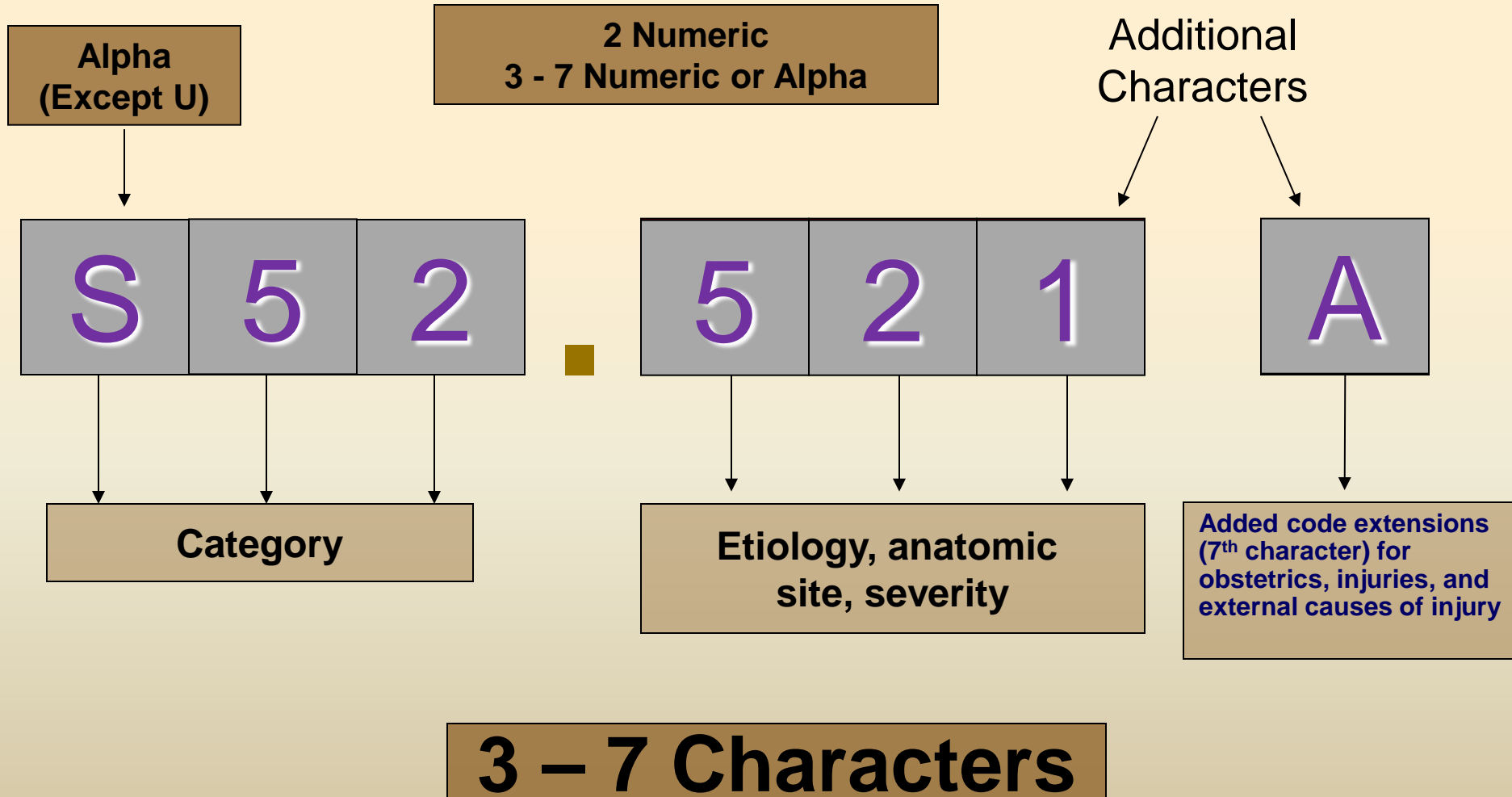S52.52**1** Torus fracture of lower end of right radius (**laterality**)

Character 7 is the **Extension** which provides additional information:

S52.**521A** Torus fracture of lower end of right radius, **initial encounter** for closed fracture

Requires greater specificity and supporting clinical documentation

Source: "The Differences Between ICD-9 and ICD-10, Preparing for the ICD-10 code set",
AMA. http://www.ama-assn.org/ama1/pub/upload/mm/399/icd10-icd9-differences-fact-sheet.pdf

Coding and 7th Character Extensions

Alpha (Except U)

2 Numeric
3 - 7 Numeric or Alpha

Additional Characters

| S | 5 | 2 | . | 5 | 2 | 1 | | A |

Category

Etiology, anatomic site, severity

Added code extensions (7th character) for obstetrics, injuries, and external causes of injury

3 – 7 Characters

Questions

Thank you!