



Indian Health Service

**Division of Diabetes
Treatment and Prevention**



**IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit
Audit 2025 Reports
2/25/2025**



Today's Audit Topics

- Types of WebAudit Reports and Locations
- Changes for 2025
- Reading Audit Reports
- Reviewing Reports and Graphs for Potential Data Issues
- Use of Data Reports

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**Area Diabetes Consultants and
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Abbreviations

- **ADC** = Area Diabetes Consultant
- **AI/AN** = American Indian/Alaska Native
- **Audit** = IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit
- **BP** = Best Practice = SDPI Diabetes Best Practice
- **DDTP** = IHS Division of Diabetes Treatment and Prevention
- **DMS** = RPMS Diabetes Management System
- **GPRA** = Government Performance and Results Act
- **EMR** = Electronic Medical Record (RPMS or other)
- **I/T/U** = IHS, Tribal, and Urban
- **RKM** = Required Key Measure
- **RPMS** = IHS Resource and Patient Management System
- **SDPI** = Special Diabetes Program for Indians
- **SOS** = SDPI Outcomes System



Audit Report Basics

Results processed through the WebAudit

Input=data file **or** paper forms

Output=reports **and** graphs

```
AUDITDATE^FACILITYNA^REVIEWER^STATE^MOB^YOB^SEX^DOOX^DMTYPE^TOBSCREEN^TOBACCOUSE^TOBCOUNSEL^ENDSSCREEN^ENDSUSE^FEE
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^4^1955^1^12/01/2018^1^2^ ^2^ ^5^5.00^ ^2^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^2^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^5^1990^2^05/28/1990^2^2^ ^2^ ^5^5.00^ ^2^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^1^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^1^1960^2^01/01/2018^2^2^ ^2^ ^5^4.00^ ^1^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^1^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^7^2000^2^12/04/2023^1^1^2^ ^1^2^5^2.00^ ^1^130^85^ ^ ^ ^ ^1^1^1^1^2^2^2^1^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^3^2000^2^07/15/2018^1^2^ ^2^ ^5^6.00^ ^1^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^2^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^1^1960^3^ ^1^2^ ^ ^2^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^2^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^2^2^2^2^2^2^
12/31/2024^2021 DEMO HOSPITAL (^AP^NM^3^1936^1^01/13/1935^2^2^ ^2^ ^4^10.00^ ^2^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ ^2^2^1^2^2^4^2^2^1^2^2^
```



Diabetes WebAudit



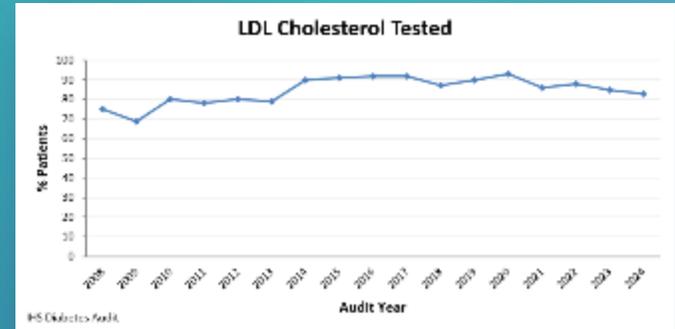
Facility Administration
Enter facility information and lock data.



Data Processing
Submit (entry or upload), view, download, and check data.



Reports
Generate reports and graphs.



What are Audit Reports (capital R)

- The Audit Report (capital R) provides a basic summary of the data elements in the Audit for *each* year.
- Results are presented as the number and percent of patients who 'meet' each report item. For example, 43% of Audited patients have mean blood pressure <130/<80.
- Audit Reports can be obtained from the WebAudit or RPMS/DMS and possibly other EMR systems.
 - Results should be the same **IF** run on the same patients and at the same date and time.
 - **Exception:** minor differences due to rounding.
 - IHS and Area results are provided on the WebAudit version, once all data are final.

Other Audit reports (lowercase r)

- Other Audit summary reports (lowercase r) for each year are available via the WebAudit and/or RPMS:
 - **SDPI Key Measures:** WebAudit and RPMS
 - **Means:** WebAudit only
- Graphs of Audit results over time for selected measures are available via the WebAudit only.
 - **Trends Graphs**
 - **Means Graphs**

How to get Audit reports

1. If you *do* have access to the WebAudit and/or RPMS:
 - a. WebAudit: <https://www.ihs.gov/diabetes/audit/>
 - b. RPMS: <https://www.ihs.gov/diabetes/audit/audit-rpms-dms-information/>
2. If you *do not* have WebAudit or RPMS access:
 - a. Request from your facility.
 - b. Contact your [Area Diabetes Consultant](#).

NOTE: WebAudit access is limited to individuals who participate in conducting Audits OR as determined by facility staff. RPMS/DMS access is determined by facility staff.

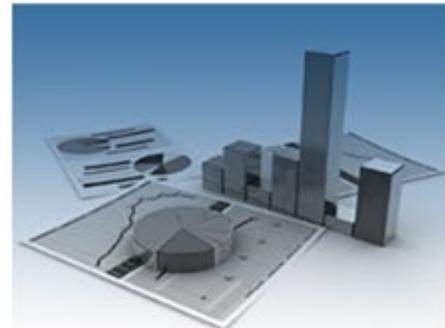


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Conducting An Audit
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WebAudit Information and Account Requests

The WebAudit is a set of internet-based tools for Audit data entry, uploading files from electronic Audits, data processing, and reporting. The WebAudit tools can be used to conduct the Annual Audit and Interim Audits throughout the year.

With the WebAudit's point-and-click interface, users can quickly and easily enter or upload Audit data into a secure, centralized database. They can then view and edit their data, check it for errors, or download it in Excel format for local use. Summary reports are also available for the current year and previous years. Graphs with results over time in Excel format are also available for download.



- **Requirements:** To use the WebAudit, you must have a computer with internet access and an internet browser, such as Microsoft Edge.
- **Documentation:** Once logged into the WebAudit, users will find brief instructions on each page.
- **Request Access:** Each user must have their own account.

1. [Register for an IHS Web Account](#), if you do not already have one. The Username and Password for this account are separate from the account you use to log in to your local network.
2. [Request WebAudit access](#). Type in the Username and Password for your IHS Web Account and follow the instructions to request access.
3. Most requests for WebAudit accounts will be approved in 24 hours or less. You will receive an email message when your request is approved.
4. Contact the [IHS Audit team](#) if you have any questions or problems.
5. If you already have a WebAudit account, log in and/or reset your password.

[Log in](#)

- **Request Username:** Contact the [IHS Audit team](#) if you have a WebAudit account but do not remember your username.

Audit Report - WebAudit

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit - WebAudit
Audit Report for 2025 (Audit Period 01/01/2024 - 12/31/2024)
Facility: Test21 LB

Annual Audit

959 charts were audited from 959 patients determined to be eligible by Test21 LB.
Unless otherwise specified, time period for each item is the 12-month Audit Period.

First several items
from page 1 of 8

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent	Area Percent	IHS Percent
Sex					
Male	389	959	41%		
Female	570	959	59%		
Unknown	0	959	0%		
Age					
< 20 years	36	959	4%		
20-44 years	144	959	15%		
45-64 years	402	959	42%		
≥ 65 years	377	959	39%		
Diabetes Type					
Type 1	34	959	4%		
Type 2	925	959	96%		
Duration of Diabetes					
< 1 year	5	959	1%		
< 10 years	79	959	8%		
≥ 10 years	506	959	53%		
Diagnosis date not recorded	374	959	39%		

Audit Report – RPMS/DMS

LMD

Jan 14, 2025

Page 1

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit - RPMS Audit
Audit Report for 2025 (Audit Period 01/01/2024 to 12/31/2024)

Facility: DEMO HOSPITAL (INST)

Annual Audit

620 patients were audited

Unless otherwise specified, time period for each item is the 12-month Audit Period

First several items

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Sex			
Male	242	620	39%
Female	378	620	61%
Unknown	0	620	0%
Age			
<20 years	26	620	4%
20-44 years	101	620	16%
45-64 years	280	620	45%
>=65 years	213	620	34%
Diabetes Type			
Type 1	18	620	3%
Type 2	602	620	97%
Duration of Diabetes			
<1 year	2	90	2%
<10 years	34	90	38%
>=10 years	39	90	43%
Diagnosis date not recorded	17	90	19%



Audit Report – General Info

- Results are presented as the number and percent of patients who ‘meet’ each report item.
- Items may be reported for:
 1. All patients
 2. A subgroup of patients: items reported for subgroups are indicated by keywords “In” or “If” (e.g., In patients aged 40-75). Some are also indented.
 3. Both above
- Order is *not* the same as the Audit Form.
- Patients with missing values for an item are counted in the denominator for *most* items.
- There are some changes to Audit Report every year. Some years these are minor, others more extensive.

Audit Report Changes for 2025

Audit Report Changes

- **When:** Audit Report (capital R) changes are made each year for the Annual Audit.
- **Why**
 1. **Currency** - To align with IHS and other national standards and reports, such as, IHS GPRA measures.
 2. **Consistency** – To be consistent with other materials from IHS and the Division of Diabetes.
 3. **Clarity** - To facilitate understanding of each item on the report.
 4. **Completeness** - To provide all the necessary information for interpreting the report items.

Audit Report Changes for 2025

- **General:** Minor changes to wording for some items.
- **Specific items:** Details on following slides.
 - **Changes:**
 1. Added Zepbound to tirzepatide taxonomy
 2. Added PCV21 to pneumococcal vaccine taxonomy
 3. Redefined complete series for Hepatitis B vaccine
 4. Updates to CVD report
 - Changed: SDPI RKM items

Added: New Medication

9 Tirzepatide [Mounjaro, **Zepbound**]

Added: New Vaccine

Pneumococcal [PCV15, PCV20, **PCV21**, or PPSV23] (ever):

1 Yes

2 No

Changed: logic for complete series Hepatitis B vaccine

Hepatitis B complete series (ever):

1 Yes

2 No

3 Immune

- Complete series can be achieved with:
 - Two doses of two-dose vaccine (Heplisav-B)
 - Three doses of three-dose vaccine (Engerix-B, PreHevbrio, Recombivax-HB, Twinrix)
 - **Total of three doses using a combination of two and three dose vaccines**

CVD Report changes:

Cardiovascular Disease (CVD)			
CVD diagnosed ever	16	75	21%
CVD and mean BP <130/<80	5	16	31%
CVD and not current tobacco user* *Excludes patients not screened for tobacco use	11	15	73%
CVD and aspirin or other antiplatelet/anticoagulant therapy currently prescribed	9	16	56%
CVD and GLP-1 receptor agonist currently prescribed	4	16	25%
CVD and SGLT-2 inhibitor currently prescribed	3	16	19%
CVD and statin currently prescribed* *Excludes patients with an allergy, intolerance, or contraindication	13	16	81%

Add: CVD and mean BP <140/<90

Add: CVD and GLP-1 receptor agonist and/or SGLT-2 inhibitor currently prescribed



How to Read Audit Reports

Audit 2025 Report Header - WebAudit

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit - WebAudit
Audit Report for 2025 (Audit Period 01/01/2024 - 12/31/2024)
Facility: Test21 LB

Annual Audit

959 charts were audited from 959 patients determined to be eligible by Test21 LB.
Unless otherwise specified, time period for each item is the 12-month Audit Period.

- 2025: Audit “version”
- 01/01/2024-12/31/2024: Audit (time) period for which data are reviewed
- Annual (vs. Interim) Audit
- Number of patients included out of how many eligible

Example 1: One response – Foot exam

Audit Form – page 1

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit, 2025

NOTE: It is highly recommended that you review the [Audit 2025 Instructions](#) prior to conducting an Audit.

Audit Period Ending Date: 12 / 31 / 2024

Facility Name: _____
 Reviewer Initials: _____
 State of residence: _____
 Month/Year of birth: ____ / ____
 Sex: Male
 Female
 Unknown
 Date of Diabetes Diagnosis: ____ / ____ / ____
 DM Type: Type 1
 Type 2

Tobacco/Nicotine Use (during Audit period)

Tobacco
 Screened for tobacco use:
 Yes
 No

Tobacco user:
 Yes
 No

Tobacco cessation counseling/education received:
 Yes
 No

Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)*
 Screened for ENDS use:
 Yes
 No

ENDS user:
 Yes
 No

Examinations (during Audit period)
 Foot (comprehensive or "complete", including evaluation of sensation and vascular status):
 1 Yes
 2 No

Blood pressure (last 3 during Audit period):
 Systemic Diastolic:
 1. ____ / ____ mmHg
 2. ____ / ____ mmHg
 3. ____ / ____ mmHg

Pargitamine (Lasix) or furosemide (Lasix)
 Tirzepatide (Mounjaro, Zepbound)
 Acarbose (Precose) or miglustat (Orlistat)
 Repaglinide (Prandin) or nateglinide (Starlix)
 Pramlintide (Symlin)
 Bromocriptine (Parlodel)
 Colesevelam (Welchol)

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2. Be sure to complete both pages for all Audited patients.

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Audit Report – page 4

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent	Area Percent	IHS Percent
Retinopathy					
Diagnosed ever	4	90	4%		
Lower Extremity Amputation					
Any type ever (e.g., toe, partial foot, above or below knee)	4	90	4%		
Exams					
Foot exam – comprehensive or complete	31	90	34%		
Eye exam – dilated exam or retinal imaging	7	90	8%		
Dental exam	4	90	4%		
Diabetes-Related Education					
Nutrition – by any provider (RD and/or other)	36	90	40%		
Nutrition – by RD	0	90	0%		
Physical Activity	33	90	37%		
Other diabetes education	38	90	42%		
Any of above	40	90	44%		

Examinations (during Audit period)

Foot (comprehensive or "complete", including evaluation of sensation and vascular status):

- 1 Yes
 2 No



Exams

Foot exam – comprehensive or complete	31	90	34%
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Example 1 continued – Foot exam

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent	Area Percent	IHS Percent
Exams					
Foot exam – comprehensive or complete	31	90	34%		

- Percent calculation for foot exams:

$$\frac{31}{90} = 0.34$$
$$0.34 * 100 = 34\%$$

Numerator = 31 = number of patients Audited that had a foot exam

Denominator = 90 = number of patients Audited

- All patients either had a foot exam documented or not.

Example 2: Number put in a category – A1C

Audit Form – page 2

PAGE 2

ACE Inhibitor or ARB
Prescribed (as of the end of the Audit period):
 Yes
 No

Commonly prescribed medications include:
ACE Inhibitors (lisinopril, ramipril, perindopril, benazepril, lisinopril)
ARBs (losartan, valsartan, irbesartan, telmisartan, olmesartan, azilsartan, candesartan)

Aspirin or Other Antiplatelet/Anticoagulant Therapy
Prescribed (as of the end of the Audit period):
 Yes
 No

Commonly prescribed medications include:
Aspirin (Ecotrin, Bayer), Clopidogrel (Plavix), Acetylsalicylic Acid (Aspirin), Warfarin (Coumadin), Apixiban (Eliquis), Dabigatran (Prdaxa), Rivaroxaban (Xarelto), Enoxaparin (Lovenox), Heparin (Flixin), Warfarin (Coumadin)

Hepatitis C (HCV)
HCV diagnosed (ever):
 Yes
 No
If not diagnosed with HCV, screened at least once (ever):
 Yes
 No

Retinopathy
Diagnosed (ever):
 Yes
 No

Amputation
Lower extremity (ever), any type (e.g., toe, partial foot, above or below knee):
 Yes
 No

Laboratory Data (most recent result during Audit period)
A1C: _____ %

Commonly prescribed medications include: statins (rosuvastatin, fluvastatin, lovastatin, simvastatin, atorvastatin, pravastatin, rosuvastatin, simvastatin)

Cardiovascular Disease (CVD)
Diagnosed (ever):
 Yes
 No

Tuberculosis (TB)
TB diagnosis (latent or active) documented (ever):
 Yes
 No

TB test date (most recent):
 Skin test (PPD)
 Blood test (QFT-GIT, T-SPOT)
 No test documented

TB test result:
 Positive
 Negative
 No result documented

If TB diagnosed and/or test result positive, treatment initiated (e.g., isoniazid, rifampin, rifapentine, others):
 Yes
 No
 Unknown

If TB result negative, test date:
Date: ____/____/____

Laboratory Data (most recent result during Audit period)
A1C: _____ %
A1C Date obtained: ____/____/____

mmol cholesterol: _____ mg/dL
HDL Cholesterol: _____ mg/dL
LDL Cholesterol: _____ mg/dL
Triglycerides: _____ mg/dL
Serum Creatinine: _____ mg/dL
eGFR: _____ ml/min/1.73 m²
Urine UACR: _____ mg/g
[Quantitative urine albumin-to-creatinine ratio]

Local Questions (Optional)
Scoliosis: _____
Diabetes: _____
Hypertension: _____
Asthma: _____
COPD: _____
Heart Failure: _____

Audit Report – page 1

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Area Percent	IHS Percent
Blood Sugar Control				
A1C <7.0	22	90	24%	
A1C 7.0-7.9	14	90	16%	
A1C 8.0-8.9	3	90	3%	
A1C 9.0-9.9	7	90	8%	
A1C 10.0-10.9	8	90	9%	
A1C ≥11.0	8	90	9%	
Not tested or no valid result	28	90	31%	
A1C <8.0	36	90	40%	
A1C >9.0	23	90	26%	

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Area Percent
Severely Obese (BMI ≥40.0)			
Severely Obese (BMI ≥40.0)	13	90	14%
Blood Sugar Control			
A1C <7.0	22	90	24%
A1C 7.0-7.9	14	90	16%
A1C 8.0-8.9	3	90	3%
A1C 9.0-9.9	7	90	8%
A1C 10.0-10.9	8	90	9%
A1C ≥11.0	8	90	9%
Not tested or no valid result	28	90	31%
A1C <8.0	36	90	40%
A1C >9.0	23	90	26%
Blood Pressure (BP) – Based on one value or mean of two or three values			
≥130/80	23	90	26%
130/80 – <140/90	19	90	21%
140/80 – <160/100	24	90	27%
160/100 or higher	6	90	7%
BP category unobtainable	18	90	20%

Example 2 continued – A1C

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Blood Sugar Control			
A1C <7.0	45	90	50%
A1C 7.0-7.9	21	90	23%
A1C 8.0-8.9	10	90	11%
A1C 9.0-9.9	5	90	6%
A1C 10.0-10.9	3	90	3%
A1C ≥11.0	5	90	6%
Not tested or no valid result	1	90	1%
A1C <8.0	66	90	73%
A1C >9.0	13	90	14%

- Percent calculation for A1C<7.0:

$$\frac{45}{90} = 0.50$$
$$0.50 * 100 = 50\%$$

Numerator = 45 = number of patients Audited with A1C<7.0
Denominator = 90 = number of patients Audited

- Notes:
 - All patients counted in one main category and can also be in <8.0 or >9.0
 - Sum of Percent for all main categories = 100%
 - Important to individualize A1C goals

Example 3: Skip pattern – Tobacco Use

Audit Form – page 1

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit, 2025

NOTE: It is highly recommended that you review the [Audit 2025 Instructions](#) prior to conducting an Audit.

Audit Period Ending Date: 12 / 31 / 2024 Examinations (during Audit period)

Facility Name: _____
 Reviewer Initials: _____
 State of residence: _____
 Month/Year of Birth: ____/____
 Sex: Male
 Female
 Unknown
 Date of Diabetes Diagnosis: ____/____/____
 DM Type: Type 1
 Type 2

Tobacco/Nicotine Use (during Audit period)

Tobacco
 Screened for tobacco use:
 1 Yes
 2 No
 Tobacco user:
 1 Yes
 2 No
 Tobacco cessation counseling/education received:
 1 Yes
 2 No

Education (during Audit period)

Nutrition:
 1 RD
 2 Other } Both RD and Other
 4 None
 Physical activity:
 1 Yes
 2 No
 Other diabetes:
 1 Yes
 2 No

Diabetes Therapy
 Select all prescribed (as of the end of the Audit period):
 None of the following
 Insulin
 Metformin (Glucophage, others)
 Sulfonureas (glipizide, glipizide, glimepiride)
 DPP-4 inhibitor (alogliquin [Nesina], linagliptin [Trasveo], saxagliptin [Baqsimon], sitagliptin [Kovovio])
 GLP-1 receptor agonist (dulaglutide [Trulicity], exenatide [Byetta, Bydureon], liraglutide [Victrola, Saxenda], lisdexetamide [Imbruvio], semaglutide [Ozempic, Rybelsus, Wegovy])
 SGLT-2 inhibitor (empagliflozin [Jentadu], canagliflozin [Invokana], dapagliflozin [Farxiga], ertugliflozin [Steglatro], sotagliflozin [Zynjavo])
 Pramlintide (Symlin) or rosiglitazone (Avandia)
 Tirzepatide (Mounstro, Zepbound)
 Acarbose (Precose) or miglitol (Glyset)
 Repaglinide (Prandin) or nateglinide (Starfix)
 Pramlintide (Symlin)
 Bromocriptine (Clobex)
 Colesevelam (Waters)

Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)*
 Screened for ENDS use:
 1 Yes
 2 No
 ENDS user:
 1 Yes
 2 No

*ENDS include: vapes, vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes or e-cigs), and e-pipes which contain nicotine.

Vital Statistics

Height (last recorded): _____ ft _____ in
 Weight (last in Audit period): _____ lbs
 Hypertension (documented diagnosis ever):
 1 Yes
 2 No
 Blood pressure (last 3 during Audit period):
 Systolic Diastolic
 1. _____ / _____ mmHg
 2. _____ / _____ mmHg
 3. _____ / _____ mmHg

Continued on Page 2. Be sure to complete both pages for all Audited patients.

Page 1 of 2

Audit Report – page 2

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit - WebAudit
 Audit Report for 2025 (Audit Period 01/01/2024 - 12/31/2024)
 Facility: Test21 LB
 Annual Audit

959 charts were audited from 959 patients determined to be eligible by Test21 LB. Unless otherwise specified, time period for each item is the 12-month Audit Period.

Tobacco and Nicotine Use

Tobacco use	514	959	54%
Screened	514	959	54%
If screened, user	93	514	18%
If user, counseled	55	93	59%

<140/<90 428 959 45%

Hypertension

Diagnosed ever	712	959	74%
Diagnosed hypertension and mean BP <130/<80	232	712	33%
Diagnosed hypertension and mean BP <140/<90	378	712	53%
Diagnosed hypertension and ACE inhibitor or ARB consistently prescribed	392	712	55%

Tobacco and Nicotine Use

Tobacco use	514	959	54%
Screened	514	959	54%
If screened, user	93	514	18%
If user, counseled	55	93	59%
Electronic nicotine delivery system (ENDS) use			
Screened	0	959	0%
If screened, user	0	0	0%
User of both tobacco and ENDS*	0	0	0%
User of tobacco and/or ENDS*	0	0	0%

*Excludes patients not screened for both tobacco and ENDS use

Indian Health Service
 PHIS - 1955

Example 3 continued – Tobacco Use

Tobacco and Nicotine Use	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Tobacco use			
Screened	514	959	54%
If screened, user	93	514	18%
If user, counseled	55	93	59%

Screened

$$514 / 959 = 0.54$$

$$0.54 * 100 = 54\%$$

Numerator = 514 = number of patients Audited that were Screened

Denominator = 959 = number patients Audited

If screened, user

$$93 / 514 = 0.18$$

$$0.18 * 100 = 18\%$$

Numerator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Denominator = 514 = number patients Audited that were Screened

If user, counseled

$$55 / 93 = 0.59$$

$$0.59 * 100 = 59\%$$

Numerator = 55 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users **and** were Counseled

Denominator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Example 3 continued – Tobacco Use

Tobacco and Nicotine Use	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Tobacco use			
Screened	514	959	54%
If screened, user	93	514	18%
If user, counseled	55	93	59%

Screened

$$514 / 959 = 0.54$$

$$0.54 * 100 = 54\%$$

Numerator = 514 = number of patients Audited that were Screened

Denominator = 959 = number patients Audited

If screened, user

$$93 / 514 = 0.18$$

$$0.18 * 100 = 18\%$$

Numerator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Denominator = 514 = number patients Audited that were Screened

If user, counseled

$$55 / 93 = 0.59$$

$$0.59 * 100 = 59\%$$

Numerator = 55 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users **and** were Counseled

Denominator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Example 3 continued – Tobacco Use

Tobacco and Nicotine Use	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Tobacco use			
Screened	514	959	54%
If screened, user	93	514	18%
If user, counseled	55	93	59%

Screened

$$514 / 959 = 0.54$$

$$0.54 * 100 = 54\%$$

Numerator = 514 = number of patients Audited that were Screened

Denominator = 959 = number patients Audited

If screened, user

$$93 / 514 = 0.18$$

$$0.18 * 100 = 18\%$$

Numerator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Denominator = 514 = number patients Audited that were Screened

If user, counseled

$$55 / 93 = 0.59$$

$$0.59 * 100 = 59\%$$

Numerator = 55 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users **and** were Counseled

Denominator = 93 = number of patients Audited that were Screened **and** are Users

Example 4: All that Apply – DM Therapy

Audit Form – page 1

IHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit, 2025

NOTE: It is highly recommended that you review the [Audit 2025 Instructions](#) prior to conducting an Audit.

Audit Period Ending Date: 12 / 31 / 2024

Facility Name: _____
Reviewer Initials: _____
State of residence: _____
Month/Year of Birth: ____/____
Sex: Male
 Female
 Unknown
Date of Diabetes Diagnosis: ____/____/____
DM Type: Type 1
 Type 2

Tobacco/Nicotine Use (during Audit period)

Tobacco
Screened for tobacco use:
 Yes
 No
Tobacco user:
 Yes
 No
Tobacco cessation counseling/education received:
 Yes
 No

Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS)*
Screened for ENDS use:
 Yes
 No
ENDS user:
 Yes
 No

*ENDS include: vapes, vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes or e-cigs), and e-pipes which contain nicotine.

Vital Statistics

Height (last recorded): _____ ft _____ in
Weight (last in Audit period): _____ lbs
Hypertension (documented diagnosis ever):
 Yes
 No
Blood pressure (last 3 during Audit period):
Systolic Diastolic
1. _____ / _____ mmHg
2. _____ / _____ mmHg
3. _____ / _____ mmHg

Examinations (during Audit period)

Foot (comprehensive or "complete", including evaluation of sensation and vascular status):
 Yes
 No

Eye (dilated exam or retinal imaging):
 Yes
 No

Dental:
 Yes
 No

Depression

Screened for depression (during Audit period):
 Yes
 No

Depression an active diagnosis (during Audit period):
 Yes
 No

Education (during Audit period)

Nutrition:
 RD
 Other } Both RD and Other
 None

Physical activity:
 Yes
 No

Other diabetes:
 Yes
 No

Diabetes Therapy

Select all prescribed (as of the end of the Audit period):

None of the following
 Insulin
 Metformin [Glucophage, others]
 Sulfonylurea [glipizide, glyburide, glimepiride]
 DPP-4 inhibitor [alogliptin (Nesina), linagliptin (Tradjenta), saxagliptin (Onglyza), sitagliptin (Januvia)]
 GLP-1 receptor agonist [dulaglutide (Trulicity), exenatide (Byetta, Bydureon), liraglutide (Victoza, Saxenda), lixisenatide (Adlyxin), semaglutide (Ozempic, Rybelsus, Wegovy)]
 SGLT-2 inhibitor [bexagliflozin (Brenzavvy), canagliflozin (Invokana), dapagliflozin (Farxiga), empagliflozin (Jardiance), ertugliflozin (Steglatro), sotagliflozin (Inpefa)]
 Pioglitazone [Actos] or rosiglitazone [Avandia]
 Tirzepatide [Mounjaro, Zepbound]
 Acarbose [Precose] or miglitol [Glyset]
 Repaglinide [Prandin] or nateglinide [Starlix]
 Pramlintide [Symlin]
 Bromocriptine [Cycloset]
 Colesevelam [Welchol]

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2. Be sure to complete both pages for all Audited patients.

Page 1 of 2



Diabetes Therapy

Select all prescribed (as of the end of the Audit period):

- 1 None of the following
- 2 Insulin
- 3 Metformin [Glucophage, others]
- 4 Sulfonylurea [glipizide, glyburide, glimepiride]
- 5 DPP-4 inhibitor [alogliptin (Nesina), linagliptin (Tradjenta), saxagliptin (Onglyza), sitagliptin (Januvia)]
- 6 GLP-1 receptor agonist [dulaglutide (Trulicity), exenatide (Byetta, Bydureon), liraglutide (Victoza, Saxenda), lixisenatide (Adlyxin), semaglutide (Ozempic, Rybelsus, Wegovy)]
- 7 SGLT-2 inhibitor [bexagliflozin (Brenzavvy), canagliflozin (Invokana), dapagliflozin (Farxiga), empagliflozin (Jardiance), ertugliflozin (Steglatro), sotagliflozin (Inpefa)]
- 8 Pioglitazone [Actos] or rosiglitazone [Avandia]
- 9 Tirzepatide [Mounjaro, Zepbound]
- 10 Acarbose [Precose] or miglitol [Glyset]
- 11 Repaglinide [Prandin] or nateglinide [Starlix]
- 12 Pramlintide [Symlin]
- 13 Bromocriptine [Cycloset]
- 14 Colesevelam [Welchol]

Example 4 continued – DM Therapy

Audit Report WebAudit – page 3

JHS Diabetes Care and Outcomes Audit – WebAudit
 Audit Report for 2025 (Audit Period 01/01/2024 – 12/31/2024)
 Facility: Tazliha2
 Annual Audit

20 charts were audited from 20 patients determined to be eligible for inclusion. Lines containing specific time periods for each item in the 12-month Audit Period.

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent	Area Percent	DMR Percent
Diabetes Treatment					
Number of diabetes medications currently prescribed					
None	14	90	16%		
One medication	21	90	23%		
Two medications	20	90	22%		
Three medications	23	90	26%		
Four or more medications	12	90	13%		
Diabetes meds currently prescribed, alone or in combination					
Insulin	23	90	26%		
Metformin [Glucophage, others]	34	90	38%		
Sulfonylurea [glyburide, glipizide, others]	16	90	18%		
DPP-4 inhibitor [sitagliptin (Kovista), linagliptin (Tradjenta), saxagliptin (Onglyza), sitagliptin (Januvia)]	11	90	12%		
GLP-1 receptor agonist [dulaglutide (Trulicity), exenatide (Byetta, Bydureon), liraglutide (Victoza, Saxenda), lixisenatide (Adlyxin), semaglutide (Ozempic, Rybelsus, Wegovy)]	46	90	51%		
SGLT-2 inhibitor [bexagliflozin (Brenzavvy), canagliflozin (Invokana), dapagliflozin (Farxiga), empagliflozin (Jardiance), ertugliflozin (Steglatro), sotagliflozin (Inpefa)]	27	90	30%		
Pioglitazone [Actos] or rosiglitazone [Avandia]	11	90	12%		
Tirzepatide [Mounjaro, Zepbound]	2	90	2%		
Acarbose [Precose] or miglitol [Glyset]	0	90	0%		
Repaglinide [Prandin] or nateglinide [Starlix]	16	90	18%		
Pramlintide [Symlin]	0	90	0%		
Bromocriptine [Cycloset]	0	90	0%		
Colesevelam [Welchol]	0	90	0%		
Statin Prescribed (Currently)					



	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Diabetes Treatment			
Number of diabetes medications currently prescribed			
None	14	90	16%
One medication	21	90	23%
Two medications	20	90	22%
Three medications	23	90	26%
Four or more medications	12	90	13%
Diabetes meds currently prescribed, alone or in combination			
Insulin	23	90	26%
Metformin [Glucophage, others]	34	90	38%
Sulfonylurea [glyburide, glipizide, others]	16	90	18%
DPP-4 inhibitor [alogliptin (Nesina), linagliptin (Tradjenta), saxagliptin (Onglyza), sitagliptin (Januvia)]	11	90	12%
GLP-1 receptor agonist [dulaglutide (Trulicity), exenatide (Byetta, Bydureon), liraglutide (Victoza, Saxenda), lixisenatide (Adlyxin), semaglutide (Ozempic, Rybelsus, Wegovy)]	46	90	51%
SGLT-2 inhibitor [bexagliflozin (Brenzavvy), canagliflozin (Invokana), dapagliflozin (Farxiga), empagliflozin (Jardiance), ertugliflozin (Steglatro), sotagliflozin (Inpefa)]	27	90	30%
Pioglitazone [Actos] or rosiglitazone [Avandia]	11	90	12%
Tirzepatide [Mounjaro, Zepbound]	2	90	2%
Acarbose [Precose] or miglitol [Glyset]	0	90	0%
Repaglinide [Prandin] or nateglinide [Starlix]	16	90	18%
Pramlintide [Symlin]	0	90	0%
Bromocriptine [Cycloset]	0	90	0%
Colesevelam [Welchol]	0	90	0%

Example 4 continued – DM Therapy

Two sections for this item:

1. Number of medications
2. Which medications

1

Notes:

- Sum of percentages for section 1=100%
- Sum of percentages for section 2 can be >100% because patients can be on more than one med

2

	# of Patients (Numerator)	# Considered (Denominator)	Percent
Diabetes Treatment			
Number of diabetes medications currently prescribed			
None	14	90	16%
One medication	21	90	23%
Two medications	20	90	22%
Three medications	23	90	26%
Four or more medications	12	90	13%
Diabetes meds currently prescribed, alone or in combination			
Insulin	23	90	26%
Metformin [<i>Glucophage</i> , others]	34	90	38%
Sulfonylurea [glyburide, glipizide, others]	16	90	18%
DPP-4 inhibitor [alogliptin (<i>Nesina</i>), linagliptin (<i>Tradjenta</i>), saxagliptin (<i>Onglyza</i>), sitagliptin (<i>Januvia</i>)]	11	90	12%
GLP-1 receptor agonist [dulaglutide (<i>Trulicity</i>), exenatide (<i>Byetta</i> , <i>Bydureon</i>), liraglutide (<i>Victoza</i> , <i>Saxenda</i>), lixisenatide (<i>Adlyxin</i>), semaglutide (<i>Ozempic</i> , <i>Rybelsus</i> , <i>Wegovy</i>)]	46	90	51%
SGLT-2 inhibitor [bexagliflozin (<i>Brenzavvy</i>), canagliflozin (<i>Invokana</i>), dapagliflozin (<i>Farxiga</i>), empagliflozin (<i>Jardiance</i>), ertugliflozin (<i>Steglatro</i>), sotagliflozin (<i>Inpefa</i>)]	27	90	30%
Pioglitazone [<i>Actos</i>] or rosiglitazone [<i>Avandia</i>]	11	90	12%
Tirzepatide [<i>Mounjaro</i> , <i>Zepbound</i>]	2	90	2%
Acarbose [<i>Precose</i>] or miglitol [<i>Glyset</i>]	0	90	0%
Repaglinide [<i>Prandin</i>] or nateglinide [<i>Starlix</i>]	16	90	18%
Pramlintide [<i>Symlin</i>]	0	90	0%
Bromocriptine [<i>Cycloset</i>]	0	90	0%
Colesevelam [<i>Welchol</i>]	0	90	0%

Cardiovascular Disease (CVD) Report

Note: Report shows use of medications that are recommended for cardioprotective effect in people with CVD.

Cardiovascular Disease (CVD)			
CVD diagnosed ever	43	90	48%
CVD and mean BP <130/<80	18	43	42%
CVD and mean BP <140/<90	31	43	72%
CVD and not current tobacco user*	27	43	63%
*Excludes patients not screened for tobacco use			
CVD and aspirin or other antiplatelet/anticoagulant therapy currently prescribed	30	43	70%
CVD and GLP-1 receptor agonist currently prescribed	19	43	44%
CVD and SGLT-2 inhibitor currently prescribed	13	43	30%
CVD and GLP-1 receptor agonist and/or SGLT-2 inhibitor currently prescribed	25	43	58%
CVD and statin currently prescribed*	33	41	80%
*Excludes patients with an allergy, intolerance, or contraindication			

Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Report

Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) (In age ≥ 18 years)

CKD ²	242	928	26%
CKD ² and mean BP <130/<80	104	242	43%
CKD ² and mean BP <140/<90	168	242	69%
CKD ² and ACE inhibitor or ARB currently prescribed	174	242	72%
CKD ² and GLP-1 receptor agonist currently prescribed	1	242	0%
CKD ² and SGLT-2 inhibitor currently prescribed	0	242	0%

CKD Stage

Normal: eGFR ≥ 60 mL/min and UACR <30 mg/g	94	928	10%
Stages 1 and 2: eGFR ≥ 60 mL/min and UACR ≥ 30 mg/g	77	928	8%
Stage 3: eGFR 30-59 mL/min	108	928	12%
Stage 4: eGFR 15-29 mL/min	23	928	2%
Stage 5: eGFR <15 mL/min	34	928	4%
Undetermined	592	928	64%

Note: Report shows use of medications that are recommended for renal protective effect in people with CKD

²Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD): eGFR<60 or Quantitative UACR ≥ 30



WebAudit

Using Reports & Reviewing Data

Look at your data.



Report Review

- **Print or pull up on screen:**
 - Annual Audit Reports from the WebAudit for 2024 and 2025.
 - Trends Graphs from the WebAudit.

The screenshot shows the Indian Health Service (IHS) Diabetes WebAudit interface. The header includes the IHS logo, the text "Indian Health Service The Federal Health Program for American Indians and Alaska Natives", a search bar labeled "Search IHS", and navigation links for "A to Z Index", "Employee Resources", and "Feedback". Below the header is a navigation menu with options: "About IHS", "Locations", "for Patients", "for Providers", "Community Health", "Careers@IHS", "Newsroom", and "My Account". The main content area is titled "Diabetes WebAudit / Reports" and "Reports". A left sidebar menu lists various options: "Diabetes WebAudit", "Facility Administration", "Data Processing", "Reports" (highlighted), "Data Download", "Audit Reports", "Trends Graphs", "Means Graphs", "Audit Resources", "Data Systems", and "Sign Out". The main content area displays three report options:

- Audit Reports**: Represented by a document icon. Description: "Onscreen and PDF reports for single years, including the main Audit Report, Means, and SDPI Key Measures reports."
- Trends Graphs**: Represented by a line graph icon. Description: "Excel file with a trends table and graphs of results over time for selected report items."
- Means Graphs**: Represented by a bar chart icon. Description: "Excel file with a table of means and graphs of the means over time for selected Audit items."





Diabetes WebAudit

- Facility Administration
- Data Processing
- Reports**
- Data Download
- Audit Reports
- Trends Graphs
- Means Graphs
- Audit Resources
- Data Systems
- Sign Out

Audit Reports

Select an Audit Type then click "Go". [?](#)

Annual Audit

Select Facilities then click "Go".
(Hold down CTRL key to select more than one facility.)

Test04 KLS
Test10 RS
Test21 LB

Select a Year then click "Go".

2025

Facility: Test04 KLS
2025 Annual Audit

Select one or more reports:

- Annual Audit Report
- Annual Audit Means Report
- Annual Audit SDPI Key Measures Report



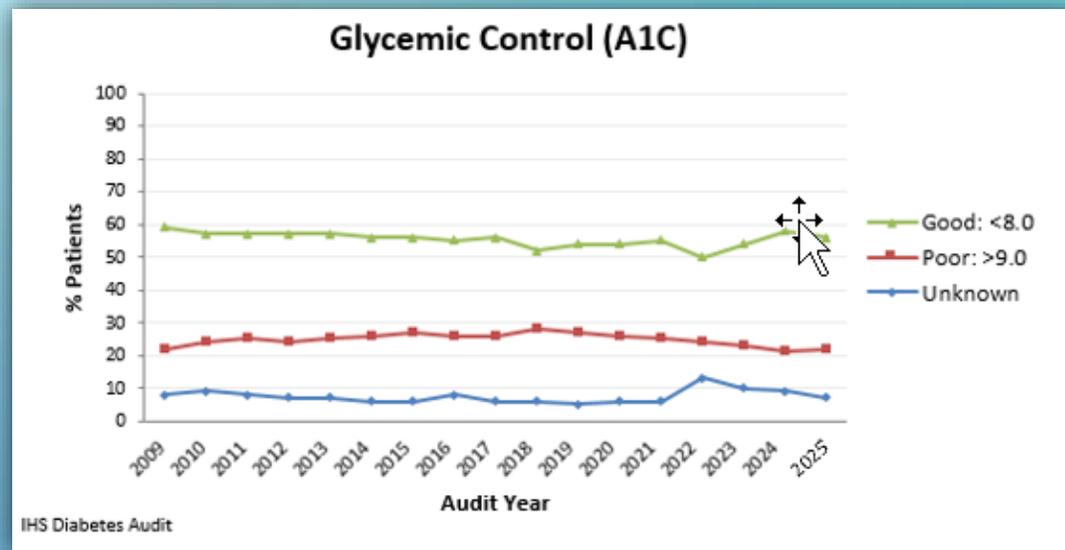


Diabetes WebAudit	Trends Graphs
Facility Administration	Notice
Data Processing	Coming Soon ←
Reports	
Data Download	
Audit Reports	
Trends Graphs	
Means Graphs	



Trends Graphs

- Trends Graphs and Reports can be helpful to:
 - Help analyze and visualize your data over time.
 - Data displayed over time can help to understand the actual performance of a particular process, especially in relation to a target or a goal.
 - Tell the story for improvements and possible potential issues.



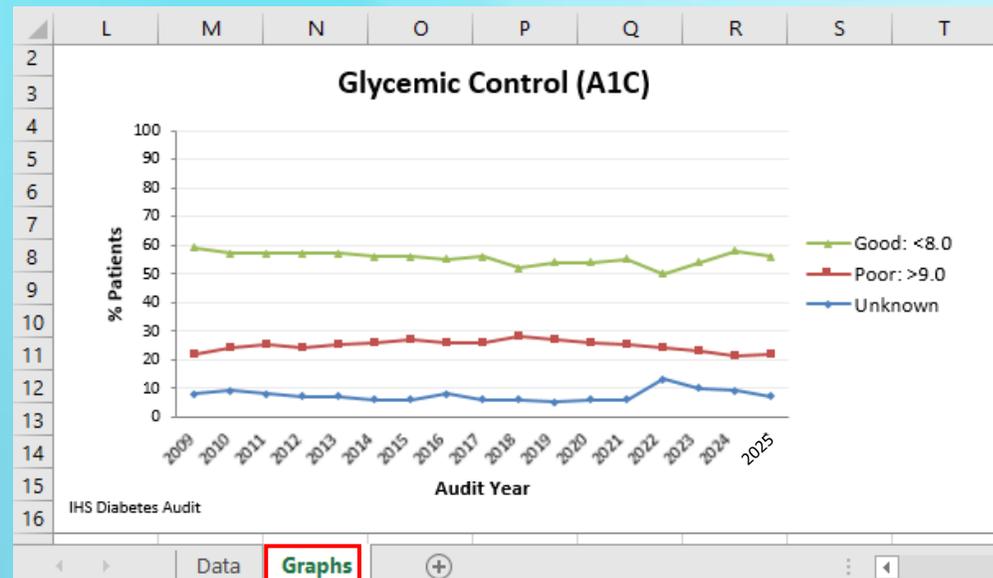
Trends Graphs

- Available in the WebAudit only.
- Two tabs: Data and Graphs.

Data (all 2025 Report items)

Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2021%	2022%	2023%	2024%	2025%	DIFF 2025-2024
Number of Records						
Sex: Male	34	51	45	63	50	-13
Sex: Female	66	49	55	37	50	13
Sex: Unknown	0	0	0	0		0
Age: < 20 years	0	0	0	1	3	2
Age: 20-44 years	39	17	13	27	33	6
Age: 45-64 years	46	57	37	43	32	-9
Age: 65 years and older	15	25	49	29	32	3
Diabetes Type: 1	0	5	1	7	7	0
Diabetes Type: 2	100	95	99	93	93	0
Duration of Diabetes: < 1 year	1	2	1	3	12	9
Duration of Diabetes: < 10 years	31	38	24	64	60	-4
Duration of Diabetes: 10 years or more	67	51	64	17	16	-1

Graphs (selected outcomes)

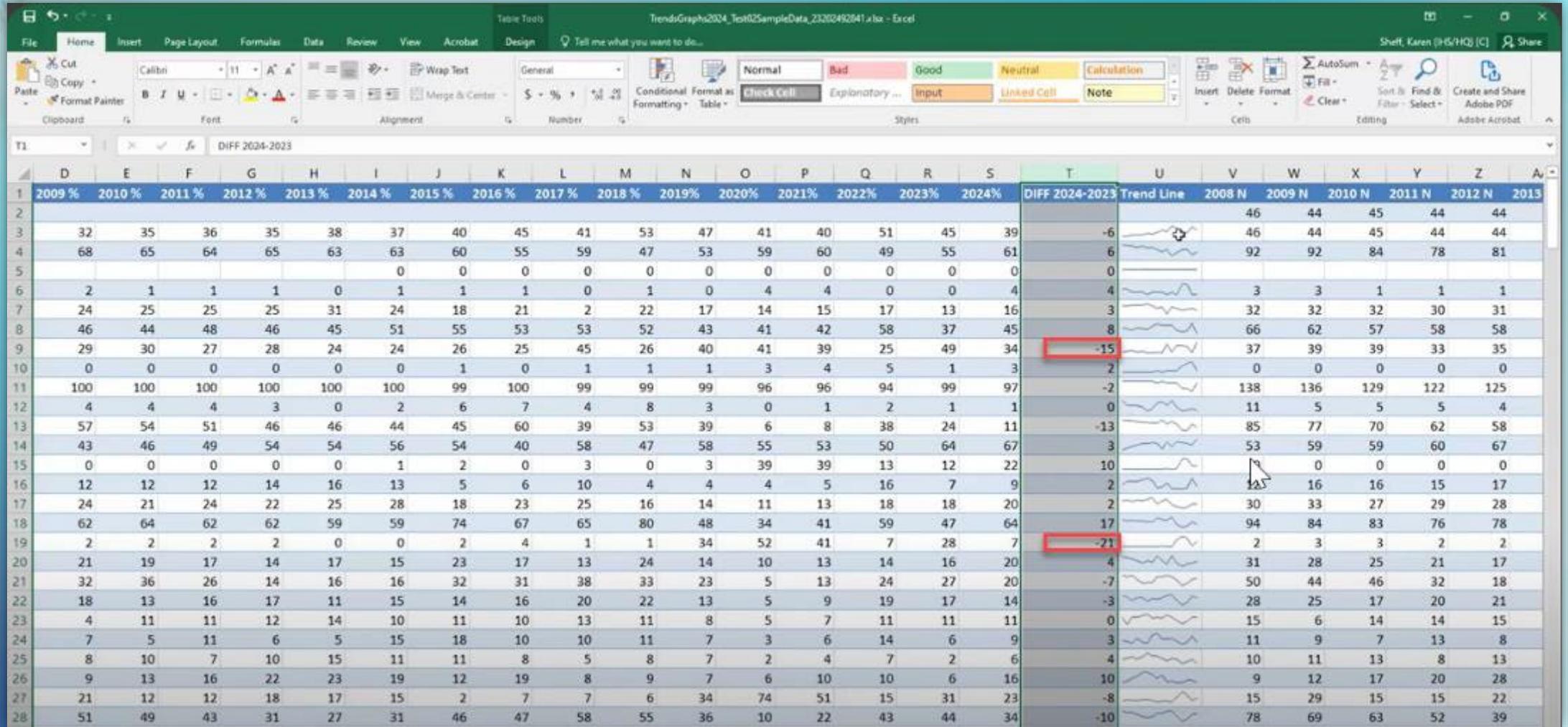


Trends Graph Example Document

ITEM#	Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2008 %	2009 %	2010 %	2011 %	2012 %	2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %	2018 %	2019%	2020%	2021%	2022%	2023%	2024%	DIFF 2024-20
0	Number of Records																		
1	Male	33	32	35	36	35	38	37	40	45	41	53	47	41	40	51	45	39	
2	Female	67	68	65	64	65	63	63	60	55	59	47	53	59	60	49	55	61	
3	Unknown							0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	Age: < 20 years	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	4	4	0	0	4	
5	Age: 20-44 years	23	24	25	25	25	31	24	18	21	2	22	17	14	15	17	13	16	
6	Age: 45-64 years	48	46	44	48	46	45	51	55	53	53	52	43	41	42	58	37	45	
7	Age: 65 years and older	27	29	30	27	28	24	24	26	25	45	26	40	41	39	25	49	34	
8	Diabetes Type: 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	3	4	5	1	3	
9	Diabetes Type: 2	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	99	96	96	94	99	97	
10	Duration of Diabetes: < 1 year	8	4	4	4	3	0	2	6	7	4	8	3	0	1	2	1	1	
11	Duration of Diabetes: 10 years or more	62	57	54	51	46	46	44	45	60	39	53	39	6	8	38	24	11	
12	Duration of Diabetes: 10 years or more	38	43	46	49	54	54	56	54	40	58	47	58	55	53	50	64	67	
13	Duration of Diabetes: Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	3	39	39	13	12	22	
14	BMI Category: Normal (< 25.0)	9	12	12	12	14	16	13	5	6	10	4	4	4	5	16	7	9	
15	BMI Category: Overweight (25.0-29.9)	22	24	21	24	22	25	28	18	23	25	16	14	11	13	18	18	20	
16	BMI Category: Obese (30.0 or above)	68	62	64	62	62	59	59	74	67	65	80	48	34	41	59	47	64	
17	BMI Category: Unknown	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	4	1	1	34	52	41	7	28	7	
18	BMI Category: Severely Obese (40.0 or above)	22	21	19	17	14	17	15	23	17	13	24	14	10	13	14	16	20	
19	Blood Sugar Control: A1C < 7.0	36	32	36	26	14	16	16	32	31	38	33	23	5	13	24	27	20	
20	Blood Sugar Control: A1C 7.0-7.9	20	18	13	16	17	11	15	14	16	20	22	13	5	9	19	17	14	
21	Blood Sugar Control: A1C 8.0-8.9	11	4	11	11	12	14	10	11	10	13	11	8	5	7	11	11	11	
22	Blood Sugar Control: A1C 9.0-9.9	8	7	5	11	6	5	15	18	10	10	11	7	3	6	14	6	9	
23	Blood Sugar Control: A1C 10.0-10.9	7	8	10	7	10	15	11	11	8	5	8	7	2	4	7	2	6	



Trends Graph Example Document



Trends Graph Example Document

ITEM#	Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2008 %	2009 %	2010 %	2011 %	2012 %	2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %	2018 %	2019 %	2020 %	2021 %	2022 %	2023 %	2024 %	DIFF 2024-20
83	81 Exams: Eye	23	41	50	54	54	59	69	78	62	74	79	42	13	32	52	53	49	
84	82 Exams: Dental	33	30	34	37	37	32	34	58	45	37	28	35	11	25	20	24	39	
85	83 Diabetes Education: Nutrition by any provider	36	37	41	47	34	27	41	92	61	23	74	45	11	33	57	28	46	
86	84 Diabetes Education: Nutrition by RD	1	20	31	42	28	23	31	27	11	8	5	3	16	19	17	25		
87	85 Diabetes Education: Physical activity	20	26	38	43	39	28	73	86	81	97	98	53	7	21	72	49	33	
88	86 Diabetes Education: Other	91	84	88	89	78	69	73	95	83	71	80	57	23	45	68	39	70	
89	87 Diabetes Education: Any	93	85	91	90	82	74	88	97	94	98	99	66	26	49	81	56	76	
90	88 Immunizations: Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	42	46	59	
91	89 Immunizations: Pneumococcal ever																78		
92	90 Immunizations: Tetanus/Diphtheria in past 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	78	66	92	
93	91 Immunizations: Tdap ever														55	84	85	84	
94	92 Immunizations: Hepatitis B ever [Not hepatitis B immune]														55	43	53	71	
95	93 Immunizations: Hepatitis B immune ever														0	0	1	0	
96	94 Immunizations: Hepatitis B ever or immune																	71	
97	95 Immunizations: Shingrix complete series ever														0	25	36	0	
98	96 Depression: Screened																	73	
99	97 Depression: Active diagnosis																	3	
100	98 Depression: Screened and/or active diagnosis																	73	
101	99 Lipid Evaluation: LDL tested	67	57	74	77	71	74	81	84	92	80	86	59	14	39	82	57	60	
102	100 Lipid Evaluation: LDL <100	40	40	33	39	46	41	60	43	47	56	63	34	11	29	65	48	45	
103	101 Lipid Evaluation: LDL 100-189	27	17	40	38	25	33	22	38	44	22	23	24	3	10	17	9	15	
104	102 Lipid Evaluation: LDL >=190	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
105	103 Lipid Evaluation: LDL unknown	33	43	26	23	29	26	19	16	8	20	14	41	86	61	18	43	40	
106	104 Lipid Evaluation: HDL tested	71	59	74	78	67	66	53	93	89	80	86	59	14	39	82	57	61	
107	105 Lipid Evaluation: HDL <50 [Females]	61	47	58	56	43	43	37	67	61	36	54	43	7	21	51	31	31	
108	106 Lipid Evaluation: HDL >=50 [Females]	10	12	19	24	16	20	12	27	28	46	34	17	6	19	33	14	29	
109	107 Lipid Evaluation: HDL Unknown [Females]	29	41	23	19	41	37	51	7	11	18	12	40	87	60	16	55	40	
110	108 Lipid Evaluation: HDL <40 [Males]	39	36	38	43	36	28	33	48	46	25	36	26	7	17	27	40	28	
111	109 Lipid Evaluation: HDL >=40 [Males]	33	23	31	30	45	42	28	44	42	51	48	32	7	22	53	33	35	
112	110 Lipid Evaluation: HDL Unknown [Males]	28	41	31	27	18	31	39	8	12	24	16	42	86	61	20	28	38	



ITEM#	Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2008 %	2009 %	2010 %	2011 %	2012 %	2013 %	2014 %	2015 %	2016 %	2017 %	2018 %	2019%	2020%	2021%	2022%	2023%	2024%	DIFF	2024-2023	Trend Line	2008 N	2009 N	2022N	2023N	2024N
8	Diabetes Type: 1	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	-1			14	15	19	13	14
9	Diabetes Type: 2	96	96	96	96	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	97	98	1			366	358	471	487	583
10	Duration of Diabetes: < 1 year	3	4	5	8	6	4	2	0	1	1	5	3	2	0	4	4	6	2			13	16	22	19	33
11	Duration of Diabetes: < 10 years	57	55	55	54	51	47	45	41	42	41	48	44	41	31	43	46	49	3			215	206	212	229	290
12	Duration of Diabetes: 10 years or more	41	42	42	42	42	42	40	45	55	49	50	49	52	53	54	52	47	-5			157	155	267	261	279
13	Duration of Diabetes: Unknown	2	3	3	5	7	11	15	15	3	10	2	7	7	17	2	2	5	3			8	12	11	10	28

- Item# and Report Items – #164
- Percentages for each audit measure by year.
 - Viewed from year to year for comparison.
 - Some sites go back as far as 2008.
- Diff 2024-2023 (current will be 2025-2024)
 - Large variations (increase or decrease) may indicate a potential issue in the data.
- Trend Line can provide for a visual of the percentages from year to year.
- Numerator values for Report Items are listed from year to year.

Look for anything unusual.



Report Review – General Guidance

- **Examine:**
 - **Number of patients:**
 - Number included in Audit should be equal to or smaller than number of eligible patients.
 - Number Audited and eligible for 2025 vs. 2024: Are they similar or “very” different with good reason?
 - **Missing data:** Are there *unexpectedly* large amounts of missing data for any items?
 - **Extreme values:** Are there rows with *unexpectedly* low (near 0%) or high (near 100%) values?

Facility Status Report

Example: Registry Number vs Number of Records

A	B	C	D	E	F	G		H		I		J		K
						NUMBER OF RECORDS 2024	REGISTRY NUMBER 2024	NUMBER OF RECORDS 2025	REGISTRY NUMBER 2025	% REGISTRY AUDITED				
AREA	FACILITY NAME	SOURCE SYSTEM	OTHER SOURCE	AUDIT TYPE	DATA LOCKED									
US	Some Place	Other	Cerner	Electronic	Yes	395	395	450	450	100%				
US	Some Where	RPMS		Electronic	Yes	2605	2605	2539	2555	100%				
US	Not Sure	RPMS		Electronic	Yes	670	680	868	650	134%				
US	Any Where	RPMS		Electronic	Yes	250	250	110	150	73%				

Concerns:

- “very different”
- “what’s the reason?”

Report Review – General Guidance

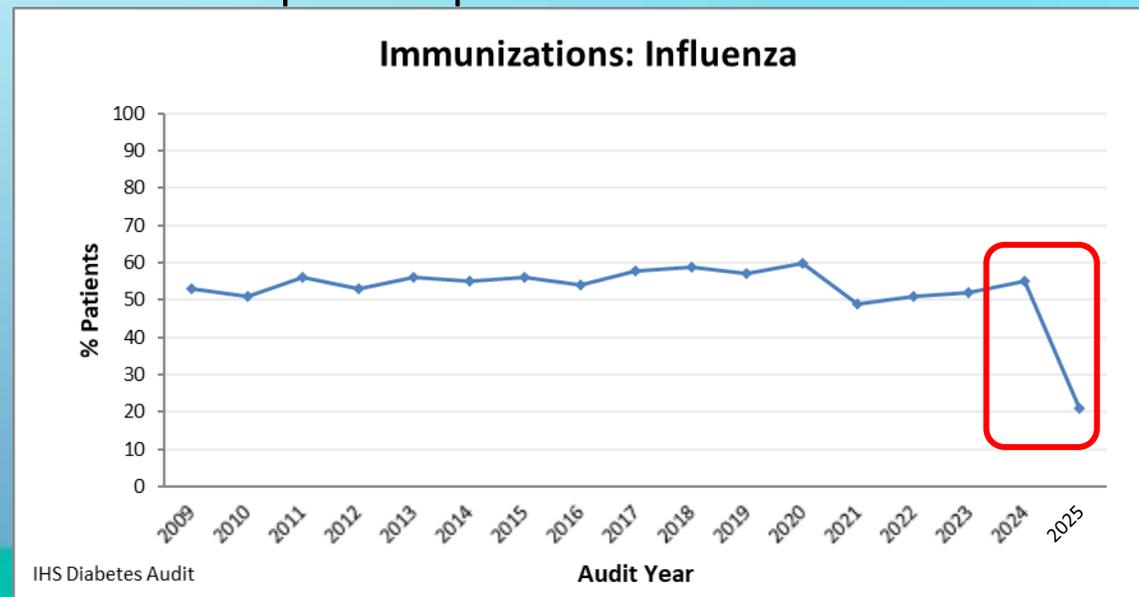
Review Trends Graphs: Look for “big” changes from 2024 to 2025.

- **Data tab:** Review DIFF 2025-2024 column.

ITEM#	Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2023%	2024%	2025%	DIFF 2025-2024
80	Exams: Foot	40	33	50	17
81	Exams: Eye	53	40	48	8
82	Exams: Dental	24	27	15	-12

▶ **Data** | Graphs | (+)

- **Graphs tab:** Look for “spikes” up or down from 2024 to 2025.



Trends Graph – look at the Trends for anything unusual.

Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2024%	2025%	DIFF 2025-2024	2024N	2025N
Diabetes Education: Nutrition by any provider	76	23	-53	487	154
Diabetes Education: Nutrition by RD	76	19	-57	487	131
Diabetes Education: Physical activity	38	8	-30	243	58
Diabetes Education: Other	31	23	-8	199	147
Diabetes Education: Any	79	27	-51	499	183

Report Item [Subgroup, if applicable]	2021%	2022%	2023%	2024%	2025%	DIFF 2025-2024	2022N	2023N	2024N	2025N
Diabetes Treatment: Repaglinide or Nateglinide	0	0	0	1	15	14	0	0	6	96
Diabetes Treatment: Amylin analog	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diabetes Treatment: Bromocriptine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diabetes Treatment: Colesevelam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

- What do you see?
- What would you do with this, if you saw this in your Trends Graph?

Share your Audit data with others in your Program.



Electronic Audits – Common Issue #1

Issue: Very low percentage of patients with education provided.

What you'll see in the WebAudit (example):

Diabetes-Related Education					
Nutrition – by any provider (RD and/or other)	3	468	1%		
Nutrition – by RD	3	468	1%		
Physical Activity	21	468	4%		
Other diabetes education	2	468	0%		
Any of above	25	468	5%		

Solution:

- Requires troubleshooting in your EMR.
- Could be an issue with data entry, coding, or where EMR is “looking” for this information.

Electronic Audits – Common Issue #2

Issue: Very low percentage of patients with results for a lab test.

What you'll see in the WebAudit (example):

LDL cholesterol	0	291	0%		
LDL <100 mg/dl	0	291	0%		
LDL 100-189 mg/dl	0	291	0%		
LDL ≥190 mg/dl	0	291	0%		
Not tested or no valid result	291	291	100%		

Solution:

- Requires troubleshooting in your EMR.
- In RPMS, most likely due to lab taxonomy updates needed.

Electronic Audits – Common Issue #3

Issue: Large number of patients missing all key data fields

What you'll see in the WebAudit (example):

Edit	WebAudit ID	Yr/Mo of Birth	Sex	Date of Diagnosis	Field Name	Value	Error Type	Error Message	Comments
	2318	1958 / 10	M	04/02/2014	Multiple – See error message	None	Potential	Record is missing data for ALL of the key fields: weight, blood pressure, A1C, LDL value, and uACR value.	Add comment
	2075	1948 / 9	M	04/06/2007	Multiple – See error message	None	Potential	Record is missing data for ALL of the key fields: weight, blood pressure, A1C, LDL value, and uACR value.	Add comment

Solution:

- Could result from patients not truly eligible (should be removed) OR patients only having telehealth visits during Audit period (okay).
- Add Comments: noted this was a Telehealth visit.
- If necessary, create and upload a new data file.

Clean up the data.





Data Quality Checks and More

WebAudit: Data Quality Check Report

Diabetes WebAudit / Data Processing

Diabetes WebAudit

Facility Administration

Data Processing

Data Entry

Upload Data

View/Edit Data

Data Quality Check

Reports

Audit Resources

Data Systems

Sign Out

Data Processing

			
Data Entry	Upload Data	View/Edit Data	Data Quality Check
Enter data from a manual Audit (paper Audit forms).	Upload Audit Data File from an electronic Audit.	View and edit data entered or uploaded.	Check for potential data errors in data entered or uploaded.

Data Quality Check

The Data Quality Check feature reviews each data item and looks for things that might be and/or are definitely incorrect.

- **Two types of errors:**
 - **Potential:** Value might be incorrect.
 - Values that are higher or lower than expected.
 - Example: A1c<2
 - **Definite:** Value is definitely incorrect according to Audit logic.
 - Often related to dates and skip patterns.
 - Example: Date of Diabetes Diagnosis is before year of birth (YOB).

Note: Data Quality Check Reports are in both RPMS and the WebAudit.

Data Quality Check

- **Two report sections:**
 - **Summary:** Number of errors for each data field.
 - **List:** Details for each error.
- **Review the Summary and then the List. Look for:**
 1. **Large number** of errors for one or more fields. If found:
 - a. Stop and explore possible reasons.
 - b. Create and upload a new data file, if necessary.
 2. **Small number** of errors for one or more fields. If found:
 - a. Review each one.
 - b. Determine if corrections are necessary.

Report Review – Issues Identified and Corrections

- **If any issues are found during review, correct** data as needed in RPMS or in the WebAudit.
 - **For Electronic Audits:**
 - Best to correct in EMR (RPMS or other), create a new data file, and re-upload into the WebAudit.
 - If corrections are made in the WebAudit, they may also need to be made in your EMR.
- NOTE:** Corrections made in WebAudit will be lost if a new data file is uploaded.
- **For Manual Audits:**
 - Make changes to individual records in the WebAudit.

Data Quality Check Summary - WebAudit

Summary of Audit Potential Data Errors for 2025

Facility: Test10 RS

2025 Annual Audit

There are 20 records for this facility.

39 Potential Data Errors were found.

 [Download PDF Version](#)

Table sorted by Field Name ascending.

Field Name ^ v	Number of Potential Errors
Date of Diabetes Diagnosis	13
DM Therapy: All	1
DM Therapy: Insulin	4
DM Therapy: Metformin	1
Duration of Diabetes	1
Multiple – See error message	18
Year of Birth	1

Data Quality Check Details - WebAudit

List of Audit Potential Data Errors for 2025

Facility: Test10 RS

2025 Annual Audit

There are 20 records for this facility.

39 Potential Data Errors were found.

Table sorted by Field Name ascending.

 [Download PDF Version](#)

 [Download Excel Version](#)

Edit	WebAudit ID	Yr/Mo of Birth	Sex	Date of Diagnosis	Field Name	Value	Error Type	Error Message	Comments
	^ v	^ v	^ v	^ v	^ v		^ v		^ v
	1006	1960 / 1	U		Date of Diabetes Diagnosis	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1007	1936 / 3	M	01/13/1935	Date of Diabetes Diagnosis	01/13/1935	Definite	Date of Diagnosis is earlier than Date of Birth. You must check both dates and change one or both dates.	Add comment
	1007	1936 / 3	M	01/13/1935	Duration of Diabetes	89	Definite	Invalid value greater than age of patient). You must check values for Year of Birth and Date of Diagnosis and change one or both dates.	Add comment
	1008	1940 / 11	M		Multiple – See error message	None	Potential	Record is missing data for ALL of the key fields: weight, blood pressure, A1C, LDL value, and uACR value.	Add comment



Data Quality Check – WebAudit Thoughts and Tips

- Important to add Comments to validate the data if it looks unusual.
 - Example: A lab value may be truly low or truly high.
- Possible error in data capture and reporting in the data file, if multiple errors noted.
 - Maybe related to created data file (non-RPMS).
 - Possible taxonomy issue. (RPMS)
- Possibly a data entry issue with Manual Entry.

Data Quality Check: Note comments added

	1002	1975 / 11	F	12/01/2010	Triglycerides	4250.0	Potential	Value is unusually high (greater than 4000). Check this value and change if necessary.	This value is correct and verified with lab. This patient has a history of unusual lipid values.	Edit	Remove
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Reminder of New DMS Feature

** DIABETES MANAGEMENT SYSTEM **

VERSION 2.0 (Patch 18)
DEMO HOSPITAL (INST)
IHS DIABETES QA AUDIT MENU

- DXNR Patients with DM Diagnosis and not on Register
- INA List Possible Inactive Pts in the DM Register
- PLDX Patients w/no Diagnosis of DM on Problem List
- FRPT Find a Register Patient by YOB, MOB, Birth Sex**



Data Quality Check – WebAudit Missing Data

List of Audit Potential Data Errors for 2025

Facility: Test04 KLS

2025 Annual Audit

There are 2 records for this facility.

57 Potential Data Errors were found.

Table sorted by Field Name ascending.

 [Download PDF Version](#)

 [Download Excel Version](#)

Edit	WebAudit ID	Yr/Mo of Birth	Sex	Date of Diagnosis	Field Name	Value	Error Type	Error Message	Comments
	^ v	^ v	^ v	^ v	^ v		^ v		^ v
	1001	1981 / 8	M		ACE Inhibitor/ARB Use	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1002	1975 / 11	F	12/01/2010	ACE Inhibitor/ARB Use	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1001	1981 / 8	M		Active diagnosis of depression	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1002	1975 / 11	F	12/01/2010	Active diagnosis of depression	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1002	1975 / 11	F	12/01/2010	Amputation: Lower extremity (ever)	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment
	1001	1981 / 8	M		Amputation: Lower extremity (ever)	None	Potential	Missing value. Enter a value if possible.	Add comment

Data Clean-up Process = Teamwork

- **Audit due date: April 29, 2025**
 - Includes data clean-up from the programs.
- Area Diabetes Consultants will review data in their Areas.
- DDTP will do data reviews that may be in tandem or after Area reviews.
- Final data clean-up after reporting and feedback from ADCs and programs.
 - Reports are run to look for data outliers, and additional data clean-up is performed.
 - Process usually completed by end of May or beginning of June.

Using Your Data

Ways to use Audit Data:

- Quality Assurance/Performance Improvement
- Validates and/or help to identify whether activities are helping to meet program goals.
- Interim Audits can help to see progress across the year.
- Program Planning
- Much more.

At the end of the day...

- This is your data story – thank you for sharing.
- It may not be perfect, but having the best data possible helps the story to be clear to those who read it.
- There may be up and downs.
- There may lessons learned.
- There may be a new path or journey that needs to be determined depending on whether goals are being met.



Audit Resources

1. IHS Diabetes Audit

- Materials: Form, Instructions, Checklists, RPMS/DMS documentation
- Training: Live, recorded, DMS
- Other information and resources
- **Website:** <https://www.ihs.gov/Diabetes/audit/>

2. Other:

- RPMS DMS recorded trainings
- **Link:** <https://www.ihs.gov/rpms/training/recording-and-material-library/>

Audit Support

1. Area Diabetes Consultants

- Area Audit Support
- Link to access ADC list: [Area Diabetes Consultants](#)

2. DDTP Audit team

- WebAudit & general questions
- Email: diabetesaudit@ihs.gov (goes to Dorinda Wiley-Bradley and Kristy Klinger)

3. RPMS (OIT Service Desk): <https://www.ihs.gov/Helpdesk/>

- Specific to RPMS: DMS (BDM) and Visual DMS program support
- Installation, program functionalities and service issues
- On this webpage page go to: [IHS IT Self Service Portal](#)



Thank you!

Questions?