

109TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4122

To amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to revise and extend that Act.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 8, 2006

Mr. MCCAIN (for himself, Mr. DORGAN, Mr. ENZI, and Ms. MURKOWSKI) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

A BILL

To amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to revise and extend that Act.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of
6 2006”.

7 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
8 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO INDIAN LAWS

- Sec. 101. Indian Health Care Improvement Act amended.
 Sec. 102. Soboba sanitation facilities.
 Sec. 103. Native American Health and Wellness Foundation.

TITLE II—IMPROVEMENT OF INDIAN HEALTH CARE PROVIDED
UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

- Sec. 201. Expansion of payments under Medicare, Medicaid, and SCHIP for all covered services furnished by Indian Health Programs.
 Sec. 202. Increased outreach to Indians under Medicaid and SCHIP and improved cooperation in the provision of items and services to Indians under Social Security Act health benefit programs.
 Sec. 203. Additional provisions to increase outreach to, and enrollment of, Indians in SCHIP and Medicaid.
 Sec. 204. Premiums and cost sharing protections under Medicaid, eligibility determinations under Medicaid and SCHIP, and protection of certain Indian property from Medicaid estate recovery.
 Sec. 205. Nondiscrimination in qualifications for payment for services under Federal health care programs.
 Sec. 206. Consultation on Medicaid, SCHIP, and other health care programs funded under the Social Security Act involving Indian Health Programs and Urban Indian Organizations.
 Sec. 207. Exclusion waiver authority for affected Indian Health Programs and safe harbor transactions under the Social Security Act.
 Sec. 208. Rules applicable under Medicaid and SCHIP to managed care entities with respect to Indian enrollees and Indian health care providers and Indian managed care entities.
 Sec. 209. Annual report on Indians served by Social Security Act health benefit programs.

1 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO**
 2 **INDIAN LAWS**

3 **SEC. 101. INDIAN HEALTH CARE IMPROVEMENT ACT**
 4 **AMENDED.**

5 The Indian Health Care Improvement Act (25 U.S.C.
 6 1601 et seq.) is amended to read as follows:

7 **“SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

8 “(a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the
 9 ‘Indian Health Care Improvement Act’.

10 “(b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents
 11 for this Act is as follows:

- “Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
 “Sec. 2. Findings.

“Sec. 3. Declaration of national Indian health policy.

“Sec. 4. Definitions.

“TITLE I—INDIAN HEALTH, HUMAN RESOURCES, AND DEVELOPMENT

“Sec. 101. Purpose.

“Sec. 102. Health professions recruitment program for Indians.

“Sec. 103. Health professions preparatory scholarship program for Indians.

“Sec. 104. Indian health professions scholarships.

“Sec. 105. American Indians Into Psychology Program.

“Sec. 106. Scholarship programs for Indian Tribes.

“Sec. 107. Indian Health Service extern programs.

“Sec. 108. Continuing education allowances.

“Sec. 109. Community Health Representative Program.

“Sec. 110. Indian Health Service Loan Repayment Program.

“Sec. 111. Scholarship and Loan Repayment Recovery Fund.

“Sec. 112. Recruitment activities.

“Sec. 113. Indian recruitment and retention program.

“Sec. 114. Advanced training and research.

“Sec. 115. Quentin N. Burdick American Indians Into Nursing Program.

“Sec. 116. Tribal cultural orientation.

“Sec. 117. INMED Program.

“Sec. 118. Health training programs of community colleges.

“Sec. 119. Retention bonus.

“Sec. 120. Nursing residency program.

“Sec. 121. Community Health Aide Program.

“Sec. 122. Tribal Health Program administration.

“Sec. 123. Health professional chronic shortage demonstration programs.

“Sec. 124. National Health Service Corps.

“Sec. 125. Substance abuse counselor educational curricula demonstration programs.

“Sec. 126. Behavioral health training and community education programs.

“Sec. 127. Authorization of appropriations.

“TITLE II—HEALTH SERVICES

“Sec. 201. Indian Health Care Improvement Fund.

“Sec. 202. Catastrophic Health Emergency Fund.

“Sec. 203. Health promotion and disease prevention services.

“Sec. 204. Diabetes prevention, treatment, and control.

“Sec. 205. Shared services for long-term care.

“Sec. 206. Health services research.

“Sec. 207. Mammography and other cancer screening.

“Sec. 208. Patient travel costs.

“Sec. 209. Epidemiology centers.

“Sec. 210. Comprehensive school health education programs.

“Sec. 211. Indian youth program.

“Sec. 212. Prevention, control, and elimination of communicable and infectious diseases.

“Sec. 213. Authority for provision of other services.

“Sec. 214. Indian women’s health care.

“Sec. 215. Environmental and nuclear health hazards.

“Sec. 216. Arizona as a contract health service delivery area.

“Sec. 216A. North Dakota and South Dakota as contract health service delivery area.

- “Sec. 217. California contract health services program.
- “Sec. 218. California as a contract health service delivery area.
- “Sec. 219. Contract health services for the Trenton service area.
- “Sec. 220. Programs operated by Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations.
- “Sec. 221. Licensing.
- “Sec. 222. Notification of provision of emergency contract health services.
- “Sec. 223. Prompt action on payment of claims.
- “Sec. 224. Liability for payment.
- “Sec. 225. Office of Indian Men’s Health.
- “Sec. 226. Authorization of appropriations.

“TITLE III—FACILITIES

- “Sec. 301. Consultation; construction and renovation of facilities; reports.
- “Sec. 302. Sanitation facilities.
- “Sec. 303. Preference to Indians and Indian firms.
- “Sec. 304. Expenditure of non-Service funds for renovation.
- “Sec. 305. Funding for the construction, expansion, and modernization of small ambulatory care facilities.
- “Sec. 306. Indian health care delivery demonstration project.
- “Sec. 307. Land transfer.
- “Sec. 308. Leases, contracts, and other agreements.
- “Sec. 309. Study on loans, loan guarantees, and loan repayment.
- “Sec. 310. Tribal leasing.
- “Sec. 311. Indian Health Service/tribal facilities joint venture program.
- “Sec. 312. Location of facilities.
- “Sec. 313. Maintenance and improvement of health care facilities.
- “Sec. 314. Tribal management of Federally-owned quarters.
- “Sec. 315. Applicability of Buy American Act requirement.
- “Sec. 316. Other funding for facilities.
- “Sec. 317. Authorization of appropriations.

“TITLE IV—ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES

- “Sec. 401. Treatment of payments under Social Security Act health benefits programs.
- “Sec. 402. Grants to and contracts with the Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations to facilitate outreach, enrollment, and coverage of Indians under Social Security Act health benefit programs and other health benefits programs.
- “Sec. 403. Reimbursement from certain third parties of costs of health services.
- “Sec. 404. Crediting of reimbursements.
- “Sec. 405. Purchasing health care coverage.
- “Sec. 406. Sharing arrangements with Federal agencies.
- “Sec. 407. Payor of last resort.
- “Sec. 408. Nondiscrimination under Federal health care programs in qualifications for reimbursement for services.
- “Sec. 409. Consultation.
- “Sec. 410. State Children’s Health Insurance Program (SCHIP).
- “Sec. 411. Exclusion waiver authority for affected Indian Health Programs and safe harbor transactions under the Social Security Act.
- “Sec. 412. Premium and cost sharing protections and eligibility determinations under Medicaid and SCHIP and protection of certain Indian property from Medicaid estate recovery.
- “Sec. 413. Treatment under Medicaid and SCHIP managed care.

“Sec. 414. Navajo Nation Medicaid Agency feasibility study.

“Sec. 415. Authorization of appropriations.

“TITLE V—HEALTH SERVICES FOR URBAN INDIANS

“Sec. 501. Purpose.

“Sec. 502. Contracts with, and grants to, Urban Indian Organizations.

“Sec. 503. Contracts and grants for the provision of health care and referral services.

“Sec. 504. Contracts and grants for the determination of unmet health care needs.

“Sec. 505. Evaluations; renewals.

“Sec. 506. Other contract and grant requirements.

“Sec. 507. Reports and records.

“Sec. 508. Limitation on contract authority.

“Sec. 509. Facilities.

“Sec. 510. Division of Urban Indian Health.

“Sec. 511. Grants for alcohol and substance abuse-related services.

“Sec. 512. Treatment of certain demonstration projects.

“Sec. 513. Urban NIAAA transferred programs.

“Sec. 514. Consultation with Urban Indian Organizations.

“Sec. 515. Urban youth treatment center demonstration.

“Sec. 516. Grants for diabetes prevention, treatment, and control.

“Sec. 517. Community Health Representatives.

“Sec. 518. Effective date.

“Sec. 519. Eligibility for services.

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“TITLE VI—ORGANIZATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS

“Sec. 601. Establishment of the Indian Health Service as an agency of the Public Health Service.

“Sec. 602. Automated management information system.

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“TITLE VII—BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAMS

“Sec. 701. Behavioral health prevention and treatment services.

“Sec. 702. Memoranda of agreement with the Department of the Interior.

“Sec. 703. Comprehensive behavioral health prevention and treatment program.

“Sec. 704. Mental health technician program.

“Sec. 705. Licensing requirement for mental health care workers.

“Sec. 706. Indian women treatment programs.

“Sec. 707. Indian youth program.

“Sec. 708. Indian youth telemental health demonstration project.

“Sec. 709. Inpatient and community-based mental health facilities design, construction, and staffing.

“Sec. 710. Training and community education.

“Sec. 711. Behavioral health program.

“Sec. 712. Fetal alcohol disorder programs.

“Sec. 713. Child sexual abuse and prevention treatment programs.

“Sec. 714. Behavioral health research.

“Sec. 715. Definitions.

“Sec. 716. Authorization of appropriations.

“TITLE VIII—MISCELLANEOUS

- “Sec. 801. Reports.
- “Sec. 802. Regulations.
- “Sec. 803. Plan of implementation.
- “Sec. 804. Availability of funds.
- “Sec. 805. Limitations.
- “Sec. 806. Eligibility of California Indians.
- “Sec. 807. Health services for ineligible persons.
- “Sec. 808. Reallocation of base resources.
- “Sec. 809. Results of demonstration projects.
- “Sec. 810. Provision of services in Montana.
- “Sec. 811. Moratorium.
- “Sec. 812. Tribal employment.
- “Sec. 813. Severability provisions.
- “Sec. 814. Establishment of National Bipartisan Commission on Indian Health Care.
- “Sec. 815. Appropriations; availability.
- “Sec. 816. Authorization of appropriations.

1 **“SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 “Congress makes the following findings:

3 “(1) Federal health services to maintain and
 4 improve the health of the Indians are consonant
 5 with and required by the Federal Government’s his-
 6 torical and unique legal relationship with, and re-
 7 sulting responsibility to, the American Indian people.

8 “(2) A major national goal of the United States
 9 is to provide the quantity and quality of health serv-
 10 ices which will permit the health status of Indians
 11 to be raised to the highest possible level and to en-
 12 courage the maximum participation of Indians in the
 13 planning and management of those services.

14 “(3) Federal health services to Indians have re-
 15 sulted in a reduction in the prevalence and incidence
 16 of preventable illnesses among, and unnecessary and
 17 premature deaths of, Indians.

1 “(4) Despite such services, the unmet health
 2 needs of the American Indian people are severe and
 3 the health status of the Indians is far below that of
 4 the general population of the United States.

5 **“SEC. 3. DECLARATION OF NATIONAL INDIAN HEALTH POL-**
 6 **ICY.**

7 “Congress declares that it is the policy of this Nation,
 8 in fulfillment of its special trust responsibilities and legal
 9 obligations to Indians—

10 “(1) to assure the highest possible health status
 11 for Indians and to provide all resources necessary to
 12 effect that policy;

13 “(2) to raise the health status of Indians by the
 14 year 2010 to at least the levels set forth in the goals
 15 contained within the Healthy People 2010 or suc-
 16 cessor objectives;

17 “(3) to the greatest extent possible, to allow In-
 18 dians to set their own health care priorities and es-
 19 tablish goals that reflect their unmet needs;

20 “(4) to increase the proportion of all degrees in
 21 the health professions and allied and associated
 22 health professions awarded to Indians so that the
 23 proportion of Indian health professionals in each
 24 Service Area is raised to at least the level of that of
 25 the general population;

1 “(5) to require meaningful consultation with In-
 2 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian
 3 Organizations to implement this Act and the na-
 4 tional policy of Indian self-determination; and

5 “(6) to provide funding for programs and facili-
 6 ties operated by Indian Tribes and Tribal Organiza-
 7 tions in amounts that are not less than the amounts
 8 provided to programs and facilities operated directly
 9 by the Service.

10 **“SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

11 “For purposes of this Act:

12 “(1) The term ‘accredited and accessible’ means
 13 on or near a reservation and accredited by a na-
 14 tional or regional organization with accrediting au-
 15 thority.

16 “(2) The term ‘Area Office’ means an adminis-
 17 trative entity, including a program office, within the
 18 Service through which services and funds are pro-
 19 vided to the Service Units within a defined geo-
 20 graphic area.

21 “(3)(A) The term ‘behavioral health’ means the
 22 blending of substance (alcohol, drugs, inhalants, and
 23 tobacco) abuse and mental health prevention and
 24 treatment, for the purpose of providing comprehen-
 25 sive services.

1 “(B) The term ‘behavioral health’ includes the
2 joint development of substance abuse and mental
3 health treatment planning and coordinated case
4 management using a multidisciplinary approach.

5 “(4) The term ‘California Indians’ means those
6 Indians who are eligible for health services of the
7 Service pursuant to section 806.

8 “(5) The term ‘community college’ means—

9 “(A) a tribal college or university, or

10 “(B) a junior or community college.

11 “(6) The term ‘contract health service’ means
12 health services provided at the expense of the Serv-
13 ice or a Tribal Health Program by public or private
14 medical providers or hospitals, other than the Serv-
15 ice Unit or the Tribal Health Program at whose ex-
16 pense the services are provided.

17 “(7) The term ‘Department’ means, unless oth-
18 erwise designated, the Department of Health and
19 Human Services.

20 “(8) The term ‘Director’ means the Director of
21 the Service.

22 “(9) The term ‘disease prevention’ means the
23 reduction, limitation, and prevention of disease and
24 its complications and reduction in the consequences
25 of disease, including—

- 1 “(A) controlling—
- 2 “(i) the development of diabetes;
- 3 “(ii) high blood pressure;
- 4 “(iii) infectious agents;
- 5 “(iv) injuries;
- 6 “(v) occupational hazards and disabil-
- 7 ities;
- 8 “(vi) sexually transmittable diseases;
- 9 and
- 10 “(vii) toxic agents; and
- 11 “(B) providing—
- 12 “(i) fluoridation of water; and
- 13 “(ii) immunizations.
- 14 “(10) The term ‘health profession’ means
- 15 allopathic medicine, family medicine, internal medi-
- 16 cine, pediatrics, geriatric medicine, obstetrics and
- 17 gynecology, podiatric medicine, nursing, public
- 18 health nursing, dentistry, psychiatry, osteopathy, op-
- 19 tometry, pharmacy, psychology, public health, social
- 20 work, marriage and family therapy, chiropractic
- 21 medicine, environmental health and engineering, al-
- 22 lied health professions, and any other health profes-
- 23 sion.
- 24 “(11) The term ‘health promotion’ means—

1 “(A) fostering social, economic, environ-
 2 mental, and personal factors conducive to
 3 health, including raising public awareness about
 4 health matters and enabling the people to cope
 5 with health problems by increasing their knowl-
 6 edge and providing them with valid information;

7 “(B) encouraging adequate and appro-
 8 priate diet, exercise, and sleep;

9 “(C) promoting education and work in con-
 10 formity with physical and mental capacity;

11 “(D) making available safe water and sani-
 12 tary facilities;

13 “(E) improving the physical, economic, cul-
 14 tural, psychological, and social environment;

15 “(F) promoting culturally competent care;
 16 and

17 “(G) providing adequate and appropriate
 18 programs, which may include—

19 “(i) abuse prevention (mental and
 20 physical);

21 “(ii) community health;

22 “(iii) community safety;

23 “(iv) consumer health education;

24 “(v) diet and nutrition;

- 1 “(vi) immunization and other preven-
- 2 tion of communicable diseases, including
- 3 HIV/AIDS;
- 4 “(vii) environmental health;
- 5 “(viii) exercise and physical fitness;
- 6 “(ix) avoidance of fetal alcohol dis-
- 7 orders;
- 8 “(x) first aid and CPR education;
- 9 “(xi) human growth and development;
- 10 “(xii) injury prevention and personal
- 11 safety;
- 12 “(xiii) behavioral health;
- 13 “(xiv) monitoring of disease indicators
- 14 between health care provider visits,
- 15 through appropriate means, including
- 16 Internet-based health care management
- 17 systems;
- 18 “(xv) personal health and wellness
- 19 practices;
- 20 “(xvi) personal capacity building;
- 21 “(xvii) prenatal, pregnancy, and in-
- 22 fant care;
- 23 “(xviii) psychological well-being;
- 24 “(xix) safe and adequate water;
- 25 “(xx) healthy work environments;

1 “(xxi) elimination, reduction, and pre-
 2 vention of contaminants that create
 3 unhealthy household conditions (including
 4 mold and other allergens);

5 “(xxii) stress control;

6 “(xxiii) substance abuse;

7 “(xxiv) sanitary facilities;

8 “(xxv) sudden infant death syndrome
 9 prevention;

10 “(xxvi) tobacco use cessation and re-
 11 duction;

12 “(xxvii) violence prevention; and

13 “(xxviii) such other activities identi-
 14 fied by the Service, a Tribal Health Pro-
 15 gram, or an Urban Indian Organization, to
 16 promote achievement of any of the objec-
 17 tives described in section 3(2).

18 “(12) The term ‘Indian’, unless otherwise des-
 19 ignated, means any person who is a member of an
 20 Indian Tribe or is eligible for health services under
 21 section 806, except that, for the purpose of sections
 22 102 and 103, the term also means any individual
 23 who—

24 “(A)(i) irrespective of whether the indi-
 25 vidual lives on or near a reservation, is a mem-

1 ber of a tribe, band, or other organized group
2 of Indians, including those tribes, bands, or
3 groups terminated since 1940 and those recog-
4 nized now or in the future by the State in
5 which they reside; or

6 “(ii) is a descendant, in the first or second
7 degree, of any such member;

8 “(B) is an Eskimo or Aleut or other Alas-
9 ka Native;

10 “(C) is considered by the Secretary of the
11 Interior to be an Indian for any purpose; or

12 “(D) is determined to be an Indian under
13 regulations promulgated by the Secretary.

14 “(13) The term ‘Indian Health Program’
15 means—

16 “(A) any health program administered di-
17 rectly by the Service;

18 “(B) any Tribal Health Program; or

19 “(C) any Indian Tribe or Tribal Organiza-
20 tion to which the Secretary provides funding
21 pursuant to section 23 of the Act of June 25,
22 1910 (25 U.S.C. 47) (commonly known as the
23 ‘Buy Indian Act’).

1 “(14) The term ‘Indian Tribe’ has the meaning
2 given the term in the Indian Self-Determination and
3 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.).

4 “(15) The term ‘junior or community college’
5 has the meaning given the term by section 312(e) of
6 the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
7 1058(e)).

8 “(16) The term ‘reservation’ means any feder-
9 ally recognized Indian Tribe’s reservation, Pueblo, or
10 colony, including former reservations in Oklahoma,
11 Indian allotments, and Alaska Native Regions estab-
12 lished pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settle-
13 ment Act (25 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.).

14 “(17) The term ‘Secretary’, unless otherwise
15 designated, means the Secretary of Health and
16 Human Services.

17 “(18) The term ‘Service’ means the Indian
18 Health Service.

19 “(19) The term ‘Service Area’ means the geo-
20 graphical area served by each Area Office.

21 “(20) The term ‘Service Unit’ means an admin-
22 istrative entity of the Service, or a Tribal Health
23 Program through which services are provided, di-
24 rectly or by contract, to eligible Indians within a de-
25 fined geographic area.

1 “(21) The term ‘telehealth’ has the meaning
2 given the term in section 330K(a) of the Public
3 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254c–16(a)).

4 “(22) The term ‘telemedicine’ means a tele-
5 communications link to an end user through the use
6 of eligible equipment that electronically links health
7 professionals or patients and health professionals at
8 separate sites in order to exchange health care infor-
9 mation in audio, video, graphic, or other format for
10 the purpose of providing improved health care serv-
11 ices.

12 “(23) The term ‘tribal college or university’ has
13 the meaning given the term in section 316(b)(3) of
14 the Higher Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1059c(b)(3)).

15 “(24) The term ‘Tribal Health Program’ means
16 an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization that oper-
17 ates any health program, service, function, activity,
18 or facility funded, in whole or part, by the Service
19 through, or provided for in, a contract or compact
20 with the Service under the Indian Self-Determina-
21 tion and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450
22 et seq.).

23 “(25) The term ‘Tribal Organization’ has the
24 meaning given the term in the Indian Self-Deter-

1 mination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.
2 450 et seq.).

3 “(26) The term ‘Urban Center’ means any com-
4 munity which has a sufficient Urban Indian popu-
5 lation with unmet health needs to warrant assistance
6 under title V of this Act, as determined by the Sec-
7 retary.

8 “(27) The term ‘Urban Indian’ means any indi-
9 vidual who resides in an Urban Center and who
10 meets 1 or more of the following criteria:

11 “(A) Irrespective of whether the individual
12 lives on or near a reservation, the individual is
13 a member of a tribe, band, or other organized
14 group of Indians, including those tribes, bands,
15 or groups terminated since 1940 and those
16 tribes, bands, or groups that are recognized by
17 the States in which they reside, or who is a de-
18 scendant in the first or second degree of any
19 such member.

20 “(B) The individual is an Eskimo, Aleut,
21 or other Alaska Native.

22 “(C) The individual is considered by the
23 Secretary of the Interior to be an Indian for
24 any purpose.

1 “(D) The individual is determined to be an
2 Indian under regulations promulgated by the
3 Secretary.

4 “(28) The term ‘Urban Indian Organization’
5 means a nonprofit corporate body that (A) is situ-
6 ated in an Urban Center; (B) is governed by an
7 Urban Indian-controlled board of directors; (C) pro-
8 vides for the participation of all interested Indian
9 groups and individuals; and (D) is capable of legally
10 cooperating with other public and private entities for
11 the purpose of performing the activities described in
12 section 503(a).

13 **“TITLE I—INDIAN HEALTH,**
14 **HUMAN RESOURCES, AND DE-**
15 **VELOPMENT**

16 **“SEC. 101. PURPOSE.**

17 “The purpose of this title is to increase, to the max-
18 imum extent feasible, the number of Indians entering the
19 health professions and providing health services, and to
20 assure an optimum supply of health professionals to the
21 Indian Health Programs and Urban Indian Organizations
22 involved in the provision of health services to Indians.

1 **“SEC. 102. HEALTH PROFESSIONS RECRUITMENT PROGRAM**
2 **FOR INDIANS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
4 the Service, shall make grants to public or nonprofit pri-
5 vate health or educational entities, Tribal Health Pro-
6 grams, or Urban Indian Organizations to assist such enti-
7 ties in meeting the costs of—

8 “(1) identifying Indians with a potential for
9 education or training in the health professions and
10 encouraging and assisting them—

11 “(A) to enroll in courses of study in such
12 health professions; or

13 “(B) if they are not qualified to enroll in
14 any such courses of study, to undertake such
15 postsecondary education or training as may be
16 required to qualify them for enrollment;

17 “(2) publicizing existing sources of financial aid
18 available to Indians enrolled in any course of study
19 referred to in paragraph (1) or who are undertaking
20 training necessary to qualify them to enroll in any
21 such course of study; or

22 “(3) establishing other programs which the Sec-
23 retary determines will enhance and facilitate the en-
24 rollment of Indians in, and the subsequent pursuit
25 and completion by them of, courses of study referred
26 to in paragraph (1).

1 “(b) GRANTS.—

2 “(1) APPLICATION.—The Secretary shall not
 3 make a grant under this section unless an applica-
 4 tion has been submitted to, and approved by, the
 5 Secretary. Such application shall be in such form,
 6 submitted in such manner, and contain such infor-
 7 mation, as the Secretary shall by regulation pre-
 8 scribe pursuant to this Act. The Secretary shall give
 9 a preference to applications submitted by Tribal
 10 Health Programs or Urban Indian Organizations.

11 “(2) AMOUNT OF GRANTS; PAYMENT.—The
 12 amount of a grant under this section shall be deter-
 13 mined by the Secretary. Payments pursuant to this
 14 section may be made in advance or by way of reim-
 15 bursement, and at such intervals and on such condi-
 16 tions as provided for in regulations issued pursuant
 17 to this Act. To the extent not otherwise prohibited
 18 by law, grants shall be for 3 years, as provided in
 19 regulations issued pursuant to this Act.

20 **“SEC. 103. HEALTH PROFESSIONS PREPARATORY SCHOL-**
 21 **ARSHIP PROGRAM FOR INDIANS.**

22 “(a) SCHOLARSHIPS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary,
 23 acting through the Service, shall provide scholarship
 24 grants to Indians who—

1 “(1) have successfully completed their high
2 school education or high school equivalency; and

3 “(2) have demonstrated the potential to suc-
4 cessfully complete courses of study in the health pro-
5 fessions.

6 “(b) PURPOSES.—Scholarship grants provided pursu-
7 ant to this section shall be for the following purposes:

8 “(1) Compensatory preprofessional education of
9 any recipient, such scholarship not to exceed 2 years
10 on a full-time basis (or the part-time equivalent
11 thereof, as determined by the Secretary pursuant to
12 regulations issued under this Act).

13 “(2) Pregraduate education of any recipient
14 leading to a baccalaureate degree in an approved
15 course of study preparatory to a field of study in a
16 health profession, such scholarship not to exceed 4
17 years. An extension of up to 2 years (or the part-
18 time equivalent thereof, as determined by the Sec-
19 retary pursuant to regulations issued pursuant to
20 this Act) may be approved.

21 “(c) OTHER CONDITIONS.—Scholarships under this
22 section—

23 “(1) may cover costs of tuition, books, trans-
24 portation, board, and other necessary related ex-
25 penses of a recipient while attending school;

1 “(2) shall not be denied solely on the basis of
 2 the applicant’s scholastic achievement if such appli-
 3 cant has been admitted to, or maintained good
 4 standing at, an accredited institution; and

5 “(3) shall not be denied solely by reason of such
 6 applicant’s eligibility for assistance or benefits under
 7 any other Federal program.

8 **“SEC. 104. INDIAN HEALTH PROFESSIONS SCHOLARSHIPS.**

9 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

10 “(1) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary, acting
 11 through the Service, shall make scholarship grants
 12 to Indians who are enrolled full or part time in ac-
 13 credited schools pursuing courses of study in the
 14 health professions. Such scholarships shall be des-
 15 ignated Indian Health Scholarships and shall be
 16 made in accordance with section 338A of the Public
 17 Health Services Act (42 U.S.C. 254*l*), except as pro-
 18 vided in subsection (b) of this section.

19 “(2) DETERMINATIONS BY SECRETARY.—The
 20 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall deter-
 21 mine—

22 “(A) who shall receive scholarship grants
 23 under subsection (a); and

24 “(B) the distribution of the scholarships
 25 among health professions on the basis of the

1 relative needs of Indians for additional service
2 in the health professions.

3 “(3) CERTAIN DELEGATION NOT ALLOWED.—

4 The administration of this section shall be a respon-
5 sibility of the Director and shall not be delegated in
6 a contract or compact under the Indian Self-Deter-
7 mination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.
8 450 et seq.).

9 “(b) ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE OBLIGATION.—

10 “(1) OBLIGATION MET.—The active duty serv-
11 ice obligation under a written contract with the Sec-
12 retary under this section that an Indian has entered
13 into shall, if that individual is a recipient of an In-
14 dian Health Scholarship, be met in full-time practice
15 equal to 1 year for each school year for which the
16 participant receives a scholarship award under this
17 part, or 2 years, whichever is greater, by service in
18 1 or more of the following:

19 “(A) In an Indian Health Program.

20 “(B) In a program assisted under title V
21 of this Act.

22 “(C) In the private practice of the applica-
23 ble profession if, as determined by the Sec-
24 retary, in accordance with guidelines promul-
25 gated by the Secretary, such practice is situated

1 in a physician or other health professional
 2 shortage area and addresses the health care
 3 needs of a substantial number of Indians.

4 “(D) In a teaching capacity in a tribal col-
 5 lege or university nursing program (or a related
 6 health profession program) if, as determined by
 7 the Secretary, the health service provided to In-
 8 dians would not decrease.

9 “(2) OBLIGATION DEFERRED.—At the request
 10 of any individual who has entered into a contract re-
 11 ferred to in paragraph (1) and who receives a degree
 12 in medicine (including osteopathic or allopathic med-
 13 icine), dentistry, optometry, podiatry, or pharmacy,
 14 the Secretary shall defer the active duty service obli-
 15 gation of that individual under that contract, in
 16 order that such individual may complete any intern-
 17 ship, residency, or other advanced clinical training
 18 that is required for the practice of that health pro-
 19 fession, for an appropriate period (in years, as deter-
 20 mined by the Secretary), subject to the following
 21 conditions:

22 “(A) No period of internship, residency, or
 23 other advanced clinical training shall be counted
 24 as satisfying any period of obligated service
 25 under this subsection.

1 “(B) The active duty service obligation of
2 that individual shall commence not later than
3 90 days after the completion of that advanced
4 clinical training (or by a date specified by the
5 Secretary).

6 “(C) The active duty service obligation will
7 be served in the health profession of that indi-
8 vidual in a manner consistent with paragraph
9 (1).

10 “(D) A recipient of a scholarship under
11 this section may, at the election of the recipient,
12 meet the active duty service obligation described
13 in paragraph (1) by service in a program speci-
14 fied under that paragraph that—

15 “(i) is located on the reservation of
16 the Indian Tribe in which the recipient is
17 enrolled; or

18 “(ii) serves the Indian Tribe in which
19 the recipient is enrolled.

20 “(3) PRIORITY WHEN MAKING ASSIGNMENTS.—
21 Subject to paragraph (2), the Secretary, in making
22 assignments of Indian Health Scholarship recipients
23 required to meet the active duty service obligation
24 described in paragraph (1), shall give priority to as-
25 signing individuals to service in those programs

1 specified in paragraph (1) that have a need for
 2 health professionals to provide health care services
 3 as a result of individuals having breached contracts
 4 entered into under this section.

5 “(c) PART-TIME STUDENTS.—In the case of an indi-
 6 vidual receiving a scholarship under this section who is
 7 enrolled part time in an approved course of study—

8 “(1) such scholarship shall be for a period of
 9 years not to exceed the part-time equivalent of 4
 10 years, as determined by the Secretary;

11 “(2) the period of obligated service described in
 12 subsection (b)(1) shall be equal to the greater of—

13 “(A) the part-time equivalent of 1 year for
 14 each year for which the individual was provided
 15 a scholarship (as determined by the Secretary);
 16 or

17 “(B) 2 years; and

18 “(3) the amount of the monthly stipend speci-
 19 fied in section 338A(g)(1)(B) of the Public Health
 20 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254l(g)(1)(B)) shall be re-
 21 duced pro rata (as determined by the Secretary)
 22 based on the number of hours such student is en-
 23 rolled.

24 “(d) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—

1 “(1) SPECIFIED BREACHES.—An individual
2 shall be liable to the United States for the amount
3 which has been paid to the individual, or on behalf
4 of the individual, under a contract entered into with
5 the Secretary under this section on or after the date
6 of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improve-
7 ment Act Amendments of 2006 if that individual—

8 “(A) fails to maintain an acceptable level
9 of academic standing in the educational institu-
10 tion in which he or she is enrolled (such level
11 determined by the educational institution under
12 regulations of the Secretary);

13 “(B) is dismissed from such educational
14 institution for disciplinary reasons;

15 “(C) voluntarily terminates the training in
16 such an educational institution for which he or
17 she is provided a scholarship under such con-
18 tract before the completion of such training; or

19 “(D) fails to accept payment, or instructs
20 the educational institution in which he or she is
21 enrolled not to accept payment, in whole or in
22 part, of a scholarship under such contract, in
23 lieu of any service obligation arising under such
24 contract.

1 “(2) OTHER BREACHES.—If for any reason not
 2 specified in paragraph (1) an individual breaches a
 3 written contract by failing either to begin such indi-
 4 vidual’s service obligation required under such con-
 5 tract or to complete such service obligation, the
 6 United States shall be entitled to recover from the
 7 individual an amount determined in accordance with
 8 the formula specified in subsection (l) of section 110
 9 in the manner provided for in such subsection.

10 “(3) CANCELLATION UPON DEATH OF RECIPI-
 11 ENT.—Upon the death of an individual who receives
 12 an Indian Health Scholarship, any outstanding obli-
 13 gation of that individual for service or payment that
 14 relates to that scholarship shall be canceled.

15 “(4) WAIVERS AND SUSPENSIONS.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
 17 provide for the partial or total waiver or sus-
 18 pension of any obligation of service or payment
 19 of a recipient of an Indian Health Scholarship
 20 if the Secretary determines that—

21 “(i) it is not possible for the recipient
 22 to meet that obligation or make that pay-
 23 ment;

24 “(ii) requiring that recipient to meet
 25 that obligation or make that payment

1 would result in extreme hardship to the re-
2 cipient; or

3 “(iii) the enforcement of the require-
4 ment to meet the obligation or make the
5 payment would be unconscionable.

6 “(B) FACTORS FOR CONSIDERATION.—Be-
7 fore waiving or suspending an obligation of
8 service or payment under subparagraph (A), the
9 Secretary shall consult with the affected Area
10 Office, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or
11 Urban Indian Organizations, and may take into
12 consideration whether the obligation may be
13 satisfied in a teaching capacity at a tribal col-
14 lege or university nursing program under sub-
15 section (b)(1)(D).

16 “(5) EXTREME HARDSHIP.—Notwithstanding
17 any other provision of law, in any case of extreme
18 hardship or for other good cause shown, the Sec-
19 retary may waive, in whole or in part, the right of
20 the United States to recover funds made available
21 under this section.

22 “(6) BANKRUPTCY.—Notwithstanding any
23 other provision of law, with respect to a recipient of
24 an Indian Health Scholarship, no obligation for pay-
25 ment may be released by a discharge in bankruptcy

1 under title 11, United States Code, unless that dis-
 2 charge is granted after the expiration of the 5-year
 3 period beginning on the initial date on which that
 4 payment is due, and only if the bankruptcy court
 5 finds that the nondischarge of the obligation would
 6 be unconscionable.

7 **“SEC. 105. AMERICAN INDIANS INTO PSYCHOLOGY PRO-**
 8 **GRAM.**

9 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, acting
 10 through the Service, shall make grants of not more than
 11 \$300,000 to each of 9 colleges and universities for the pur-
 12 pose of developing and maintaining Indian psychology ca-
 13 reer recruitment programs as a means of encouraging In-
 14 dians to enter the behavioral health field. These programs
 15 shall be located at various locations throughout the coun-
 16 try to maximize their availability to Indian students and
 17 new programs shall be established in different locations
 18 from time to time.

19 “(b) QUENTIN N. BURDICK PROGRAM GRANT.—The
 20 Secretary shall provide a grant authorized under sub-
 21 section (a) to develop and maintain a program at the Uni-
 22 versity of North Dakota to be known as the ‘Quentin N.
 23 Burdick American Indians Into Psychology Program’.
 24 Such program shall, to the maximum extent feasible, co-
 25 ordinate with the Quentin N. Burdick Indian Health Pro-

1 grams authorized under section 117(b), the Quentin N.
 2 Burdick American Indians Into Nursing Program author-
 3 ized under section 115(e), and existing university research
 4 and communications networks.

5 “(c) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall issue regu-
 6 lations pursuant to this Act for the competitive awarding
 7 of grants provided under this section.

8 “(d) CONDITIONS OF GRANT.—Applicants under this
 9 section shall agree to provide a program which, at a min-
 10 imum—

11 “(1) provides outreach and recruitment for
 12 health professions to Indian communities including
 13 elementary, secondary, and accredited and accessible
 14 community colleges that will be served by the pro-
 15 gram;

16 “(2) incorporates a program advisory board
 17 comprised of representatives from the tribes and
 18 communities that will be served by the program;

19 “(3) provides summer enrichment programs to
 20 expose Indian students to the various fields of psy-
 21 chology through research, clinical, and experimental
 22 activities;

23 “(4) provides stipends to undergraduate and
 24 graduate students to pursue a career in psychology;

1 “(5) develops affiliation agreements with tribal
2 colleges and universities, the Service, university af-
3 filiated programs, and other appropriate accredited
4 and accessible entities to enhance the education of
5 Indian students;

6 “(6) to the maximum extent feasible, uses exist-
7 ing university tutoring, counseling, and student sup-
8 port services; and

9 “(7) to the maximum extent feasible, employs
10 qualified Indians in the program.

11 “(e) ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE REQUIREMENT.—The
12 active duty service obligation prescribed under section
13 338C of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254m)
14 shall be met by each graduate who receives a stipend de-
15 scribed in subsection (d)(4) that is funded under this sec-
16 tion. Such obligation shall be met by service—

17 “(1) in an Indian Health Program;

18 “(2) in a program assisted under title V of this
19 Act; or

20 “(3) in the private practice of psychology if, as
21 determined by the Secretary, in accordance with
22 guidelines promulgated by the Secretary, such prac-
23 tice is situated in a physician or other health profes-
24 sional shortage area and addresses the health care
25 needs of a substantial number of Indians.

1 “(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
 2 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
 3 \$2,700,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2016.

4 **“SEC. 106. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS FOR INDIAN TRIBES.**

5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

6 “(1) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary,
 7 acting through the Service, shall make grants to
 8 Tribal Health Programs for the purpose of providing
 9 scholarships for Indians to serve as health profes-
 10 sionals in Indian communities.

11 “(2) AMOUNT.—Amounts available under para-
 12 graph (1) for any fiscal year shall not exceed 5 per-
 13 cent of the amounts available for each fiscal year for
 14 Indian Health Scholarships under section 104.

15 “(3) APPLICATION.—An application for a grant
 16 under paragraph (1) shall be in such form and con-
 17 tain such agreements, assurances, and information
 18 as consistent with this section.

19 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A Tribal Health Program
 21 receiving a grant under subsection (a) shall provide
 22 scholarships to Indians in accordance with the re-
 23 quirements of this section.

24 “(2) COSTS.—With respect to costs of providing
 25 any scholarship pursuant to subsection (a)—

1 “(A) 80 percent of the costs of the scholar-
 2 ship shall be paid from the funds made avail-
 3 able pursuant to subsection (a)(1) provided to
 4 the Tribal Health Program; and

5 “(B) 20 percent of such costs may be paid
 6 from any other source of funds.

7 “(c) COURSE OF STUDY.—A Tribal Health Program
 8 shall provide scholarships under this section only to Indi-
 9 ans enrolled or accepted for enrollment in a course of
 10 study (approved by the Secretary) in 1 of the health pro-
 11 fessions contemplated by this Act.

12 “(d) CONTRACT.—

13 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In providing scholarships
 14 under subsection (b), the Secretary and the Tribal
 15 Health Program shall enter into a written contract
 16 with each recipient of such scholarship.

17 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—Such contract shall—

18 “(A) obligate such recipient to provide
 19 service in an Indian Health Program or Urban
 20 Indian Organization, in the same Service Area
 21 where the Tribal Health Program providing the
 22 scholarship is located, for—

23 “(i) a number of years for which the
 24 scholarship is provided (or the part-time
 25 equivalent thereof, as determined by the

Secretary), or for a period of 2 years,
whichever period is greater; or

“(ii) such greater period of time as
the recipient and the Tribal Health Pro-
gram may agree;

“(B) provide that the amount of the schol-
arship—

“(i) may only be expended for—

“(I) tuition expenses, other rea-
sonable educational expenses, and rea-
sonable living expenses incurred in at-
tendance at the educational institu-
tion; and

“(II) payment to the recipient of
a monthly stipend of not more than
the amount authorized by section
338(g)(1)(B) of the Public Health
Service Act (42 U.S.C.
254m(g)(1)(B)), with such amount to
be reduced pro rata (as determined by
the Secretary) based on the number of
hours such student is enrolled, and
not to exceed, for any year of attend-
ance for which the scholarship is pro-
vided, the total amount required for

1 the year for the purposes authorized
 2 in this clause; and

3 “(ii) may not exceed, for any year of
 4 attendance for which the scholarship is
 5 provided, the total amount required for the
 6 year for the purposes authorized in clause
 7 (i);

8 “(C) require the recipient of such scholar-
 9 ship to maintain an acceptable level of academic
 10 standing as determined by the educational insti-
 11 tution in accordance with regulations issued
 12 pursuant to this Act; and

13 “(D) require the recipient of such scholar-
 14 ship to meet the educational and licensure re-
 15 quirements appropriate to each health profes-
 16 sion.

17 “(3) SERVICE IN OTHER SERVICE AREAS.—The
 18 contract may allow the recipient to serve in another
 19 Service Area, provided the Tribal Health Program
 20 and Secretary approve and services are not dimin-
 21 ished to Indians in the Service Area where the Trib-
 22 al Health Program providing the scholarship is lo-
 23 cated.

24 “(e) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—

1 “(1) SPECIFIC BREACHES.—An individual who
2 has entered into a written contract with the Sec-
3 retary and a Tribal Health Program under sub-
4 section (d) shall be liable to the United States for
5 the Federal share of the amount which has been
6 paid to him or her, or on his or her behalf, under
7 the contract if that individual—

8 “(A) fails to maintain an acceptable level
9 of academic standing in the educational institu-
10 tion in which he or she is enrolled (such level
11 as determined by the educational institution
12 under regulations of the Secretary);

13 “(B) is dismissed from such educational
14 institution for disciplinary reasons;

15 “(C) voluntarily terminates the training in
16 such an educational institution for which he or
17 she is provided a scholarship under such con-
18 tract before the completion of such training; or

19 “(D) fails to accept payment, or instructs
20 the educational institution in which he or she is
21 enrolled not to accept payment, in whole or in
22 part, of a scholarship under such contract, in
23 lieu of any service obligation arising under such
24 contract.

1 “(2) OTHER BREACHES.—If for any reason not
2 specified in paragraph (1), an individual breaches a
3 written contract by failing to either begin such indi-
4 vidual’s service obligation required under such con-
5 tract or to complete such service obligation, the
6 United States shall be entitled to recover from the
7 individual an amount determined in accordance with
8 the formula specified in subsection (l) of section 110
9 in the manner provided for in such subsection.

10 “(3) CANCELLATION UPON DEATH OF RECIPI-
11 ENT.—Upon the death of an individual who receives
12 an Indian Health Scholarship, any outstanding obli-
13 gation of that individual for service or payment that
14 relates to that scholarship shall be canceled.

15 “(4) INFORMATION.—The Secretary may carry
16 out this subsection on the basis of information re-
17 ceived from Tribal Health Programs involved or on
18 the basis of information collected through such other
19 means as the Secretary deems appropriate.

20 “(f) RELATION TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—The re-
21 cipient of a scholarship under this section shall agree, in
22 providing health care pursuant to the requirements here-
23 in—

24 “(1) not to discriminate against an individual
25 seeking care on the basis of the ability of the indi-

1 vidual to pay for such care or on the basis that pay-
 2 ment for such care will be made pursuant to a pro-
 3 gram established in title XVIII of the Social Secu-
 4 rity Act or pursuant to the programs established in
 5 title XIX or title XXI of such Act; and

6 “(2) to accept assignment under section
 7 1842(b)(3)(B)(ii) of the Social Security Act for all
 8 services for which payment may be made under part
 9 B of title XVIII of such Act, and to enter into an
 10 appropriate agreement with the State agency that
 11 administers the State plan for medical assistance
 12 under title XIX, or the State child health plan under
 13 title XXI, of such Act to provide service to individ-
 14 uals entitled to medical assistance or child health as-
 15 sistance, respectively, under the plan.

16 “(g) CONTINUANCE OF FUNDING.—The Secretary
 17 shall make payments under this section to a Tribal Health
 18 Program for any fiscal year subsequent to the first fiscal
 19 year of such payments unless the Secretary determines
 20 that, for the immediately preceding fiscal year, the Tribal
 21 Health Program has not complied with the requirements
 22 of this section.

23 **“SEC. 107. INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE EXTERN PROGRAMS.**

24 “(a) EMPLOYMENT PREFERENCE.—Any individual
 25 who receives a scholarship pursuant to section 104 or 106

1 shall be given preference for employment in the Service,
2 or may be employed by a Tribal Health Program or an
3 Urban Indian Organization, or other agencies of the De-
4 partment as available, during any nonacademic period of
5 the year.

6 “(b) NOT COUNTED TOWARD ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE
7 OBLIGATION.—Periods of employment pursuant to this
8 subsection shall not be counted in determining fulfillment
9 of the service obligation incurred as a condition of the
10 scholarship.

11 “(c) TIMING; LENGTH OF EMPLOYMENT.—Any indi-
12 vidual enrolled in a program, including a high school pro-
13 gram, authorized under section 102(a) may be employed
14 by the Service or by a Tribal Health Program or an Urban
15 Indian Organization during any nonacademic period of the
16 year. Any such employment shall not exceed 120 days dur-
17 ing any calendar year.

18 “(d) NONAPPLICABILITY OF COMPETITIVE PER-
19 SONNEL SYSTEM.—Any employment pursuant to this sec-
20 tion shall be made without regard to any competitive per-
21 sonnel system or agency personnel limitation and to a po-
22 sition which will enable the individual so employed to re-
23 ceive practical experience in the health profession in which
24 he or she is engaged in study. Any individual so employed
25 shall receive payment for his or her services comparable

1 to the salary he or she would receive if he or she were
 2 employed in the competitive system. Any individual so em-
 3 ployed shall not be counted against any employment ceil-
 4 ing affecting the Service or the Department.

5 **“SEC. 108. CONTINUING EDUCATION ALLOWANCES.**

6 “In order to encourage scholarship and stipend re-
 7 cipients under sections 104, 105, 106, and 115 and health
 8 professionals, including community health representatives
 9 and emergency medical technicians, to join or continue in
 10 an Indian Health Program and to provide their services
 11 in the rural and remote areas where a significant portion
 12 of Indians reside, the Secretary, acting through the Serv-
 13 ice, may—

14 “(1) provide programs or allowances to transi-
 15 tion into an Indian Health Program, including li-
 16 censing, board or certification examination assist-
 17 ance, and technical assistance in fulfilling service ob-
 18 ligations under sections 104, 105, 106, and 115; and

19 “(2) provide programs or allowances to health
 20 professionals employed in an Indian Health Program
 21 to enable them for a period of time each year pre-
 22 scribed by regulation of the Secretary to take leave
 23 of their duty stations for professional consultation,
 24 management, leadership, and refresher training
 25 courses.

1 **“SEC. 109. COMMUNITY HEALTH REPRESENTATIVE PRO-**
2 **GRAM.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Under the authority of the Act
4 of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known
5 as the ‘Snyder Act’), the Secretary, acting through the
6 Service, shall maintain a Community Health Representa-
7 tive Program under which Indian Health Programs—

8 “(1) provide for the training of Indians as com-
9 munity health representatives; and

10 “(2) use such community health representatives
11 in the provision of health care, health promotion,
12 and disease prevention services to Indian commu-
13 nities.

14 “(b) DUTIES.—The Community Health Representa-
15 tive Program of the Service, shall—

16 “(1) provide a high standard of training for
17 community health representatives to ensure that the
18 community health representatives provide quality
19 health care, health promotion, and disease preven-
20 tion services to the Indian communities served by
21 the Program;

22 “(2) in order to provide such training, develop
23 and maintain a curriculum that—

24 “(A) combines education in the theory of
25 health care with supervised practical experience
26 in the provision of health care; and

1 “(B) provides instruction and practical ex-
 2 perience in health promotion and disease pre-
 3 vention activities, with appropriate consider-
 4 ation given to lifestyle factors that have an im-
 5 pact on Indian health status, such as alco-
 6 holism, family dysfunction, and poverty;

7 “(3) maintain a system which identifies the
 8 needs of community health representatives for con-
 9 tinuing education in health care, health promotion,
 10 and disease prevention and develop programs that
 11 meet the needs for continuing education;

12 “(4) maintain a system that provides close su-
 13 pervision of Community Health Representatives;

14 “(5) maintain a system under which the work
 15 of Community Health Representatives is reviewed
 16 and evaluated; and

17 “(6) promote traditional health care practices
 18 of the Indian Tribes served consistent with the Serv-
 19 ice standards for the provision of health care, health
 20 promotion, and disease prevention.

21 **“SEC. 110. INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE LOAN REPAYMENT**
 22 **PROGRAM.**

23 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, acting
 24 through the Service, shall establish and administer a pro-
 25 gram to be known as the Service Loan Repayment Pro-

1 gram (hereinafter referred to as the ‘Loan Repayment
 2 Program’) in order to ensure an adequate supply of
 3 trained health professionals necessary to maintain accredi-
 4 tation of, and provide health care services to Indians
 5 through, Indian Health Programs and Urban Indian Or-
 6 ganizations.

7 “(b) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS.—To be eligible to par-
 8 ticipate in the Loan Repayment Program, an individual
 9 must—

10 “(1)(A) be enrolled—

11 “(i) in a course of study or program in an
 12 accredited educational institution (as deter-
 13 mined by the Secretary under section
 14 338B(b)(1)(c)(i) of the Public Health Service
 15 Act (42 U.S.C. 254l–1(b)(1)(c)(i))) and be
 16 scheduled to complete such course of study in
 17 the same year such individual applies to partici-
 18 pate in such program; or

19 “(ii) in an approved graduate training pro-
 20 gram in a health profession; or

21 “(B) have—

22 “(i) a degree in a health profession; and

23 “(ii) a license to practice a health profes-
 24 sion;

1 “(2)(A) be eligible for, or hold, an appointment
2 as a commissioned officer in the Regular or Reserve
3 Corps of the Public Health Service;

4 “(B) be eligible for selection for civilian service
5 in the Regular or Reserve Corps of the Public
6 Health Service;

7 “(C) meet the professional standards for civil
8 service employment in the Service; or

9 “(D) be employed in an Indian Health Program
10 or Urban Indian Organization without a service obli-
11 gation; and

12 “(3) submit to the Secretary an application for
13 a contract described in subsection (e).

14 “(c) APPLICATION.—

15 “(1) INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED WITH
16 FORMS.—In disseminating application forms and
17 contract forms to individuals desiring to participate
18 in the Loan Repayment Program, the Secretary
19 shall include with such forms a fair summary of the
20 rights and liabilities of an individual whose applica-
21 tion is approved (and whose contract is accepted) by
22 the Secretary, including in the summary a clear ex-
23 planation of the damages to which the United States
24 is entitled under subsection (l) in the case of the in-
25 dividual’s breach of contract. The Secretary shall

1 provide such individuals with sufficient information
 2 regarding the advantages and disadvantages of serv-
 3 ice as a commissioned officer in the Regular or Re-
 4 serve Corps of the Public Health Service or a civil-
 5 ian employee of the Service to enable the individual
 6 to make a decision on an informed basis.

7 “(2) CLEAR LANGUAGE.—The application form,
 8 contract form, and all other information furnished
 9 by the Secretary under this section shall be written
 10 in a manner calculated to be understood by the aver-
 11 age individual applying to participate in the Loan
 12 Repayment Program.

13 “(3) TIMELY AVAILABILITY OF FORMS.—The
 14 Secretary shall make such application forms, con-
 15 tract forms, and other information available to indi-
 16 viduals desiring to participate in the Loan Repay-
 17 ment Program on a date sufficiently early to ensure
 18 that such individuals have adequate time to carefully
 19 review and evaluate such forms and information.

20 “(d) PRIORITIES.—

21 “(1) LIST.—Consistent with subsection (k), the
 22 Secretary shall annually—

23 “(A) identify the positions in each Indian
 24 Health Program or Urban Indian Organization
 25 for which there is a need or a vacancy; and

1 “(B) rank those positions in order of pri-
2 ority.

3 “(2) APPROVALS.—Notwithstanding the pri-
4 ority determined under paragraph (1), the Secretary,
5 in determining which applications under the Loan
6 Repayment Program to approve (and which con-
7 tracts to accept), shall—

8 “(A) give first priority to applications
9 made by individual Indians; and

10 “(B) after making determinations on all
11 applications submitted by individual Indians as
12 required under subparagraph (A), give priority
13 to—

14 “(i) individuals recruited through the
15 efforts of an Indian Health Program or
16 Urban Indian Organization; and

17 “(ii) other individuals based on the
18 priority rankings under paragraph (1).

19 “(e) RECIPIENT CONTRACTS.—

20 “(1) CONTRACT REQUIRED.—An individual be-
21 comes a participant in the Loan Repayment Pro-
22 gram only upon the Secretary and the individual en-
23 tering into a written contract described in paragraph
24 (2).

1 “(2) CONTENTS OF CONTRACT.—The written
2 contract referred to in this section between the Sec-
3 retary and an individual shall contain—

4 “(A) an agreement under which—

5 “(i) subject to subparagraph (C), the
6 Secretary agrees—

7 “(I) to pay loans on behalf of the
8 individual in accordance with the pro-
9 visions of this section; and

10 “(II) to accept (subject to the
11 availability of appropriated funds for
12 carrying out this section) the indi-
13 vidual into the Service or place the in-
14 dividual with a Tribal Health Pro-
15 gram or Urban Indian Organization
16 as provided in clause (ii)(III); and

17 “(ii) subject to subparagraph (C), the
18 individual agrees—

19 “(I) to accept loan payments on
20 behalf of the individual;

21 “(II) in the case of an individual
22 described in subsection (b)(1)—

23 “(aa) to maintain enrollment
24 in a course of study or training
25 described in subsection (b)(1)(A)

1 until the individual completes the
2 course of study or training; and

3 “(bb) while enrolled in such
4 course of study or training, to
5 maintain an acceptable level of
6 academic standing (as deter-
7 mined under regulations of the
8 Secretary by the educational in-
9 stitution offering such course of
10 study or training); and

11 “(III) to serve for a time period
12 (hereinafter in this section referred to
13 as the ‘period of obligated service’)
14 equal to 2 years or such longer period
15 as the individual may agree to serve
16 in the full-time clinical practice of
17 such individual’s profession in an In-
18 dian Health Program or Urban In-
19 dian Organization to which the indi-
20 vidual may be assigned by the Sec-
21 retary;

22 “(B) a provision permitting the Secretary
23 to extend for such longer additional periods, as
24 the individual may agree to, the period of obli-

1 gated service agreed to by the individual under
2 subparagraph (A)(ii)(III);

3 “(C) a provision that any financial obliga-
4 tion of the United States arising out of a con-
5 tract entered into under this section and any
6 obligation of the individual which is conditioned
7 thereon is contingent upon funds being appro-
8 priated for loan repayments under this section;

9 “(D) a statement of the damages to which
10 the United States is entitled under subsection
11 (l) for the individual’s breach of the contract;
12 and

13 “(E) such other statements of the rights
14 and liabilities of the Secretary and of the indi-
15 vidual, not inconsistent with this section.

16 “(f) DEADLINE FOR DECISION ON APPLICATION.—
17 The Secretary shall provide written notice to an individual
18 within 21 days on—

19 “(1) the Secretary’s approving, under sub-
20 section (e)(1), of the individual’s participation in the
21 Loan Repayment Program, including extensions re-
22 sulting in an aggregate period of obligated service in
23 excess of 4 years; or

24 “(2) the Secretary’s disapproving an individ-
25 ual’s participation in such Program.

1 “(g) PAYMENTS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A loan repayment provided
 3 for an individual under a written contract under the
 4 Loan Repayment Program shall consist of payment,
 5 in accordance with paragraph (2), on behalf of the
 6 individual of the principal, interest, and related ex-
 7 penses on government and commercial loans received
 8 by the individual regarding the undergraduate or
 9 graduate education of the individual (or both), which
 10 loans were made for—

11 “(A) tuition expenses;

12 “(B) all other reasonable educational ex-
 13 penses, including fees, books, and laboratory ex-
 14 penses, incurred by the individual; and

15 “(C) reasonable living expenses as deter-
 16 mined by the Secretary.

17 “(2) AMOUNT.—For each year of obligated
 18 service that an individual contracts to serve under
 19 subsection (e), the Secretary may pay up to \$35,000
 20 or an amount equal to the amount specified in sec-
 21 tion 338B(g)(2)(A) of the Public Health Service
 22 Act, whichever is more, on behalf of the individual
 23 for loans described in paragraph (1). In making a
 24 determination of the amount to pay for a year of
 25 such service by an individual, the Secretary shall

1 consider the extent to which each such determina-
2 tion—

3 “(A) affects the ability of the Secretary to
4 maximize the number of contracts that can be
5 provided under the Loan Repayment Program
6 from the amounts appropriated for such con-
7 tracts;

8 “(B) provides an incentive to serve in In-
9 dian Health Programs and Urban Indian Orga-
10 nizations with the greatest shortages of health
11 professionals; and

12 “(C) provides an incentive with respect to
13 the health professional involved remaining in an
14 Indian Health Program or Urban Indian Orga-
15 nization with such a health professional short-
16 age, and continuing to provide primary health
17 services, after the completion of the period of
18 obligated service under the Loan Repayment
19 Program.

20 “(3) TIMING.—Any arrangement made by the
21 Secretary for the making of loan repayments in ac-
22 cordance with this subsection shall provide that any
23 repayments for a year of obligated service shall be
24 made no later than the end of the fiscal year in
25 which the individual completes such year of service.

1 “(4) REIMBURSEMENTS FOR TAX LIABILITY.—

2 For the purpose of providing reimbursements for tax
3 liability resulting from a payment under paragraph
4 (2) on behalf of an individual, the Secretary—

5 “(A) in addition to such payments, may
6 make payments to the individual in an amount
7 equal to not less than 20 percent and not more
8 than 39 percent of the total amount of loan re-
9 payments made for the taxable year involved;
10 and

11 “(B) may make such additional payments
12 as the Secretary determines to be appropriate
13 with respect to such purpose.

14 “(5) PAYMENT SCHEDULE.—The Secretary
15 may enter into an agreement with the holder of any
16 loan for which payments are made under the Loan
17 Repayment Program to establish a schedule for the
18 making of such payments.

19 “(h) EMPLOYMENT CEILING.—Notwithstanding any
20 other provision of law, individuals who have entered into
21 written contracts with the Secretary under this section
22 shall not be counted against any employment ceiling af-
23 fecting the Department while those individuals are under-
24 going academic training.

1 “(i) RECRUITMENT.—The Secretary shall conduct re-
 2 cruiting programs for the Loan Repayment Program and
 3 other manpower programs of the Service at educational
 4 institutions training health professionals or specialists
 5 identified in subsection (a).

6 “(j) APPLICABILITY OF LAW.—Section 214 of the
 7 Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 215) shall not apply
 8 to individuals during their period of obligated service
 9 under the Loan Repayment Program.

10 “(k) ASSIGNMENT OF INDIVIDUALS.—The Secretary,
 11 in assigning individuals to serve in Indian Health Pro-
 12 grams or Urban Indian Organizations pursuant to con-
 13 tracts entered into under this section, shall—

14 “(1) ensure that the staffing needs of Tribal
 15 Health Programs and Urban Indian Organizations
 16 receive consideration on an equal basis with pro-
 17 grams that are administered directly by the Service;
 18 and

19 “(2) give priority to assigning individuals to In-
 20 dian Health Programs and Urban Indian Organiza-
 21 tions that have a need for health professionals to
 22 provide health care services as a result of individuals
 23 having breached contracts entered into under this
 24 section.

25 “(l) BREACH OF CONTRACT.—

1 “(1) SPECIFIC BREACHES.—An individual who
2 has entered into a written contract with the Sec-
3 retary under this section and has not received a
4 waiver under subsection (m) shall be liable, in lieu
5 of any service obligation arising under such contract,
6 to the United States for the amount which has been
7 paid on such individual’s behalf under the contract
8 if that individual—

9 “(A) is enrolled in the final year of a
10 course of study and—

11 “(i) fails to maintain an acceptable
12 level of academic standing in the edu-
13 cational institution in which he or she is
14 enrolled (such level determined by the edu-
15 cational institution under regulations of
16 the Secretary);

17 “(ii) voluntarily terminates such en-
18 rollment; or

19 “(iii) is dismissed from such edu-
20 cational institution before completion of
21 such course of study; or

22 “(B) is enrolled in a graduate training pro-
23 gram and fails to complete such training pro-
24 gram.

1 “(2) OTHER BREACHES; FORMULA FOR
 2 AMOUNT OWED.—If, for any reason not specified in
 3 paragraph (1), an individual breaches his or her
 4 written contract under this section by failing either
 5 to begin, or complete, such individual’s period of ob-
 6 ligated service in accordance with subsection (e)(2),
 7 the United States shall be entitled to recover from
 8 such individual an amount to be determined in ac-
 9 cordance with the following formula: $A=3Z(t-s/t)$
 10 in which—

11 “(A) ‘A’ is the amount the United States
 12 is entitled to recover;

13 “(B) ‘Z’ is the sum of the amounts paid
 14 under this section to, or on behalf of, the indi-
 15 vidual and the interest on such amounts which
 16 would be payable if, at the time the amounts
 17 were paid, they were loans bearing interest at
 18 the maximum legal prevailing rate, as deter-
 19 mined by the Secretary of the Treasury;

20 “(C) ‘t’ is the total number of months in
 21 the individual’s period of obligated service in
 22 accordance with subsection (f); and

23 “(D) ‘s’ is the number of months of such
 24 period served by such individual in accordance
 25 with this section.

1 “(3) DEDUCTIONS IN MEDICARE PAYMENTS.—
 2 Amounts not paid within such period shall be sub-
 3 ject to collection through deductions in Medicare
 4 payments pursuant to section 1892 of the Social Se-
 5 curity Act.

6 “(4) TIME PERIOD FOR REPAYMENT.—Any
 7 amount of damages which the United States is enti-
 8 tled to recover under this subsection shall be paid to
 9 the United States within the 1-year period beginning
 10 on the date of the breach or such longer period be-
 11 ginning on such date as shall be specified by the
 12 Secretary.

13 “(5) RECOVERY OF DELINQUENCY.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If damages described
 15 in paragraph (4) are delinquent for 3 months,
 16 the Secretary shall, for the purpose of recov-
 17 ering such damages—

18 “(i) use collection agencies contracted
 19 with by the Administrator of General Serv-
 20 ices; or

21 “(ii) enter into contracts for the re-
 22 covery of such damages with collection
 23 agencies selected by the Secretary.

24 “(B) REPORT.—Each contract for recov-
 25 ering damages pursuant to this subsection shall

1 provide that the contractor will, not less than
2 once each 6 months, submit to the Secretary a
3 status report on the success of the contractor in
4 collecting such damages. Section 3718 of title
5 31, United States Code, shall apply to any such
6 contract to the extent not inconsistent with this
7 subsection.

8 “(m) WAIVER OR SUSPENSION OF OBLIGATION.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall by reg-
10 ulation provide for the partial or total waiver or sus-
11 pension of any obligation of service or payment by
12 an individual under the Loan Repayment Program
13 whenever compliance by the individual is impossible
14 or would involve extreme hardship to the individual
15 and if enforcement of such obligation with respect to
16 any individual would be unconscionable.

17 “(2) CANCELED UPON DEATH.—Any obligation
18 of an individual under the Loan Repayment Pro-
19 gram for service or payment of damages shall be
20 canceled upon the death of the individual.

21 “(3) HARDSHIP WAIVER.—The Secretary may
22 waive, in whole or in part, the rights of the United
23 States to recover amounts under this section in any
24 case of extreme hardship or other good cause shown,
25 as determined by the Secretary.

1 “(4) BANKRUPTCY.—Any obligation of an indi-
2 vidual under the Loan Repayment Program for pay-
3 ment of damages may be released by a discharge in
4 bankruptcy under title 11 of the United States Code
5 only if such discharge is granted after the expiration
6 of the 5-year period beginning on the first date that
7 payment of such damages is required, and only if
8 the bankruptcy court finds that nondischarge of the
9 obligation would be unconscionable.

10 “(n) REPORT.—The Secretary shall submit to the
11 President, for inclusion in the report required to be sub-
12 mitted to Congress under section 801, a report concerning
13 the previous fiscal year which sets forth by Service Area
14 the following:

15 “(1) A list of the health professional positions
16 maintained by Indian Health Programs and Urban
17 Indian Organizations for which recruitment or reten-
18 tion is difficult.

19 “(2) The number of Loan Repayment Program
20 applications filed with respect to each type of health
21 profession.

22 “(3) The number of contracts described in sub-
23 section (e) that are entered into with respect to each
24 health profession.

1 “(4) The amount of loan payments made under
2 this section, in total and by health profession.

3 “(5) The number of scholarships that are pro-
4 vided under sections 104 and 106 with respect to
5 each health profession.

6 “(6) The amount of scholarship grants provided
7 under section 104 and 106, in total and by health
8 profession.

9 “(7) The number of providers of health care
10 that will be needed by Indian Health Programs and
11 Urban Indian Organizations, by location and profes-
12 sion, during the 3 fiscal years beginning after the
13 date the report is filed.

14 “(8) The measures the Secretary plans to take
15 to fill the health professional positions maintained
16 by Indian Health Programs or Urban Indian Orga-
17 nizations for which recruitment or retention is dif-
18 ficult.

19 **“SEC. 111. SCHOLARSHIP AND LOAN REPAYMENT RECOV-**
20 **ERY FUND.**

21 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the
22 Treasury of the United States a fund to be known as the
23 Indian Health Scholarship and Loan Repayment Recovery
24 Fund (hereafter in this section referred to as the ‘LRRF’).
25 The LRRF shall consist of such amounts as may be col-

1 lected from individuals under section 104(d), section
 2 106(e), and section 110(l) for breach of contract, such
 3 funds as may be appropriated to the LRRF, and interest
 4 earned on amounts in the LRRF. All amounts collected,
 5 appropriated, or earned relative to the LRRF shall remain
 6 available until expended.

7 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—

8 “(1) BY SECRETARY.—Amounts in the LRRF
 9 may be expended by the Secretary, acting through
 10 the Service, to make payments to an Indian Health
 11 Program—

12 “(A) to which a scholarship recipient under
 13 section 104 and 106 or a loan repayment pro-
 14 gram participant under section 110 has been
 15 assigned to meet the obligated service require-
 16 ments pursuant to such sections; and

17 “(B) that has a need for a health profes-
 18 sional to provide health care services as a result
 19 of such recipient or participant having breached
 20 the contract entered into under section 104,
 21 106, or section 110.

22 “(2) BY TRIBAL HEALTH PROGRAMS.—A Tribal
 23 Health Program receiving payments pursuant to
 24 paragraph (1) may expend the payments to provide
 25 scholarships or recruit and employ, directly or by

1 contract, health professionals to provide health care
2 services.

3 “(c) INVESTMENT OF FUNDS.—The Secretary of the
4 Treasury shall invest such amounts of the LRRF as the
5 Secretary of Health and Human Services determines are
6 not required to meet current withdrawals from the LRRF.
7 Such investments may be made only in interest bearing
8 obligations of the United States. For such purpose, such
9 obligations may be acquired on original issue at the issue
10 price, or by purchase of outstanding obligations at the
11 market price.

12 “(d) SALE OF OBLIGATIONS.—Any obligation ac-
13 quired by the LRRF may be sold by the Secretary of the
14 Treasury at the market price.

15 **“SEC. 112. RECRUITMENT ACTIVITIES.**

16 “(a) REIMBURSEMENT FOR TRAVEL.—The Sec-
17 retary, acting through the Service, may reimburse health
18 professionals seeking positions with Indian Health Pro-
19 grams or Urban Indian Organizations, including individ-
20 uals considering entering into a contract under section
21 110 and their spouses, for actual and reasonable expenses
22 incurred in traveling to and from their places of residence
23 to an area in which they may be assigned for the purpose
24 of evaluating such area with respect to such assignment.

1 “(b) RECRUITMENT PERSONNEL.—The Secretary,
2 acting through the Service, shall assign 1 individual in
3 each Area Office to be responsible on a full-time basis for
4 recruitment activities.

5 **“SEC. 113. INDIAN RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION PRO-**
6 **GRAM.**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
8 the Service, shall fund, on a competitive basis, innovative
9 demonstration projects for a period not to exceed 3 years
10 to enable Tribal Health Programs and Urban Indian Or-
11 ganizations to recruit, place, and retain health profes-
12 sionals to meet their staffing needs.

13 “(b) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES; APPLICATION.—Any Trib-
14 al Health Program or Urban Indian Organization may
15 submit an application for funding of a project pursuant
16 to this section.

17 **“SEC. 114. ADVANCED TRAINING AND RESEARCH.**

18 “(a) DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.—The Secretary,
19 acting through the Service, shall establish a demonstration
20 project to enable health professionals who have worked in
21 an Indian Health Program or Urban Indian Organization
22 for a substantial period of time to pursue advanced train-
23 ing or research areas of study for which the Secretary de-
24 termines a need exists.

1 “(b) SERVICE OBLIGATION.—An individual who par-
 2 ticipates in a program under subsection (a), where the
 3 educational costs are borne by the Service, shall incur an
 4 obligation to serve in an Indian Health Program or Urban
 5 Indian Organization for a period of obligated service equal
 6 to at least the period of time during which the individual
 7 participates in such program. In the event that the indi-
 8 vidual fails to complete such obligated service, the indi-
 9 vidual shall be liable to the United States for the period
 10 of service remaining. In such event, with respect to indi-
 11 viduals entering the program after the date of enactment
 12 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments
 13 of 2006, the United States shall be entitled to recover
 14 from such individual an amount to be determined in ac-
 15 cordance with the formula specified in subsection (l) of
 16 section 110 in the manner provided for in such subsection.

17 “(c) EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR PARTICIPATION.—
 18 Health professionals from Tribal Health Programs and
 19 Urban Indian Organizations shall be given an equal oppor-
 20 tunity to participate in the program under subsection (a).

21 **“SEC. 115. QUENTIN N. BURDICK AMERICAN INDIANS INTO**
 22 **NURSING PROGRAM.**

23 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—For the purpose of in-
 24 creasing the number of nurses, nurse midwives, and nurse
 25 practitioners who deliver health care services to Indians,

1 the Secretary, acting through the Service, shall provide
2 grants to the following:

3 “(1) Public or private schools of nursing.

4 “(2) Tribal colleges or universities.

5 “(3) Nurse midwife programs and advanced
6 practice nurse programs that are provided by any
7 tribal college or university accredited nursing pro-
8 gram, or in the absence of such, any other public or
9 private institutions.

10 “(b) USE OF GRANTS.—Grants provided under sub-
11 section (a) may be used for 1 or more of the following:

12 “(1) To recruit individuals for programs which
13 train individuals to be nurses, nurse midwives, or
14 advanced practice nurses.

15 “(2) To provide scholarships to Indians enrolled
16 in such programs that may pay the tuition charged
17 for such program and other expenses incurred in
18 connection with such program, including books, fees,
19 room and board, and stipends for living expenses.

20 “(3) To provide a program that encourages
21 nurses, nurse midwives, and advanced practice
22 nurses to provide, or continue to provide, health care
23 services to Indians.

24 “(4) To provide a program that increases the
25 skills of, and provides continuing education to,

1 nurses, nurse midwives, and advanced practice
2 nurses.

3 “(5) To provide any program that is designed
4 to achieve the purpose described in subsection (a).

5 “(c) APPLICATIONS.—Each application for a grant
6 under subsection (a) shall include such information as the
7 Secretary may require to establish the connection between
8 the program of the applicant and a health care facility
9 that primarily serves Indians.

10 “(d) PREFERENCES FOR GRANT RECIPIENTS.—In
11 providing grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall
12 extend a preference to the following:

13 “(1) Programs that provide a preference to In-
14 dians.

15 “(2) Programs that train nurse midwives or ad-
16 vanced practice nurses.

17 “(3) Programs that are interdisciplinary.

18 “(4) Programs that are conducted in coopera-
19 tion with a program for gifted and talented Indian
20 students.

21 “(5) Programs conducted by tribal colleges and
22 universities.

23 “(e) QUENTIN N. BURDICK PROGRAM GRANT.—The
24 Secretary shall provide 1 of the grants authorized under
25 subsection (a) to establish and maintain a program at the

1 University of North Dakota to be known as the ‘Quentin
 2 N. Burdick American Indians Into Nursing Program’.
 3 Such program shall, to the maximum extent feasible, co-
 4 ordinate with the Quentin N. Burdick Indian Health Pro-
 5 grams established under section 117(b) and the Quentin
 6 N. Burdick American Indians Into Psychology Program
 7 established under section 105(b).

8 “(f) ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE OBLIGATION.—The ac-
 9 tive duty service obligation prescribed under section 338C
 10 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254m) shall
 11 be met by each individual who receives training or assist-
 12 ance described in paragraph (1) or (2) of subsection (b)
 13 that is funded by a grant provided under subsection (a).
 14 Such obligation shall be met by service—

15 “(1) in the Service;

16 “(2) in a program of an Indian Tribe or Tribal
 17 Organization conducted under the Indian Self-Deter-
 18 mination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.
 19 450 et seq.) (including programs under agreements
 20 with the Bureau of Indian Affairs);

21 “(3) in a program assisted under title V of this
 22 Act;

23 “(4) in the private practice of nursing if, as de-
 24 termined by the Secretary, in accordance with guide-
 25 lines promulgated by the Secretary, such practice is

1 situated in a physician or other health shortage area
 2 and addresses the health care needs of a substantial
 3 number of Indians; or

4 “(5) in a teaching capacity in a tribal college or
 5 university nursing program (or a related health pro-
 6 fession program) if, as determined by the Secretary,
 7 health services provided to Indians would not de-
 8 crease.

9 **“SEC. 116. TRIBAL CULTURAL ORIENTATION.**

10 “(a) CULTURAL EDUCATION OF EMPLOYEES.—The
 11 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall require that
 12 appropriate employees of the Service who serve Indian
 13 Tribes in each Service Area receive educational instruction
 14 in the history and culture of such Indian Tribes and their
 15 relationship to the Service.

16 “(b) PROGRAM.—In carrying out subsection (a), the
 17 Secretary shall establish a program which shall, to the ex-
 18 tent feasible—

19 “(1) be developed in consultation with the af-
 20 fected Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
 21 Urban Indian Organizations;

22 “(2) be carried out through tribal colleges or
 23 universities;

24 “(3) include instruction in American Indian
 25 studies; and

1 “(4) describe the use and place of traditional
2 health care practices of the Indian Tribes in the
3 Service Area.

4 **“SEC. 117. INMED PROGRAM.**

5 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, acting
6 through the Service, is authorized to provide grants to col-
7 leges and universities for the purpose of maintaining and
8 expanding the Indian health careers recruitment program
9 known as the ‘Indians Into Medicine Program’ (herein-
10 after in this section referred to as ‘INMED’) as a means
11 of encouraging Indians to enter the health professions.

12 “(b) QUENTIN N. BURDICK GRANT.—The Secretary
13 shall provide 1 of the grants authorized under subsection
14 (a) to maintain the INMED program at the University
15 of North Dakota, to be known as the ‘Quentin N. Burdick
16 Indian Health Programs’, unless the Secretary makes a
17 determination, based upon program reviews, that the pro-
18 gram is not meeting the purposes of this section. Such
19 program shall, to the maximum extent feasible, coordinate
20 with the Quentin N. Burdick American Indians Into Psy-
21 chology Program established under section 105(b) and the
22 Quentin N. Burdick American Indians Into Nursing Pro-
23 gram established under section 115.

1 “(c) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary, pursuant to this
2 Act, shall develop regulations to govern grants pursuant
3 to this section.

4 “(d) REQUIREMENTS.—Applicants for grants pro-
5 vided under this section shall agree to provide a program
6 which—

7 “(1) provides outreach and recruitment for
8 health professions to Indian communities including
9 elementary and secondary schools and community
10 colleges located on reservations which will be served
11 by the program;

12 “(2) incorporates a program advisory board
13 comprised of representatives from the Indian Tribes
14 and Indian communities which will be served by the
15 program;

16 “(3) provides summer preparatory programs for
17 Indian students who need enrichment in the subjects
18 of math and science in order to pursue training in
19 the health professions;

20 “(4) provides tutoring, counseling, and support
21 to students who are enrolled in a health career pro-
22 gram of study at the respective college or university;
23 and

24 “(5) to the maximum extent feasible, employs
25 qualified Indians in the program.

1 **“SEC. 118. HEALTH TRAINING PROGRAMS OF COMMUNITY**
2 **COLLEGES.**

3 “(a) GRANTS TO ESTABLISH PROGRAMS.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
5 through the Service, shall award grants to accredited
6 and accessible community colleges for the purpose of
7 assisting such community colleges in the establish-
8 ment of programs which provide education in a
9 health profession leading to a degree or diploma in
10 a health profession for individuals who desire to
11 practice such profession on or near a reservation or
12 in an Indian Health Program.

13 “(2) AMOUNT OF GRANTS.—The amount of any
14 grant awarded to a community college under para-
15 graph (1) for the first year in which such a grant
16 is provided to the community college shall not exceed
17 \$250,000.

18 “(b) GRANTS FOR MAINTENANCE AND RECRUIT-
19 ING.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
21 through the Service, shall award grants to accredited
22 and accessible community colleges that have estab-
23 lished a program described in subsection (a)(1) for
24 the purpose of maintaining the program and recruit-
25 ing students for the program.

1 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—Grants may only be
2 made under this section to a community college
3 which—

4 “(A) is accredited;

5 “(B) has a relationship with a hospital fa-
6 cility, Service facility, or hospital that could
7 provide training of nurses or health profes-
8 sionals;

9 “(C) has entered into an agreement with
10 an accredited college or university medical
11 school, the terms of which—

12 “(i) provide a program that enhances
13 the transition and recruitment of students
14 into advanced baccalaureate or graduate
15 programs that train health professionals;
16 and

17 “(ii) stipulate certifications necessary
18 to approve internship and field placement
19 opportunities at Indian Health Programs;

20 “(D) has a qualified staff which has the
21 appropriate certifications;

22 “(E) is capable of obtaining State or re-
23 gional accreditation of the program described in
24 subsection (a)(1); and

1 “(F) agrees to provide for Indian pref-
 2 erence for applicants for programs under this
 3 section.

4 “(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall
 5 encourage community colleges described in subsection
 6 (b)(2) to establish and maintain programs described in
 7 subsection (a)(1) by—

8 “(1) entering into agreements with such col-
 9 leges for the provision of qualified personnel of the
 10 Service to teach courses of study in such programs;
 11 and

12 “(2) providing technical assistance and support
 13 to such colleges.

14 “(d) ADVANCED TRAINING.—

15 “(1) REQUIRED.—Any program receiving as-
 16 sistance under this section that is conducted with re-
 17 spect to a health profession shall also offer courses
 18 of study which provide advanced training for any
 19 health professional who—

20 “(A) has already received a degree or di-
 21 ploma in such health profession; and

22 “(B) provides clinical services on or near a
 23 reservation or for an Indian Health Program.

24 “(2) MAY BE OFFERED AT ALTERNATE SITE.—

25 Such courses of study may be offered in conjunction

1 with the college or university with which the commu-
 2 nity college has entered into the agreement required
 3 under subsection (b)(2)(C).

4 “(e) PRIORITY.—Where the requirements of sub-
 5 section (b) are met, grant award priority shall be provided
 6 to tribal colleges and universities in Service Areas where
 7 they exist.

8 **“SEC. 119. RETENTION BONUS.**

9 “(a) BONUS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary may pay
 10 a retention bonus to any health professional employed by,
 11 or assigned to, and serving in, an Indian Health Program
 12 or Urban Indian Organization either as a civilian employee
 13 or as a commissioned officer in the Regular or Reserve
 14 Corps of the Public Health Service who—

15 “(1) is assigned to, and serving in, a position
 16 for which recruitment or retention of personnel is
 17 difficult;

18 “(2) the Secretary determines is needed by In-
 19 dian Health Programs and Urban Indian Organiza-
 20 tions;

21 “(3) has—

22 “(A) completed 2 years of employment
 23 with an Indian Health Program or Urban In-
 24 dian Organization; or

1 “(B) completed any service obligations in-
2 curred as a requirement of—

3 “(i) any Federal scholarship program;
4 or

5 “(ii) any Federal education loan re-
6 payment program; and

7 “(4) enters into an agreement with an Indian
8 Health Program or Urban Indian Organization for
9 continued employment for a period of not less than
10 1 year.

11 “(b) RATES.—The Secretary may establish rates for
12 the retention bonus which shall provide for a higher an-
13 nual rate for multiyear agreements than for single year
14 agreements referred to in subsection (a)(4), but in no
15 event shall the annual rate be more than \$25,000 per
16 annum.

17 “(c) DEFAULT OF RETENTION AGREEMENT.—Any
18 health professional failing to complete the agreed upon
19 term of service, except where such failure is through no
20 fault of the individual, shall be obligated to refund to the
21 Government the full amount of the retention bonus for the
22 period covered by the agreement, plus interest as deter-
23 mined by the Secretary in accordance with section
24 110(l)(2)(B).

1 “(d) OTHER RETENTION BONUS.—The Secretary
 2 may pay a retention bonus to any health professional em-
 3 ployed by a Tribal Health Program if such health profes-
 4 sional is serving in a position which the Secretary deter-
 5 mines is—

6 “(1) a position for which recruitment or reten-
 7 tion is difficult; and

8 “(2) necessary for providing health care services
 9 to Indians.

10 **“SEC. 120. NURSING RESIDENCY PROGRAM.**

11 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.—The Sec-
 12 retary, acting through the Service, shall establish a pro-
 13 gram to enable Indians who are licensed practical nurses,
 14 licensed vocational nurses, and registered nurses who are
 15 working in an Indian Health Program or Urban Indian
 16 Organization, and have done so for a period of not less
 17 than 1 year, to pursue advanced training. Such program
 18 shall include a combination of education and work study
 19 in an Indian Health Program or Urban Indian Organiza-
 20 tion leading to an associate or bachelor’s degree (in the
 21 case of a licensed practical nurse or licensed vocational
 22 nurse), a bachelor’s degree (in the case of a registered
 23 nurse), or advanced degrees or certifications in nursing
 24 and public health.

1 “(b) SERVICE OBLIGATION.—An individual who par-
 2 ticipates in a program under subsection (a), where the
 3 educational costs are paid by the Service, shall incur an
 4 obligation to serve in an Indian Health Program or Urban
 5 Indian Organization for a period of obligated service equal
 6 to 1 year for every year that nonprofessional employee (li-
 7 censed practical nurses, licensed vocational nurses, nurs-
 8 ing assistants, and various health care technicals), or 2
 9 years for every year that professional nurse (associate de-
 10 gree and bachelor-prepared registered nurses), partici-
 11 pates in such program. In the event that the individual
 12 fails to complete such obligated service, the United States
 13 shall be entitled to recover from such individual an amount
 14 determined in accordance with the formula specified in
 15 subsection (l) of section 110 in the manner provided for
 16 in such subsection.

17 **“SEC. 121. COMMUNITY HEALTH AIDE PROGRAM.**

18 “(a) GENERAL PURPOSES OF PROGRAM.—Under the
 19 authority of the Act of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13)
 20 (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’), the Secretary, act-
 21 ing through the Service, shall develop and operate a Com-
 22 munity Health Aide Program in Alaska under which the
 23 Service—

24 “(1) provides for the training of Alaska Natives
 25 as health aides or community health practitioners;

1 “(2) uses such aides or practitioners in the pro-
 2 vision of health care, health promotion, and disease
 3 prevention services to Alaska Natives living in vil-
 4 lages in rural Alaska; and

5 “(3) provides for the establishment of tele-
 6 conferencing capacity in health clinics located in or
 7 near such villages for use by community health aides
 8 or community health practitioners.

9 “(b) SPECIFIC PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—The Sec-
 10 retary, acting through the Community Health Aide Pro-
 11 gram of the Service, shall—

12 “(1) using trainers accredited by the Program,
 13 provide a high standard of training to community
 14 health aides and community health practitioners to
 15 ensure that such aides and practitioners provide
 16 quality health care, health promotion, and disease
 17 prevention services to the villages served by the Pro-
 18 gram;

19 “(2) in order to provide such training, develop
 20 a curriculum that—

21 “(A) combines education in the theory of
 22 health care with supervised practical experience
 23 in the provision of health care;

24 “(B) provides instruction and practical ex-
 25 perience in the provision of acute care, emer-

1 agency care, health promotion, disease preven-
2 tion, and the efficient and effective manage-
3 ment of clinic pharmacies, supplies, equipment,
4 and facilities; and

5 “(C) promotes the achievement of the
6 health status objectives specified in section
7 3(2);

8 “(3) establish and maintain a Community
9 Health Aide Certification Board to certify as com-
10 munity health aides or community health practi-
11 tioners individuals who have successfully completed
12 the training described in paragraph (1) or can dem-
13 onstrate equivalent experience;

14 “(4) develop and maintain a system which iden-
15 tifies the needs of community health aides and com-
16 munity health practitioners for continuing education
17 in the provision of health care, including the areas
18 described in paragraph (2)(B), and develop pro-
19 grams that meet the needs for such continuing edu-
20 cation;

21 “(5) develop and maintain a system that pro-
22 vides close supervision of community health aides
23 and community health practitioners;

24 “(6) develop a system under which the work of
25 community health aides and community health prac-

1 tioners is reviewed and evaluated to assure the pro-
 2 vision of quality health care, health promotion, and
 3 disease prevention services; and

4 “(7) ensure that pulpal therapy (not including
 5 pulpotomies on deciduous teeth) or extraction of
 6 adult teeth can be performed by a dental health aide
 7 therapist only after consultation with a licensed den-
 8 tist who determines that the procedure is a medical
 9 emergency that cannot be resolved with palliative
 10 treatment, and further that dental health aide thera-
 11 pists are strictly prohibited from performing all
 12 other oral or jaw surgeries, provided that uncompl-
 13 icated extractions shall not be considered oral sur-
 14 gery under this section.

15 “(c) PROGRAM REVIEW.—

16 “(1) NEUTRAL PANEL.—

17 “(A) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary,
 18 acting through the Service, shall establish a
 19 neutral panel to carry out the study under
 20 paragraph (2).

21 “(B) MEMBERSHIP.—Members of the neu-
 22 tral panel shall be appointed by the Secretary
 23 from among clinicians, economists, community
 24 practitioners, oral epidemiologists, and Alaska
 25 Natives.

1 “(2) STUDY.—

2 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The neutral panel es-
3 tablished under paragraph (1) shall conduct a
4 study of the dental health aide therapist serv-
5 ices provided by the Community Health Aide
6 Program under this section to ensure that the
7 quality of care provided through those services
8 is adequate and appropriate.

9 “(B) PARAMETERS OF STUDY.—The Sec-
10 retary, in consultation with interested parties,
11 including professional dental organizations,
12 shall develop the parameters of the study.

13 “(C) INCLUSIONS.—The study shall in-
14 clude a determination by the neutral panel with
15 respect to—

16 “(i) the ability of the dental health
17 aide therapist services under this section to
18 address the dental care needs of Alaska
19 Natives;

20 “(ii) the quality of care provided
21 through those services, including any train-
22 ing, improvement, or additional oversight
23 required to improve the quality of care;
24 and

1 “(iii) whether safer and less costly al-
 2 ternatives to the dental health aide thera-
 3 pist services exist.

4 “(D) CONSULTATION.—In carrying out the
 5 study under this paragraph, the neutral panel
 6 shall consult with Alaska Tribal Organizations
 7 with respect to the adequacy and accuracy of
 8 the study.

9 “(3) REPORT.—The neutral panel shall submit
 10 to the Secretary, the Committee on Indian Affairs of
 11 the Senate, and the Committee on Resources of the
 12 House of Representatives a report describing the re-
 13 sults of the study under paragraph (2), including a
 14 description of—

15 “(A) any determination of the neutral
 16 panel under paragraph (2)(C); and

17 “(B) any comments received from an Alas-
 18 ka Tribal Organization under paragraph
 19 (2)(D).

20 “(d) NATIONALIZATION OF PROGRAM.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
 22 graph (2), the Secretary, acting through the Service,
 23 may establish a national Community Health Aide
 24 Program in accordance with the program under this

1 section, as the Secretary determines to be appro-
 2 priate.

3 “(2) EXCEPTION.—The national Community
 4 Health Aide Program under paragraph (1) shall not
 5 include dental health aide therapist services.

6 “(3) REQUIREMENT.—In establishing a na-
 7 tional program under paragraph (1), the Secretary
 8 shall not reduce the amount of funds provided for
 9 the Community Health Aide Program described in
 10 subsections (a) and (b).

11 **“SEC. 122. TRIBAL HEALTH PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION.**

12 “The Secretary, acting through the Service, shall, by
 13 contract or otherwise, provide training for Indians in the
 14 administration and planning of Tribal Health Programs.

15 **“SEC. 123. HEALTH PROFESSIONAL CHRONIC SHORTAGE**
 16 **DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS.**

17 “(a) DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS AUTHORIZED.—
 18 The Secretary, acting through the Service, may fund dem-
 19 onstration programs for Tribal Health Programs to ad-
 20 dress the chronic shortages of health professionals.

21 “(b) PURPOSES OF PROGRAMS.—The purposes of
 22 demonstration programs funded under subsection (a) shall
 23 be—

1 “(1) to provide direct clinical and practical ex-
 2 perience at a Service Unit to health profession stu-
 3 dents and residents from medical schools;

4 “(2) to improve the quality of health care for
 5 Indians by assuring access to qualified health care
 6 professionals; and

7 “(3) to provide academic and scholarly opportu-
 8 nities for health professionals serving Indians by
 9 identifying all academic and scholarly resources of
 10 the region.

11 “(c) ADVISORY BOARD.—The demonstration pro-
 12 grams established pursuant to subsection (a) shall incor-
 13 porate a program advisory board composed of representa-
 14 tives from the Indian Tribes and Indian communities in
 15 the area which will be served by the program.

16 **“SEC. 124. NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE CORPS.**

17 “The Secretary shall not—

18 “(1) remove a member of the National Health
 19 Service Corps from an Indian Health Program or
 20 Urban Indian Organization; or

21 “(2) withdraw funding used to support such
 22 member, unless the Secretary, acting through the
 23 Service, has ensured that the Indians receiving serv-
 24 ices from such member will experience no reduction
 25 in services.

1 **“SEC. 125. SUBSTANCE ABUSE COUNSELOR EDUCATIONAL**
2 **CURRICULA DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS.**

3 “(a) **CONTRACTS AND GRANTS.**—The Secretary, act-
4 ing through the Service, may enter into contracts with,
5 or make grants to, accredited tribal colleges and univer-
6 sities and eligible accredited and accessible community col-
7 leges to establish demonstration programs to develop edu-
8 cational curricula for substance abuse counseling.

9 “(b) **USE OF FUNDS.**—Funds provided under this
10 section shall be used only for developing and providing
11 educational curriculum for substance abuse counseling (in-
12 cluding paying salaries for instructors). Such curricula
13 may be provided through satellite campus programs.

14 “(c) **TIME PERIOD OF ASSISTANCE; RENEWAL.**—A
15 contract entered into or a grant provided under this sec-
16 tion shall be for a period of 3 years. Such contract or
17 grant may be renewed for an additional 2-year period
18 upon the approval of the Secretary.

19 “(d) **CRITERIA FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF AP-**
20 **PLICATIONS.**—Not later than 180 days after the date of
21 enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
22 Amendments of 2006, the Secretary, after consultation
23 with Indian Tribes and administrators of tribal colleges
24 and universities and eligible accredited and accessible com-
25 munity colleges, shall develop and issue criteria for the
26 review and approval of applications for funding (including

1 applications for renewals of funding) under this section.
 2 Such criteria shall ensure that demonstration programs
 3 established under this section promote the development of
 4 the capacity of such entities to educate substance abuse
 5 counselors.

6 “(e) ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall provide such
 7 technical and other assistance as may be necessary to en-
 8 able grant recipients to comply with the provisions of this
 9 section.

10 “(f) REPORT.—Each fiscal year, the Secretary shall
 11 submit to the President, for inclusion in the report which
 12 is required to be submitted under section 801 for that fis-
 13 cal year, a report on the findings and conclusions derived
 14 from the demonstration programs conducted under this
 15 section during that fiscal year.

16 “(g) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this section,
 17 the term ‘educational curriculum’ means 1 or more of the
 18 following:

19 “(1) Classroom education.

20 “(2) Clinical work experience.

21 “(3) Continuing education workshops.

22 **“SEC. 126. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH TRAINING AND COMMU-**
 23 **NITY EDUCATION PROGRAMS.**

24 “(a) STUDY; LIST.—The Secretary, acting through
 25 the Service, and the Secretary of the Interior, in consulta-

tion with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations, shall
 conduct a study and compile a list of the types of staff
 positions specified in subsection (b) whose qualifications
 include, or should include, training in the identification,
 prevention, education, referral, or treatment of mental ill-
 ness, or dysfunctional and self destructive behavior.

“(b) POSITIONS.—The positions referred to in sub-
 section (a) are—

“(1) staff positions within the Bureau of Indian
 Affairs, including existing positions, in the fields
 of—

“(A) elementary and secondary education;

“(B) social services and family and child
 welfare;

“(C) law enforcement and judicial services;

and

“(D) alcohol and substance abuse;

“(2) staff positions within the Service; and

“(3) staff positions similar to those identified in
 paragraphs (1) and (2) established and maintained
 by Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations (without re-
 gard to the funding source), and Urban Indian Or-
 ganizations.

“(c) TRAINING CRITERIA.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The appropriate Secretary
 2 shall provide training criteria appropriate to each
 3 type of position identified in subsection (b)(1) and
 4 (b)(2) and ensure that appropriate training has
 5 been, or shall be provided to any individual in any
 6 such position. With respect to any such individual in
 7 a position identified pursuant to subsection (b)(3),
 8 the respective Secretaries shall provide appropriate
 9 training to, or provide funds to, an Indian Tribe,
 10 Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian Organization
 11 for training of appropriate individuals. In the case of
 12 positions funded under a contract or compact under
 13 the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assist-
 14 ance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), the appropriate
 15 Secretary shall ensure that such training costs are
 16 included in the contract or compact, as the Sec-
 17 retary determines necessary.

18 “(2) POSITION SPECIFIC TRAINING CRITERIA.—
 19 Position specific training criteria shall be culturally
 20 relevant to Indians and Indian Tribes and shall en-
 21 sure that appropriate information regarding tradi-
 22 tional health care practices is provided.

23 “(d) COMMUNITY EDUCATION ON MENTAL ILL-
 24 NESS.—The Service shall develop and implement, on re-
 25 quest of an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban

1 Indian Organization, or assist the Indian Tribe, Tribal Or-
2 ganization, or Urban Indian Organization to develop and
3 implement, a program of community education on mental
4 illness. In carrying out this subsection, the Service shall,
5 upon request of an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
6 Urban Indian Organization, provide technical assistance
7 to the Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian
8 Organization to obtain and develop community edu-
9 cational materials on the identification, prevention, refer-
10 ral, and treatment of mental illness and dysfunctional and
11 self-destructive behavior.

12 “(e) PLAN.—Not later than 90 days after the date
13 of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
14 Amendments of 2006, the Secretary shall develop a plan
15 under which the Service will increase the health care staff
16 providing behavioral health services by at least 500 posi-
17 tions within 5 years after the date of enactment of this
18 section, with at least 200 of such positions devoted to
19 child, adolescent, and family services. The plan developed
20 under this subsection shall be implemented under the Act
21 of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known
22 as the ‘Snyder Act’).

1 **“SEC. 127. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2 “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
3 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
4 year 2016 to carry out this title.

5 **“TITLE II—HEALTH SERVICES**

6 **“SEC. 201. INDIAN HEALTH CARE IMPROVEMENT FUND.**

7 “(a) USE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary, acting through
8 the Service, is authorized to expend funds, directly or
9 under the authority of the Indian Self-Determination and
10 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), which
11 are appropriated under the authority of this section, for
12 the purposes of—

13 “(1) eliminating the deficiencies in health sta-
14 tus and health resources of all Indian Tribes;

15 “(2) eliminating backlogs in the provision of
16 health care services to Indians;

17 “(3) meeting the health needs of Indians in an
18 efficient and equitable manner, including the use of
19 telehealth and telemedicine when appropriate;

20 “(4) eliminating inequities in funding for both
21 direct care and contract health service programs;
22 and

23 “(5) augmenting the ability of the Service to
24 meet the following health service responsibilities with
25 respect to those Indian Tribes with the highest levels

1 of health status deficiencies and resource defi-
2 ciencies:

3 “(A) Clinical care, including inpatient care,
4 outpatient care (including audiology, clinical
5 eye, and vision care), primary care, secondary
6 and tertiary care, and long-term care.

7 “(B) Preventive health, including mam-
8 mography and other cancer screening in accord-
9 ance with section 207.

10 “(C) Dental care.

11 “(D) Mental health, including community
12 mental health services, inpatient mental health
13 services, dormitory mental health services,
14 therapeutic and residential treatment centers,
15 and training of traditional health care practi-
16 tioners.

17 “(E) Emergency medical services.

18 “(F) Treatment and control of, and reha-
19 bilitative care related to, alcoholism and drug
20 abuse (including fetal alcohol syndrome) among
21 Indians.

22 “(G) Injury prevention programs.

23 “(H) Home health care.

24 “(I) Community health representatives.

25 “(J) Maintenance and improvement.

1 “(b) NO OFFSET OR LIMITATION.—Any funds appro-
 2 priated under the authority of this section shall not be
 3 used to offset or limit any other appropriations made to
 4 the Service under this Act or the Act of November 2, 1921
 5 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’),
 6 or any other provision of law.

7 “(c) ALLOCATION; USE.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Funds appropriated under
 9 the authority of this section shall be allocated to
 10 Service Units, Indian Tribes, or Tribal Organiza-
 11 tions. The funds allocated to each Indian Tribe,
 12 Tribal Organization, or Service Unit under this
 13 paragraph shall be used by the Indian Tribe, Tribal
 14 Organization, or Service Unit under this paragraph
 15 to improve the health status and reduce the resource
 16 deficiency of each Indian Tribe served by such Serv-
 17 ice Unit, Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization.

18 “(2) APPORTIONMENT OF ALLOCATED
 19 FUNDS.—The apportionment of funds allocated to a
 20 Service Unit, Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization
 21 under paragraph (1) among the health service re-
 22 sponsibilities described in subsection (a)(5) shall be
 23 determined by the Service in consultation with, and
 24 with the active participation of, the affected Indian
 25 Tribes and Tribal Organizations.

1 “(d) PROVISIONS RELATING TO HEALTH STATUS
2 AND RESOURCE DEFICIENCIES.—For the purposes of this
3 section, the following definitions apply:

4 “(1) DEFINITION.—The term ‘health status
5 and resource deficiency’ means the extent to
6 which—

7 “(A) the health status objectives set forth
8 in section 3(2) are not being achieved; and

9 “(B) the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organiza-
10 tion does not have available to it the health re-
11 sources it needs, taking into account the actual
12 cost of providing health care services given local
13 geographic, climatic, rural, or other cir-
14 cumstances.

15 “(2) AVAILABLE RESOURCES.—The health re-
16 sources available to an Indian Tribe or Tribal Orga-
17 nization include health resources provided by the
18 Service as well as health resources used by the In-
19 dian Tribe or Tribal Organization, including services
20 and financing systems provided by any Federal pro-
21 grams, private insurance, and programs of State or
22 local governments.

23 “(3) PROCESS FOR REVIEW OF DETERMINA-
24 TIONS.—The Secretary shall establish procedures
25 which allow any Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization

1 to petition the Secretary for a review of any deter-
2 mination of the extent of the health status and re-
3 source deficiency of such Indian Tribe or Tribal Or-
4 ganization.

5 “(e) ELIGIBILITY FOR FUNDS.—Tribal Health Pro-
6 grams shall be eligible for funds appropriated under the
7 authority of this section on an equal basis with programs
8 that are administered directly by the Service.

9 “(f) REPORT.—By no later than the date that is 3
10 years after the date of enactment of the Indian Health
11 Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006, the Sec-
12 retary shall submit to Congress the current health status
13 and resource deficiency report of the Service for each
14 Service Unit, including newly recognized or acknowledged
15 Indian Tribes. Such report shall set out—

16 “(1) the methodology then in use by the Service
17 for determining Tribal health status and resource
18 deficiencies, as well as the most recent application of
19 that methodology;

20 “(2) the extent of the health status and re-
21 source deficiency of each Indian Tribe served by the
22 Service or a Tribal Health Program;

23 “(3) the amount of funds necessary to eliminate
24 the health status and resource deficiencies of all In-

1 dian Tribes served by the Service or a Tribal Health
2 Program; and

3 “(4) an estimate of—

4 “(A) the amount of health service funds
5 appropriated under the authority of this Act, or
6 any other Act, including the amount of any
7 funds transferred to the Service for the pre-
8 ceding fiscal year which is allocated to each
9 Service Unit, Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organiza-
10 tion;

11 “(B) the number of Indians eligible for
12 health services in each Service Unit or Indian
13 Tribe or Tribal Organization; and

14 “(C) the number of Indians using the
15 Service resources made available to each Service
16 Unit, Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization, and,
17 to the extent available, information on the wait-
18 ing lists and number of Indians turned away for
19 services due to lack of resources.

20 “(g) INCLUSION IN BASE BUDGET.—Funds appro-
21 priated under this section for any fiscal year shall be in-
22 cluded in the base budget of the Service for the purpose
23 of determining appropriations under this section in subse-
24 quent fiscal years.

1 “(h) CLARIFICATION.—Nothing in this section is in-
 2 tended to diminish the primary responsibility of the Serv-
 3 ice to eliminate existing backlogs in unmet health care
 4 needs, nor are the provisions of this section intended to
 5 discourage the Service from undertaking additional efforts
 6 to achieve equity among Indian Tribes and Tribal Organi-
 7 zations.

8 “(i) FUNDING DESIGNATION.—Any funds appro-
 9 priated under the authority of this section shall be des-
 10 ignated as the ‘Indian Health Care Improvement Fund’.

11 **“SEC. 202. CATASTROPHIC HEALTH EMERGENCY FUND.**

12 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established an In-
 13 dian Catastrophic Health Emergency Fund (hereafter in
 14 this section referred to as the ‘CHEF’) consisting of—

15 “(1) the amounts deposited under subsection
 16 (f); and

17 “(2) the amounts appropriated to CHEF’ under
 18 this section.

19 “(b) ADMINISTRATION.—CHEF’ shall be adminis-
 20 tered by the Secretary, acting through the central office
 21 of the Service, solely for the purpose of meeting the ex-
 22 traordinary medical costs associated with the treatment of
 23 victims of disasters or catastrophic illnesses who are with-
 24 in the responsibility of the Service.

1 “(c) CONDITIONS ON USE OF FUND.—No part of
 2 CHEF or its administration shall be subject to contract
 3 or grant under any law, including the Indian Self-Deter-
 4 mination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450
 5 et seq.), nor shall CHEF funds be allocated, apportioned,
 6 or delegated on an Area Office, Service Unit, or other
 7 similar basis.

8 “(d) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall promul-
 9 gate regulations consistent with the provisions of this sec-
 10 tion to—

11 “(1) establish a definition of disasters and cata-
 12 strophic illnesses for which the cost of the treatment
 13 provided under contract would qualify for payment
 14 from CHEF;

15 “(2) provide that a Service Unit shall not be el-
 16 igible for reimbursement for the cost of treatment
 17 from CHEF until its cost of treating any victim of
 18 such catastrophic illness or disaster has reached a
 19 certain threshold cost which the Secretary shall es-
 20 tablish at—

21 “(A) the 2000 level of \$19,000; and

22 “(B) for any subsequent year, not less
 23 than the threshold cost of the previous year in-
 24 creased by the percentage increase in the med-
 25 ical care expenditure category of the consumer

1 price index for all urban consumers (United
 2 States city average) for the 12-month period
 3 ending with December of the previous year;

4 “(3) establish a procedure for the reimburse-
 5 ment of the portion of the costs that exceeds such
 6 threshold cost incurred by—

7 “(A) Service Units; or

8 “(B) whenever otherwise authorized by the
 9 Service, non-Service facilities or providers;

10 “(4) establish a procedure for payment from
 11 CHEF in cases in which the exigencies of the med-
 12 ical circumstances warrant treatment prior to the
 13 authorization of such treatment by the Service; and

14 “(5) establish a procedure that will ensure that
 15 no payment shall be made from CHEF to any pro-
 16 vider of treatment to the extent that such provider
 17 is eligible to receive payment for the treatment from
 18 any other Federal, State, local, or private source of
 19 reimbursement for which the patient is eligible.

20 “(e) NO OFFSET OR LIMITATION.—Amounts appro-
 21 priated to CHEF under this section shall not be used to
 22 offset or limit appropriations made to the Service under
 23 the authority of the Act of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C.
 24 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’), or any other
 25 law.

1 “(f) DEPOSIT OF REIMBURSEMENT FUNDS.—There
 2 shall be deposited into CHEF all reimbursements to which
 3 the Service is entitled from any Federal, State, local, or
 4 private source (including third party insurance) by reason
 5 of treatment rendered to any victim of a disaster or cata-
 6 strophic illness the cost of which was paid from CHEF.

7 **“SEC. 203. HEALTH PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION**
 8 **SERVICES.**

9 “(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that health pro-
 10 motion and disease prevention activities—

11 “(1) improve the health and well-being of Indi-
 12 ans; and

13 “(2) reduce the expenses for health care of In-
 14 dians.

15 “(b) PROVISION OF SERVICES.—The Secretary, act-
 16 ing through the Service and Tribal Health Programs, shall
 17 provide health promotion and disease prevention services
 18 to Indians to achieve the health status objectives set forth
 19 in section 3(2).

20 “(c) EVALUATION.—The Secretary, after obtaining
 21 input from the affected Tribal Health Programs, shall
 22 submit to the President for inclusion in the report which
 23 is required to be submitted to Congress under section 801
 24 an evaluation of—

1 “(1) the health promotion and disease preven-
2 tion needs of Indians;

3 “(2) the health promotion and disease preven-
4 tion activities which would best meet such needs;

5 “(3) the internal capacity of the Service and
6 Tribal Health Programs to meet such needs; and

7 “(4) the resources which would be required to
8 enable the Service and Tribal Health Programs to
9 undertake the health promotion and disease preven-
10 tion activities necessary to meet such needs.

11 **“SEC. 204. DIABETES PREVENTION, TREATMENT, AND CON-**
12 **TROL.**

13 “(a) DETERMINATIONS REGARDING DIABETES.—
14 The Secretary, acting through the Service, and in con-
15 sultation with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations,
16 shall determine—

17 “(1) by Indian Tribe and by Service Unit, the
18 incidence of, and the types of complications resulting
19 from, diabetes among Indians; and

20 “(2) based on the determinations made pursu-
21 ant to paragraph (1), the measures (including pa-
22 tient education and effective ongoing monitoring of
23 disease indicators) each Service Unit should take to
24 reduce the incidence of, and prevent, treat, and con-

1 trol the complications resulting from, diabetes
2 among Indian Tribes within that Service Unit.

3 “(b) DIABETES SCREENING.—To the extent medi-
4 cally indicated and with informed consent, the Secretary
5 shall screen each Indian who receives services from the
6 Service for diabetes and for conditions which indicate a
7 high risk that the individual will become diabetic and es-
8 tablish a cost-effective approach to ensure ongoing moni-
9 toring of disease indicators. Such screening and moni-
10 toring may be conducted by a Tribal Health Program and
11 may be conducted through appropriate Internet-based
12 health care management programs.

13 “(c) DIABETES PROJECTS.—The Secretary shall con-
14 tinue to maintain each model diabetes project in existence
15 on the date of enactment of the Indian Health Care Im-
16 provement Act Amendments of 2006, any such other dia-
17 betes programs operated by the Service or Tribal Health
18 Programs, and any additional diabetes projects, such as
19 the Medical Vanguard program provided for in title IV
20 of Public Law 108–87, as implemented to serve Indian
21 Tribes. Tribal Health Programs shall receive recurring
22 funding for the diabetes projects that they operate pursu-
23 ant to this section, both at the date of enactment of the
24 Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of

1 2006 and for projects which are added and funded there-
2 after.

3 “(d) DIALYSIS PROGRAMS.—The Secretary is author-
4 ized to provide, through the Service, Indian Tribes, and
5 Tribal Organizations, dialysis programs, including the
6 purchase of dialysis equipment and the provision of nec-
7 essary staffing.

8 “(e) OTHER DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, to the
10 extent funding is available—

11 “(A) in each Area Office, consult with In-
12 dian Tribes and Tribal Organizations regarding
13 programs for the prevention, treatment, and
14 control of diabetes;

15 “(B) establish in each Area Office a reg-
16 istry of patients with diabetes to track the inci-
17 dence of diabetes and the complications from
18 diabetes in that area; and

19 “(C) ensure that data collected in each
20 Area Office regarding diabetes and related com-
21 plications among Indians are disseminated to
22 all other Area Offices, subject to applicable pa-
23 tient privacy laws.

24 “(2) DIABETES CONTROL OFFICERS.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may es-
 2 tablish and maintain in each Area Office a posi-
 3 tion of diabetes control officer to coordinate and
 4 manage any activity of that Area Office relating
 5 to the prevention, treatment, or control of dia-
 6 betes to assist the Secretary in carrying out a
 7 program under this section or section 330C of
 8 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 254c–
 9 3).

10 “(B) CERTAIN ACTIVITIES.—Any activity
 11 carried out by a diabetes control officer under
 12 subparagraph (A) that is the subject of a con-
 13 tract or compact under the Indian Self-Deter-
 14 mination and Education Assistance Act (25
 15 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), and any funds made avail-
 16 able to carry out such an activity, shall not be
 17 divisible for purposes of that Act.

18 **“SEC. 205. SHARED SERVICES FOR LONG-TERM CARE.**

19 “(a) LONG-TERM CARE.—Notwithstanding any other
 20 provision of law, the Secretary, acting through the Service,
 21 is authorized to provide directly, or enter into contracts
 22 or compacts under the Indian Self-Determination and
 23 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) with
 24 Indian Tribes or Tribal Organizations for, the delivery of
 25 long-term care (including health care services associated

1 with long-term care) provided in a facility to Indians. Such
 2 agreements shall provide for the sharing of staff or other
 3 services between the Service or a Tribal Health Program
 4 and a long-term care or related facility owned and oper-
 5 ated (directly or through a contract or compact under the
 6 Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act
 7 (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)) by such Indian Tribe or Tribal
 8 Organization.

9 “(b) CONTENTS OF AGREEMENTS.—An agreement
 10 entered into pursuant to subsection (a)—

11 “(1) may, at the request of the Indian Tribe or
 12 Tribal Organization, delegate to such Indian Tribe
 13 or Tribal Organization such powers of supervision
 14 and control over Service employees as the Secretary
 15 deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this
 16 section;

17 “(2) shall provide that expenses (including sala-
 18 ries) relating to services that are shared between the
 19 Service and the Tribal Health Program be allocated
 20 proportionately between the Service and the Indian
 21 Tribe or Tribal Organization; and

22 “(3) may authorize such Indian Tribe or Tribal
 23 Organization to construct, renovate, or expand a
 24 long-term care or other similar facility (including the

1 construction of a facility attached to a Service facil-
2 ity).

3 “(c) MINIMUM REQUIREMENT.—Any nursing facility
4 provided for under this section shall meet the require-
5 ments for nursing facilities under section 1919 of the So-
6 cial Security Act.

7 “(d) OTHER ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall pro-
8 vide such technical and other assistance as may be nec-
9 essary to enable applicants to comply with the provisions
10 of this section.

11 “(e) USE OF EXISTING OR UNDERUSED FACILI-
12 TIES.—The Secretary shall encourage the use of existing
13 facilities that are underused or allow the use of swing beds
14 for long-term or similar care.

15 **“SEC. 206. HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
17 the Service, shall make funding available for research to
18 further the performance of the health service responsibil-
19 ities of Indian Health Programs.

20 “(b) COORDINATION OF RESOURCES AND ACTIVI-
21 TIES.—The Secretary shall also, to the maximum extent
22 practicable, coordinate departmental research resources
23 and activities to address relevant Indian Health Program
24 research needs.

1 “(c) AVAILABILITY.—Tribal Health Programs shall
 2 be given an equal opportunity to compete for, and receive,
 3 research funds under this section.

4 “(d) USE OF FUNDS.—This funding may be used for
 5 both clinical and nonclinical research.

6 “(e) EVALUATION AND DISSEMINATION.—The Sec-
 7 retary shall periodically—

8 “(1) evaluate the impact of research conducted
 9 under this section; and

10 “(2) disseminate to Tribal Health Programs in-
 11 formation regarding that research as the Secretary
 12 determines to be appropriate.

13 **“SEC. 207. MAMMOGRAPHY AND OTHER CANCER SCREEN-**
 14 **ING.**

15 “The Secretary, acting through the Service or Tribal
 16 Health Programs, shall provide for screening as follows:

17 “(1) Screening mammography (as defined in
 18 section 1861(jj) of the Social Security Act) for In-
 19 dian women at a frequency appropriate to such
 20 women under accepted and appropriate national
 21 standards, and under such terms and conditions as
 22 are consistent with standards established by the Sec-
 23 retary to ensure the safety and accuracy of screen-
 24 ing mammography under part B of title XVIII of
 25 such Act.

1 “(2) Other cancer screening that receives an A
 2 or B rating as recommended by the United States
 3 Preventive Services Task Force established under
 4 section 915(a)(1) of the Public Health Service Act
 5 (42 U.S.C. 299b–4(a)(1)). The Secretary shall en-
 6 sure that screening provided for under this para-
 7 graph complies with the recommendations of the
 8 Task Force with respect to—

9 “(A) frequency;

10 “(B) the population to be served;

11 “(C) the procedure or technology to be
 12 used;

13 “(D) evidence of effectiveness; and

14 “(E) other matters that the Secretary de-
 15 termines appropriate.

16 **“SEC. 208. PATIENT TRAVEL COSTS.**

17 “(a) DEFINITION OF QUALIFIED ESCORT.—In this
 18 section, the term ‘qualified escort’ means—

19 “(1) an adult escort (including a parent, guard-
 20 ian, or other family member) who is required be-
 21 cause of the physical or mental condition, or age, of
 22 the applicable patient;

23 “(2) a health professional for the purpose of
 24 providing necessary medical care during travel by
 25 the applicable patient; or

1 “(3) other escorts, as the Secretary or applica-
2 ble Indian Health Program determines to be appro-
3 pate.

4 “(b) PROVISION OF FUNDS.—The Secretary, acting
5 through the Service and Tribal Health Programs, is au-
6 thorized to provide funds for the following patient travel
7 costs, including qualified escorts, associated with receiving
8 health care services provided (either through direct or con-
9 tract care or through a contract or compact under the In-
10 dian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act
11 (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)) under this Act—

12 “(1) emergency air transportation and non-
13 emergency air transportation where ground trans-
14 portation is infeasible;

15 “(2) transportation by private vehicle (where no
16 other means of transportation is available), specially
17 equipped vehicle, and ambulance; and

18 “(3) transportation by such other means as
19 may be available and required when air or motor ve-
20 hicle transportation is not available.

21 **“SEC. 209. EPIDEMIOLOGY CENTERS.**

22 “(a) ADDITIONAL CENTERS.—In addition to those
23 epidemiology centers already established as of the date of
24 enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
25 Amendments of 2006, and without reducing the funding

1 levels for such centers, not later than 180 days after the
 2 date of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement
 3 Act Amendments of 2006, the Secretary, acting through
 4 the Service, shall establish an epidemiology center in each
 5 Service Area which does not yet have one to carry out the
 6 functions described in subsection (b). Any new centers so
 7 established may be operated by Tribal Health Programs,
 8 but such funding shall not be divisible.

9 “(b) FUNCTIONS OF CENTERS.—In consultation with
 10 and upon the request of Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
 11 tions, and Urban Indian Organizations, each Service Area
 12 epidemiology center established under this subsection
 13 shall, with respect to such Service Area—

14 “(1) collect data relating to, and monitor
 15 progress made toward meeting, each of the health
 16 status objectives of the Service, the Indian Tribes,
 17 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
 18 tions in the Service Area;

19 “(2) evaluate existing delivery systems, data
 20 systems, and other systems that impact the improve-
 21 ment of Indian health;

22 “(3) assist Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations,
 23 and Urban Indian Organizations in identifying their
 24 highest priority health status objectives and the

1 services needed to achieve such objectives, based on
2 epidemiological data;

3 “(4) make recommendations for the targeting
4 of services needed by the populations served;

5 “(5) make recommendations to improve health
6 care delivery systems for Indians and Urban Indi-
7 ans;

8 “(6) provide requested technical assistance to
9 Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban In-
10 dian Organizations in the development of local
11 health service priorities and incidence and prevalence
12 rates of disease and other illness in the community;
13 and

14 “(7) provide disease surveillance and assist In-
15 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian
16 Organizations to promote public health.

17 “(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Director of the
18 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention shall provide
19 technical assistance to the centers in carrying out the re-
20 quirements of this subsection.

21 “(d) GRANTS FOR STUDIES.—The Secretary may
22 make grants to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
23 Urban Indian Organizations to conduct epidemiological
24 studies of Indian communities.

1 **“SEC. 210. COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL HEALTH EDUCATION**
2 **PROGRAMS.**

3 “(a) FUNDING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAMS.—
4 In addition to carrying out any other program for health
5 promotion or disease prevention, the Secretary, acting
6 through the Service, is authorized to award grants to In-
7 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Or-
8 ganizations to develop comprehensive school health edu-
9 cation programs for children from pre-school through
10 grade 12 in schools for the benefit of Indian and Urban
11 Indian children.

12 “(b) USE OF GRANT FUNDS.—A grant awarded
13 under this section may be used for purposes which may
14 include, but are not limited to, the following:

15 “(1) Developing health education materials both
16 for regular school programs and afterschool pro-
17 grams.

18 “(2) Training teachers in comprehensive school
19 health education materials.

20 “(3) Integrating school-based, community-
21 based, and other public and private health promotion
22 efforts.

23 “(4) Encouraging healthy, tobacco-free school
24 environments.

1 “(5) Coordinating school-based health programs
2 with existing services and programs available in the
3 community.

4 “(6) Developing school programs on nutrition
5 education, personal health, oral health, and fitness.

6 “(7) Developing behavioral health wellness pro-
7 grams.

8 “(8) Developing chronic disease prevention pro-
9 grams.

10 “(9) Developing substance abuse prevention
11 programs.

12 “(10) Developing injury prevention and safety
13 education programs.

14 “(11) Developing activities for the prevention
15 and control of communicable diseases.

16 “(12) Developing community and environmental
17 health education programs that include traditional
18 health care practitioners.

19 “(13) Violence prevention.

20 “(14) Such other health issues as are appro-
21 priate.

22 “(c) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—Upon request, the
23 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall provide tech-
24 nical assistance to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations,
25 and Urban Indian Organizations in the development of

1 comprehensive health education plans and the dissemina-
2 tion of comprehensive health education materials and in-
3 formation on existing health programs and resources.

4 “(d) CRITERIA FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF AP-
5 PPLICATIONS.—The Secretary, acting through the Service,
6 and in consultation with Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
7 tions, and Urban Indian Organizations, shall establish cri-
8 teria for the review and approval of applications for grants
9 awarded under this section.

10 “(e) DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAM FOR BIA-FUNDED
11 SCHOOLS.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Inte-
13 rior, acting through the Bureau of Indian Affairs
14 and in cooperation with the Secretary, acting
15 through the Service, and affected Indian Tribes and
16 Tribal Organizations, shall develop a comprehensive
17 school health education program for children from
18 preschool through grade 12 in schools for which sup-
19 port is provided by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

20 “(2) REQUIREMENTS FOR PROGRAMS.—Such
21 programs shall include—

22 “(A) school programs on nutrition edu-
23 cation, personal health, oral health, and fitness;

24 “(B) behavioral health wellness programs;

25 “(C) chronic disease prevention programs;

1 “(D) substance abuse prevention pro-
2 grams;

3 “(E) injury prevention and safety edu-
4 cation programs; and

5 “(F) activities for the prevention and con-
6 trol of communicable diseases.

7 “(3) DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY.—The Sec-
8 retary of the Interior shall—

9 “(A) provide training to teachers in com-
10 prehensive school health education materials;

11 “(B) ensure the integration and coordina-
12 tion of school-based programs with existing
13 services and health programs available in the
14 community; and

15 “(C) encourage healthy, tobacco-free school
16 environments.

17 **“SEC. 211. INDIAN YOUTH PROGRAM.**

18 “(a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, acting
19 through the Service, is authorized to establish and admin-
20 ister a program to provide grants to Indian Tribes, Tribal
21 Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations for inno-
22 vative mental and physical disease prevention and health
23 promotion and treatment programs for Indian and Urban
24 Indian preadolescent and adolescent youths.

25 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—

1 “(1) ALLOWABLE USES.—Funds made available
2 under this section may be used to—

3 “(A) develop prevention and treatment
4 programs for Indian youth which promote men-
5 tal and physical health and incorporate cultural
6 values, community and family involvement, and
7 traditional health care practitioners; and

8 “(B) develop and provide community train-
9 ing and education.

10 “(2) PROHIBITED USE.—Funds made available
11 under this section may not be used to provide serv-
12 ices described in section 707(c).

13 “(c) DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY.—The Secretary
14 shall—

15 “(1) disseminate to Indian Tribes, Tribal Orga-
16 nizations, and Urban Indian Organizations informa-
17 tion regarding models for the delivery of comprehen-
18 sive health care services to Indian and Urban Indian
19 adolescents;

20 “(2) encourage the implementation of such
21 models; and

22 “(3) at the request of an Indian Tribe, Tribal
23 Organization, or Urban Indian Organization, provide
24 technical assistance in the implementation of such
25 models.

1 “(d) CRITERIA FOR REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF AP-
2 PLICATIONS.—The Secretary, in consultation with Indian
3 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
4 tions, shall establish criteria for the review and approval
5 of applications or proposals under this section.

6 **“SEC. 212. PREVENTION, CONTROL, AND ELIMINATION OF**
7 **COMMUNICABLE AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.**

8 “(a) FUNDING AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, acting
9 through the Service, and after consultation with the Cen-
10 ters for Disease Control and Prevention, may make fund-
11 ing available to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
12 Urban Indian Organizations for the following:

13 “(1) Projects for the prevention, control, and
14 elimination of communicable and infectious diseases,
15 including tuberculosis, hepatitis, HIV, respiratory
16 syncytial virus, hanta virus, sexually transmitted dis-
17 eases, and H. Pylori.

18 “(2) Public information and education pro-
19 grams for the prevention, control, and elimination of
20 communicable and infectious diseases.

21 “(3) Education, training, and clinical skills im-
22 provement activities in the prevention, control, and
23 elimination of communicable and infectious diseases
24 for health professionals, including allied health pro-
25 fessionals.

1 “(4) Demonstration projects for the screening,
2 treatment, and prevention of hepatitis C virus
3 (HCV).

4 “(b) APPLICATION REQUIRED.—The Secretary may
5 provide funding under subsection (a) only if an application
6 or proposal for funding is submitted to the Secretary.

7 “(c) COORDINATION WITH HEALTH AGENCIES.—In-
8 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Or-
9 ganizations receiving funding under this section are en-
10 couraged to coordinate their activities with the Centers for
11 Disease Control and Prevention and State and local health
12 agencies.

13 “(d) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; REPORT.—In carrying
14 out this section, the Secretary—

15 “(1) may, at the request of an Indian Tribe,
16 Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian Organization,
17 provide technical assistance; and

18 “(2) shall prepare and submit a report to Con-
19 gress biennially on the use of funds under this sec-
20 tion and on the progress made toward the preven-
21 tion, control, and elimination of communicable and
22 infectious diseases among Indians and Urban Indi-
23 ans.

1 **“SEC. 213. AUTHORITY FOR PROVISION OF OTHER SERV-**
2 **ICES.**

3 “(a) **FUNDING AUTHORIZED.**—The Secretary, acting
4 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organiza-
5 tions, may provide funding under this Act to meet the ob-
6 jectives set forth in section 3 through health care-related
7 services and programs not otherwise described in this Act,
8 including—

9 “(1) hospice care;

10 “(2) assisted living;

11 “(3) long-term care; and

12 “(4) home- and community-based services, in
13 accordance with subsection (c).

14 “(b) **TERMS AND CONDITIONS.**—

15 “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—The Secretary shall require
16 that any service provided under this section shall be
17 in accordance with such terms and conditions as the
18 Secretary determines to be consistent with accepted
19 and appropriate standards relating to the service, in-
20 cluding any licensing term or condition under this
21 Act.

22 “(2) **STANDARDS.**—

23 “(A) **IN GENERAL.**—In accordance with
24 this Act and the Indian Self-Determination and
25 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et
26 seq.), the Secretary may use the standards for

1 a service provided under this section required
2 by the State in which the service is provided.

3 “(B) INDIAN TRIBES.—If a service under
4 this section is provided by an Indian Tribe or
5 Tribal Organization pursuant to the Indian
6 Self-Determination and Education Assistance
7 Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), the verification by
8 the Secretary that the service meets any stand-
9 ards required by the State in which the service
10 is or will be provided shall be considered to
11 meet the terms and conditions required under
12 this subsection.

13 “(3) ELIGIBILITY.—The following individuals
14 shall be eligible to receive long-term care under this
15 section:

16 “(A) Individuals who are unable to per-
17 form a certain number of activities of daily liv-
18 ing without assistance.

19 “(B) Individuals with a mental impair-
20 ment, such as dementia, Alzheimer’s disease, or
21 another disabling mental illness, who may be
22 able to perform activities of daily living under
23 supervision.

1 “(C) Such other individuals as an applica-
 2 ble Indian Health Program determines to be
 3 appropriate.

4 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For the purposes of this section,
 5 the following definitions shall apply:

6 “(1) The term ‘home- and community-based
 7 services’ means 1 or more of the following services
 8 (whether provided by the Service or by an Indian
 9 Tribe or Tribal Organization under a contract, grant
 10 agreement, or cooperative agreement pursuant to the
 11 Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
 12 Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)) for which the Secretary
 13 has established standards pursuant to subsection
 14 (b):

15 “(A) Home health aide services.

16 “(B) Nursing care services provided out-
 17 side of a nursing facility by, or under the super-
 18 vision of, a registered nurse.

19 “(C) Respite care.

20 “(D) Adult day care.

21 “(E) Such other services identified by an
 22 Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization for which
 23 the Secretary has established standards pursu-
 24 ant to subsection (b).

1 “(2) The term ‘hospice care’ means the items
2 and services specified in subparagraphs (A) through
3 (H) of section 1861(dd)(1) of the Social Security
4 Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(dd)(1)), and such other serv-
5 ices which an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
6 determines are necessary and appropriate to provide
7 in furtherance of this care.

8 **“SEC. 214. INDIAN WOMEN’S HEALTH CARE.**

9 “The Secretary, acting through the Service and In-
10 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Or-
11 ganizations, shall monitor and improve the quality of
12 health care for Indian women of all ages through the plan-
13 ning and delivery of programs administered by the Service,
14 in order to improve and enhance the treatment models of
15 care for Indian women.

16 **“SEC. 215. ENVIRONMENTAL AND NUCLEAR HEALTH HAZ-**
17 **ARDS.**

18 “(a) STUDIES AND MONITORING.—The Secretary
19 and the Service shall conduct, in conjunction with other
20 appropriate Federal agencies and in consultation with con-
21 cerned Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations, studies
22 and ongoing monitoring programs to determine trends in
23 the health hazards to Indian miners and to Indians on
24 or near reservations and Indian communities as a result
25 of environmental hazards which may result in chronic or

1 life threatening health problems, such as nuclear resource
2 development, petroleum contamination, and contamination
3 of water source and of the food chain. Such studies shall
4 include—

5 “(1) an evaluation of the nature and extent of
6 health problems caused by environmental hazards
7 currently exhibited among Indians and the causes of
8 such health problems;

9 “(2) an analysis of the potential effect of ongoing
10 and future environmental resource development
11 on or near reservations and Indian communities, including
12 the cumulative effect over time on health;

13 “(3) an evaluation of the types and nature of
14 activities, practices, and conditions causing or affecting
15 such health problems, including uranium mining
16 and milling, uranium mine tailing deposits, nuclear
17 power plant operation and construction, and nuclear
18 waste disposal; oil and gas production or transportation
19 on or near reservations or Indian communities; and other
20 development that could affect the
21 health of Indians and their water supply and food
22 chain;

23 “(4) a summary of any findings and recommendations
24 provided in Federal and State studies, reports, investigations,
25 and inspections during

1 the 5 years prior to the date of enactment of the In-
2 dian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of
3 2006 that directly or indirectly relate to the activi-
4 ties, practices, and conditions affecting the health or
5 safety of such Indians; and

6 “(5) the efforts that have been made by Federal
7 and State agencies and resource and economic devel-
8 opment companies to effectively carry out an edu-
9 cation program for such Indians regarding the
10 health and safety hazards of such development.

11 “(b) HEALTH CARE PLANS.—Upon completion of
12 such studies, the Secretary and the Service shall take into
13 account the results of such studies and develop health care
14 plans to address the health problems studied under sub-
15 section (a). The plans shall include—

16 “(1) methods for diagnosing and treating Indi-
17 ans currently exhibiting such health problems;

18 “(2) preventive care and testing for Indians
19 who may be exposed to such health hazards, includ-
20 ing the monitoring of the health of individuals who
21 have or may have been exposed to excessive amounts
22 of radiation or affected by other activities that have
23 had or could have a serious impact upon the health
24 of such individuals; and

1 “(3) a program of education for Indians who,
 2 by reason of their work or geographic proximity to
 3 such nuclear or other development activities, may ex-
 4 perience health problems.

5 “(c) SUBMISSION OF REPORT AND PLAN TO CON-
 6 GRESS.—The Secretary and the Service shall submit to
 7 Congress the study prepared under subsection (a) no later
 8 than 18 months after the date of enactment of the Indian
 9 Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006. The
 10 health care plan prepared under subsection (b) shall be
 11 submitted in a report no later than 1 year after the study
 12 prepared under subsection (a) is submitted to Congress.
 13 Such report shall include recommended activities for the
 14 implementation of the plan, as well as an evaluation of
 15 any activities previously undertaken by the Service to ad-
 16 dress such health problems.

17 “(d) INTERGOVERNMENTAL TASK FORCE.—

18 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT; MEMBERS.—There is es-
 19 tablished an Intergovernmental Task Force to be
 20 composed of the following individuals (or their des-
 21 ignees):

22 “(A) The Secretary of Energy.

23 “(B) The Secretary of the Environmental
 24 Protection Agency.

25 “(C) The Director of the Bureau of Mines.

1 “(D) The Assistant Secretary for Occupa-
2 tional Safety and Health.

3 “(E) The Secretary of the Interior.

4 “(F) The Secretary of Health and Human
5 Services.

6 “(G) The Director of the Indian Health
7 Service.

8 “(2) DUTIES.—The Task Force shall—

9 “(A) identify existing and potential oper-
10 ations related to nuclear resource development
11 or other environmental hazards that affect or
12 may affect the health of Indians on or near a
13 reservation or in an Indian community; and

14 “(B) enter into activities to correct exist-
15 ing health hazards and ensure that current and
16 future health problems resulting from nuclear
17 resource or other development activities are
18 minimized or reduced.

19 “(3) CHAIRMAN; MEETINGS.—The Secretary of
20 Health and Human Services shall be the Chairman
21 of the Task Force. The Task Force shall meet at
22 least twice each year.

23 “(e) HEALTH SERVICES TO CERTAIN EMPLOYEES.—
24 In the case of any Indian who—

1 “(1) as a result of employment in or near a
 2 uranium mine or mill or near any other environ-
 3 mental hazard, suffers from a work-related illness or
 4 condition;

5 “(2) is eligible to receive diagnosis and treat-
 6 ment services from an Indian Health Program; and

7 “(3) by reason of such Indian’s employment, is
 8 entitled to medical care at the expense of such mine
 9 or mill operator or entity responsible for the environ-
 10 mental hazard, the Indian Health Program shall, at
 11 the request of such Indian, render appropriate med-
 12 ical care to such Indian for such illness or condition
 13 and may be reimbursed for any medical care so ren-
 14 dered to which such Indian is entitled at the expense
 15 of such operator or entity from such operator or en-
 16 tity. Nothing in this subsection shall affect the
 17 rights of such Indian to recover damages other than
 18 such amounts paid to the Indian Health Program
 19 from the employer for providing medical care for
 20 such illness or condition.

21 **“SEC. 216. ARIZONA AS A CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICE DE-**
 22 **LIVERY AREA.**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For fiscal years beginning with
 24 the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983, and ending
 25 with the fiscal year ending September 30, 2016, the State

1 of Arizona shall be designated as a contract health service
 2 delivery area by the Service for the purpose of providing
 3 contract health care services to members of federally rec-
 4 ognized Indian Tribes of Arizona.

5 “(b) MAINTENANCE OF SERVICES.—The Service
 6 shall not curtail any health care services provided to Indi-
 7 ans residing on reservations in the State of Arizona if such
 8 curtailment is due to the provision of contract services in
 9 such State pursuant to the designation of such State as
 10 a contract health service delivery area pursuant to sub-
 11 section (a).

12 **“SEC. 216A. NORTH DAKOTA AND SOUTH DAKOTA AS CON-**
 13 **TRACT HEALTH SERVICE DELIVERY AREA.**

14 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Beginning in fiscal year 2003,
 15 the States of North Dakota and South Dakota shall be
 16 designated as a contract health service delivery area by
 17 the Service for the purpose of providing contract health
 18 care services to members of federally recognized Indian
 19 Tribes of North Dakota and South Dakota.

20 “(b) LIMITATION.—The Service shall not curtail any
 21 health care services provided to Indians residing on any
 22 reservation, or in any county that has a common boundary
 23 with any reservation, in the State of North Dakota or
 24 South Dakota if such curtailment is due to the provision
 25 of contract services in such States pursuant to the des-

1 ignation of such States as a contract health service deliv-
 2 ery area pursuant to subsection (a).

3 **“SEC. 217. CALIFORNIA CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES PRO-**
 4 **GRAM.**

5 “(a) FUNDING AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary is au-
 6 thorized to fund a program using the California Rural In-
 7 dian Health Board (hereafter in this section referred to
 8 as the ‘CRIHB’) as a contract care intermediary to im-
 9 prove the accessibility of health services to California Indi-
 10 ans.

11 “(b) REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACT.—The Secretary
 12 shall enter into an agreement with the CRIHB to reim-
 13 burse the CRIHB for costs (including reasonable adminis-
 14 trative costs) incurred pursuant to this section, in pro-
 15 viding medical treatment under contract to California In-
 16 dians described in section 806(a) throughout the Cali-
 17 fornia contract health services delivery area described in
 18 section 218 with respect to high cost contract care cases.

19 “(c) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Not more than 5
 20 percent of the amounts provided to the CRIHB under this
 21 section for any fiscal year may be for reimbursement for
 22 administrative expenses incurred by the CRIHB during
 23 such fiscal year.

24 “(d) LIMITATION ON PAYMENT.—No payment may
 25 be made for treatment provided hereunder to the extent

1 payment may be made for such treatment under the In-
 2 dian Catastrophic Health Emergency Fund described in
 3 section 202 or from amounts appropriated or otherwise
 4 made available to the California contract health service de-
 5 livery area for a fiscal year.

6 “(e) ADVISORY BOARD.—There is established an ad-
 7 visory board which shall advise the CRIHB in carrying
 8 out this section. The advisory board shall be composed of
 9 representatives, selected by the CRIHB, from not less
 10 than 8 Tribal Health Programs serving California Indians
 11 covered under this section at least $\frac{1}{2}$ of whom of whom
 12 are not affiliated with the CRIHB.

13 **“SEC. 218. CALIFORNIA AS A CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICE**
 14 **DELIVERY AREA.**

15 “The State of California, excluding the counties of
 16 Alameda, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Marin, Orange, Sac-
 17 ramento, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Kern,
 18 Merced, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Joaquin, San
 19 Luis Obispo, Santa Cruz, Solano, Stanislaus, and Ven-
 20 tura, shall be designated as a contract health service deliv-
 21 ery area by the Service for the purpose of providing con-
 22 tract health services to California Indians. However, any
 23 of the counties listed herein may only be included in the
 24 contract health services delivery area if funding is specifi-

1 cally provided by the Service for such services in those
2 counties.

3 **“SEC. 219. CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE TREN-**
4 **TON SERVICE AREA.**

5 “(a) AUTHORIZATION FOR SERVICES.—The Sec-
6 retary, acting through the Service, is directed to provide
7 contract health services to members of the Turtle Moun-
8 tain Band of Chippewa Indians that reside in the Trenton
9 Service Area of Divide, McKenzie, and Williams counties
10 in the State of North Dakota and the adjoining counties
11 of Richland, Roosevelt, and Sheridan in the State of Mon-
12 tana.

13 “(b) NO EXPANSION OF ELIGIBILITY.—Nothing in
14 this section may be construed as expanding the eligibility
15 of members of the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa In-
16 dians for health services provided by the Service beyond
17 the scope of eligibility for such health services that applied
18 on May 1, 1986.

19 **“SEC. 220. PROGRAMS OPERATED BY INDIAN TRIBES AND**
20 **TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS.**

21 “The Service shall provide funds for health care pro-
22 grams and facilities operated by Tribal Health Programs
23 on the same basis as such funds are provided to programs
24 and facilities operated directly by the Service.

1 **“SEC. 221. LICENSING.**

2 “Health care professionals employed by a Tribal
3 Health Program shall, if licensed in any State, be exempt
4 from the licensing requirements of the State in which the
5 Tribal Health Program performs the services described in
6 its contract or compact under the Indian Self-Determina-
7 tion and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et
8 seq.).

9 **“SEC. 222. NOTIFICATION OF PROVISION OF EMERGENCY**
10 **CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES.**

11 “With respect to an elderly Indian or an Indian with
12 a disability receiving emergency medical care or services
13 from a non-Service provider or in a non-Service facility
14 under the authority of this Act, the time limitation (as
15 a condition of payment) for notifying the Service of such
16 treatment or admission shall be 30 days.

17 **“SEC. 223. PROMPT ACTION ON PAYMENT OF CLAIMS.**

18 “(a) DEADLINE FOR RESPONSE.—The Service shall
19 respond to a notification of a claim by a provider of a
20 contract care service with either an individual purchase
21 order or a denial of the claim within 5 working days after
22 the receipt of such notification.

23 “(b) EFFECT OF UNTIMELY RESPONSE.—If the
24 Service fails to respond to a notification of a claim in ac-
25 cordance with subsection (a), the Service shall accept as

1 valid the claim submitted by the provider of a contract
2 care service.

3 “(c) DEADLINE FOR PAYMENT OF VALID CLAIM.—

4 The Service shall pay a valid contract care service claim
5 within 30 days after the completion of the claim.

6 **“SEC. 224. LIABILITY FOR PAYMENT.**

7 “(a) NO PATIENT LIABILITY.—A patient who re-
8 ceives contract health care services that are authorized by
9 the Service shall not be liable for the payment of any
10 charges or costs associated with the provision of such serv-
11 ices.

12 “(b) NOTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall notify a
13 contract care provider and any patient who receives con-
14 tract health care services authorized by the Service that
15 such patient is not liable for the payment of any charges
16 or costs associated with the provision of such services not
17 later than 5 business days after receipt of a notification
18 of a claim by a provider of contract care services.

19 “(c) NO RECOURSE.—Following receipt of the notice
20 provided under subsection (b), or, if a claim has been
21 deemed accepted under section 223(b), the provider shall
22 have no further recourse against the patient who received
23 the services.

1 **“SEC. 225. OFFICE OF INDIAN MEN’S HEALTH.**

2 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary may establish
3 within the Service an office to be known as the ‘Office
4 of Indian Men’s Health’ (referred to in this section as the
5 ‘Office’).

6 “(b) DIRECTOR.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Office shall be headed
8 by a director, to be appointed by the Secretary.

9 “(2) DUTIES.—The director shall coordinate
10 and promote the status of the health of Indian men
11 in the United States.

12 “(c) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the date
13 of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
14 Amendments of 2006, the Secretary, acting through the
15 director of the Office, shall submit to Congress a report
16 describing—

17 “(1) any activity carried out by the director as
18 of the date on which the report is prepared; and

19 “(2) any finding of the director with respect to
20 the health of Indian men.

21 **“SEC. 226. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

22 “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
23 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
24 year 2016 to carry out this title.

“TITLE III—FACILITIES

“SEC. 301. CONSULTATION; CONSTRUCTION AND RENOVATION OF FACILITIES; REPORTS.

“(a) PREREQUISITES FOR EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS.—Prior to the expenditure of, or the making of any binding commitment to expend, any funds appropriated for the planning, design, construction, or renovation of facilities pursuant to the Act of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’), the Secretary, acting through the Service, shall—

“(1) consult with any Indian Tribe that would be significantly affected by such expenditure for the purpose of determining and, whenever practicable, honoring tribal preferences concerning size, location, type, and other characteristics of any facility on which such expenditure is to be made; and

“(2) ensure, whenever practicable and applicable, that such facility meets the construction standards of any accrediting body recognized by the Secretary for the purposes of the Medicare, Medicaid, and SCHIP programs under titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI of the Social Security Act by not later than 1 year after the date on which the construction or renovation of such facility is completed.

“(b) CLOSURES.—

1 “(1) EVALUATION REQUIRED.—Notwith-
2 standing any other provision of law, no facility oper-
3 ated by the Service may be closed if the Secretary
4 has not submitted to Congress at least 1 year prior
5 to the date of the proposed closure an evaluation of
6 the impact of the proposed closure which specifies,
7 in addition to other considerations—

8 “(A) the accessibility of alternative health
9 care resources for the population served by such
10 facility;

11 “(B) the cost-effectiveness of such closure;

12 “(C) the quality of health care to be pro-
13 vided to the population served by such facility
14 after such closure;

15 “(D) the availability of contract health
16 care funds to maintain existing levels of service;

17 “(E) the views of the Indian Tribes served
18 by such facility concerning such closure;

19 “(F) the level of use of such facility by all
20 eligible Indians; and

21 “(G) the distance between such facility and
22 the nearest operating Service hospital.

23 “(2) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN TEMPORARY
24 CLOSURES.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply to any
25 temporary closure of a facility or any portion of a

1 facility if such closure is necessary for medical, envi-
 2 ronmental, or construction safety reasons.

3 “(c) HEALTH CARE FACILITY PRIORITY SYSTEM.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—

5 “(A) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary,
 6 acting through the Service, shall maintain a
 7 health care facility priority system, which—

8 “(i) shall be developed in consultation
 9 with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organiza-
 10 tions;

11 “(ii) shall give Indian Tribes’ needs
 12 the highest priority;

13 “(iii)(I) may include the lists required
 14 in paragraph (2)(B)(ii); and

15 “(II) shall include the methodology re-
 16 quired in paragraph (2)(B)(v); and

17 “(III) may include such other facili-
 18 ties, and such renovation or expansion
 19 needs of any health care facility, as the
 20 Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organi-
 21 zations may identify; and

22 “(iv) shall provide an opportunity for
 23 the nomination of planning, design, and
 24 construction projects by the Service, In-
 25 dian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations for

1 consideration under the priority system at
2 least once every 3 years, or more fre-
3 quently as the Secretary determines to be
4 appropriate.

5 “(B) NEEDS OF FACILITIES UNDER
6 ISDEAA AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary shall en-
7 sure that the planning, design, construction,
8 renovation, and expansion needs of Service and
9 non-Service facilities operated under contracts
10 or compacts in accordance with the Indian Self-
11 Determination and Education Assistance Act
12 (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) are fully and equitably
13 integrated into the health care facility priority
14 system.

15 “(C) CRITERIA FOR EVALUATING
16 NEEDS.—For purposes of this subsection, the
17 Secretary, in evaluating the needs of facilities
18 operated under a contract or compact under the
19 Indian Self-Determination and Education As-
20 sistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), shall use
21 the criteria used by the Secretary in evaluating
22 the needs of facilities operated directly by the
23 Service.

24 “(D) PRIORITY OF CERTAIN PROJECTS
25 PROTECTED.—The priority of any project estab-

lished under the construction priority system in effect on the date of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006 shall not be affected by any change in the construction priority system taking place after that date if the project—

“(i) was identified in the fiscal year 2007 Service budget justification as—

“(I) 1 of the 10 top-priority inpatient projects;

“(II) 1 of the 10 top-priority outpatient projects;

“(III) 1 of the 10 top-priority staff quarters developments; or

“(IV) 1 of the 10 top-priority Youth Regional Treatment Centers;

“(ii) had completed both Phase I and Phase II of the construction priority system in effect on the date of enactment of such Act; or

“(iii) is not included in clause (i) or (ii) and is selected, as determined by the Secretary—

“(I) on the initiative of the Secretary; or

1 “(II) pursuant to a request of an
 2 Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization.

3 “(2) REPORT; CONTENTS.—

4 “(A) INITIAL COMPREHENSIVE REPORT.—

5 “(i) DEFINITIONS.—In this subpara-
 6 graph:

7 “(I) FACILITIES APPROPRIATION
 8 ADVISORY BOARD.—The term ‘Facili-
 9 ties Appropriation Advisory Board’
 10 means the advisory board, comprised
 11 of 12 members representing Indian
 12 tribes and 2 members representing
 13 the Service, established at the discre-
 14 tion of the Director—

15 “(aa) to provide advice and
 16 recommendations for policies and
 17 procedures of the programs fund-
 18 ed pursuant to facilities appro-
 19 priations; and

20 “(bb) to address other facili-
 21 ties issues.

22 “(II) FACILITIES NEEDS ASSESS-
 23 MENT WORKGROUP.—The term ‘Fa-
 24 cilities Needs Assessment Workgroup’

1 means the workgroup established at
2 the discretion of the Director—

3 “(aa) to review the health
4 care facilities construction pri-
5 ority system; and

6 “(bb) to make recommenda-
7 tions to the Facilities Appropria-
8 tion Advisory Board for revising
9 the priority system.

10 “(ii) INITIAL REPORT.—

11 “(I) IN GENERAL.—Not later
12 than 1 year after the date of enact-
13 ment of the Indian Health Care Im-
14 provement Act Amendments of 2006,
15 the Secretary shall submit to the
16 Committee on Indian Affairs of the
17 Senate and the Committee on Re-
18 sources of the House of Representa-
19 tives a report that describes the com-
20 prehensive, national, ranked list of all
21 health care facilities needs for the
22 Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Or-
23 ganizations (including inpatient health
24 care facilities, outpatient health care
25 facilities, specialized health care facili-

1 ties (such as for long-term care and
2 alcohol and drug abuse treatment),
3 wellness centers, staff quarters and
4 hostels associated with health care fa-
5 cilities, and the renovation and expan-
6 sion needs, if any, of such facilities)
7 developed by the Service, Indian
8 Tribes, and Tribal Organizations for
9 the Facilities Needs Assessment
10 Workgroup and the Facilities Appro-
11 priation Advisory Board.

12 “(II) INCLUSIONS.—The initial
13 report shall include—

14 “(aa) the methodology and
15 criteria used by the Service in de-
16 termining the needs and estab-
17 lishing the ranking of the facili-
18 ties needs; and

19 “(bb) such other information
20 as the Secretary determines to be
21 appropriate.

22 “(iii) UPDATES OF REPORT.—Begin-
23 ning in calendar year 2010, the Secretary
24 shall—

1 “(I) update the report under
2 clause (ii) not less frequently than
3 once every 5 years; and

4 “(II) include the updated report
5 in the appropriate annual report
6 under subparagraph (B) for submis-
7 sion to Congress under section 801.

8 “(B) ANNUAL REPORTS.—The Secretary
9 shall submit to the President, for inclusion in
10 the report required to be transmitted to Con-
11 gress under section 801, a report which sets
12 forth the following:

13 “(i) A description of the health care
14 facility priority system of the Service es-
15 tablished under paragraph (1).

16 “(ii) Health care facilities lists, which
17 may include—

18 “(I) the 10 top-priority inpatient
19 health care facilities;

20 “(II) the 10 top-priority out-
21 patient health care facilities;

22 “(III) the 10 top-priority special-
23 ized health care facilities (such as
24 long-term care and alcohol and drug
25 abuse treatment);

1 “(IV) the 10 top-priority staff
2 quarters developments associated with
3 health care facilities; and

4 “(V) the 10 top-priority hostels
5 associated with health care facilities.

6 “(iii) The justification for such order
7 of priority.

8 “(iv) The projected cost of such
9 projects.

10 “(v) The methodology adopted by the
11 Service in establishing priorities under its
12 health care facility priority system.

13 “(3) REQUIREMENTS FOR PREPARATION OF RE-
14 PORTS.—In preparing the report required under
15 paragraph (2), the Secretary shall—

16 “(A) consult with and obtain information
17 on all health care facilities needs from Indian
18 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian
19 Organizations; and

20 “(B) review the total unmet needs of all
21 Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban
22 Indian Organizations for health care facilities
23 (including hostels and staff quarters), including
24 needs for renovation and expansion of existing
25 facilities.

1 “(d) REVIEW OF METHODOLOGY USED FOR HEALTH
2 FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION PRIORITY SYSTEM.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
4 the establishment of the priority system under sub-
5 section (c)(1)(A), the Comptroller General of the
6 United States shall prepare and finalize a report re-
7 viewing the methodologies applied, and the processes
8 followed, by the Service in making each assessment
9 of needs for the list under subsection (c)(2)(A)(ii)
10 and developing the priority system under subsection
11 (c)(1), including a review of—

12 “(A) the recommendations of the Facilities
13 Appropriation Advisory Board and the Facili-
14 ties Needs Assessment Workgroup (as those
15 terms are defined in subsection (c)(2)(A)(i));
16 and

17 “(B) the relevant criteria used in ranking
18 or prioritizing facilities other than hospitals or
19 clinics.

20 “(2) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—The Comp-
21 troller General of the United States shall submit the
22 report under paragraph (1) to—

23 “(A) the Committees on Indian Affairs and
24 Appropriations of the Senate;

1 “(B) the Committees on Resources and
2 Appropriations of the House of Representatives;
3 and

4 “(C) the Secretary.

5 “(e) FUNDING CONDITION.—All funds appropriated
6 under the Act of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (com-
7 monly known as the ‘Snyder Act’), for the planning, de-
8 sign, construction, or renovation of health facilities for the
9 benefit of 1 or more Indian Tribes shall be subject to the
10 provisions of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
11 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.).

12 “(f) DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATIVE APPROACHES.—
13 The Secretary shall consult and cooperate with Indian
14 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
15 tions in developing innovative approaches to address all
16 or part of the total unmet need for construction of health
17 facilities, including those provided for in other sections of
18 this title and other approaches.

19 **“SEC. 302. SANITATION FACILITIES.**

20 “(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

21 “(1) The provision of sanitation facilities is pri-
22 marily a health consideration and function.

23 “(2) Indian people suffer an inordinately high
24 incidence of disease, injury, and illness directly at-

1 tributable to the absence or inadequacy of sanitation
2 facilities.

3 “(3) The long-term cost to the United States of
4 treating and curing such disease, injury, and illness
5 is substantially greater than the short-term cost of
6 providing sanitation facilities and other preventive
7 health measures.

8 “(4) Many Indian homes and Indian commu-
9 nities still lack sanitation facilities.

10 “(5) It is in the interest of the United States,
11 and it is the policy of the United States, that all In-
12 dian communities and Indian homes, new and exist-
13 ing, be provided with sanitation facilities.

14 “(b) FACILITIES AND SERVICES.—In furtherance of
15 the findings made in subsection (a), Congress reaffirms
16 the primary responsibility and authority of the Service to
17 provide the necessary sanitation facilities and services as
18 provided in section 7 of the Act of August 5, 1954 (42
19 U.S.C. 2004a). Under such authority, the Secretary, act-
20 ing through the Service, is authorized to provide the fol-
21 lowing:

22 “(1) Financial and technical assistance to In-
23 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Indian com-
24 munities in the establishment, training, and equip-
25 ping of utility organizations to operate and maintain

1 sanitation facilities, including the provision of exist-
2 ing plans, standard details, and specifications avail-
3 able in the Department, to be used at the option of
4 the Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Indian
5 community.

6 “(2) Ongoing technical assistance and training
7 to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Indian
8 communities in the management of utility organiza-
9 tions which operate and maintain sanitation facili-
10 ties.

11 “(3) Priority funding for operation and mainte-
12 nance assistance for, and emergency repairs to, sani-
13 tation facilities operated by an Indian Tribe, Tribal
14 Organization or Indian community when necessary
15 to avoid an imminent health threat or to protect the
16 investment in sanitation facilities and the investment
17 in the health benefits gained through the provision
18 of sanitation facilities.

19 “(c) FUNDING.—Notwithstanding any other provi-
20 sion of law—

21 “(1) the Secretary of Housing and Urban De-
22 velopment is authorized to transfer funds appro-
23 priated under the Native American Housing Assist-
24 ance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 (25 U.S.C.

1 4101 et seq.) to the Secretary of Health and Human
2 Services;

3 “(2) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
4 ices is authorized to accept and use such funds for
5 the purpose of providing sanitation facilities and
6 services for Indians under section 7 of the Act of
7 August 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2004a);

8 “(3) unless specifically authorized when funds
9 are appropriated, the Secretary shall not use funds
10 appropriated under section 7 of the Act of August
11 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2004a), to provide sanitation fa-
12 cilities to new homes constructed using funds pro-
13 vided by the Department of Housing and Urban De-
14 velopment;

15 “(4) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
16 ices is authorized to accept from any source, includ-
17 ing Federal and State agencies, funds for the pur-
18 pose of providing sanitation facilities and services
19 and place these funds into contracts or compacts
20 under the Indian Self-Determination and Education
21 Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.);

22 “(5) except as otherwise prohibited by this sec-
23 tion, the Secretary may use funds appropriated
24 under the authority of section 7 of the Act of Au-
25 gust 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C. 2004a) to meet matching

1 or cost participation requirements under other Fed-
2 eral and non-Federal programs for new projects to
3 construct eligible sanitation facilities;

4 “(6) all Federal agencies are authorized to
5 transfer to the Secretary funds identified, granted,
6 loaned, or appropriated whereby the Department’s
7 applicable policies, rules, and regulations shall apply
8 in the implementation of such projects;

9 “(7) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
10 ices shall enter into interagency agreements with
11 Federal and State agencies for the purpose of pro-
12 viding financial assistance for sanitation facilities
13 and services under this Act;

14 “(8) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
15 ices shall, by regulation, establish standards applica-
16 ble to the planning, design, and construction of sani-
17 tation facilities funded under this Act; and

18 “(9) the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
19 ices is authorized to accept payments for goods and
20 services furnished by the Service from appropriate
21 public authorities, nonprofit organizations or agen-
22 cies, or Indian Tribes, as contributions by that au-
23 thority, organization, agency, or tribe to agreements
24 made under section 7 of the Act of August 5, 1954
25 (42 U.S.C. 2004a), and such payments shall be

1 credited to the same or subsequent appropriation ac-
2 count as funds appropriated under the authority of
3 section 7 of the Act of August 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C.
4 2004a).

5 “(d) CERTAIN CAPABILITIES NOT PREREQUISITE.—
6 The financial and technical capability of an Indian Tribe,
7 Tribal Organization, or Indian community to safely oper-
8 ate, manage, and maintain a sanitation facility shall not
9 be a prerequisite to the provision or construction of sanita-
10 tion facilities by the Secretary.

11 “(e) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary is au-
12 thorized to provide financial assistance to Indian Tribes,
13 Tribal Organizations, and Indian communities for oper-
14 ation, management, and maintenance of their sanitation
15 facilities.

16 “(f) OPERATION, MANAGEMENT, AND MAINTENANCE
17 OF FACILITIES.—The Indian Tribe has the primary re-
18 sponsibility to establish, collect, and use reasonable user
19 fees, or otherwise set aside funding, for the purpose of
20 operating, managing, and maintaining sanitation facilities.
21 If a sanitation facility serving a community that is oper-
22 ated by an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization is threat-
23 ened with imminent failure and such operator lacks capac-
24 ity to maintain the integrity or the health benefits of the
25 sanitation facility, then the Secretary is authorized to as-

1 sist the Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Indian com-
 2 munity in the resolution of the problem on a short-term
 3 basis through cooperation with the emergency coordinator
 4 or by providing operation, management, and maintenance
 5 service.

6 “(g) ISDEAA PROGRAM FUNDED ON EQUAL
 7 BASIS.—Tribal Health Programs shall be eligible (on an
 8 equal basis with programs that are administered directly
 9 by the Service) for—

10 “(1) any funds appropriated pursuant to this
 11 section; and

12 “(2) any funds appropriated for the purpose of
 13 providing sanitation facilities.

14 “(h) REPORT.—

15 “(1) REQUIRED; CONTENTS.—The Secretary, in
 16 consultation with the Secretary of Housing and
 17 Urban Development, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
 18 tions, and tribally designated housing entities (as de-
 19 fined in section 4 of the Native American Housing
 20 Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 (25
 21 U.S.C. 4103)) shall submit to the President, for in-
 22 clusion in the report required to be transmitted to
 23 Congress under section 801, a report which sets
 24 forth—

1 “(A) the current Indian sanitation facility
2 priority system of the Service;

3 “(B) the methodology for determining
4 sanitation deficiencies and needs;

5 “(C) the criteria on which the deficiencies
6 and needs will be evaluated;

7 “(D) the level of initial and final sanitation
8 deficiency for each type of sanitation facility for
9 each project of each Indian Tribe or Indian
10 community;

11 “(E) the amount and most effective use of
12 funds, derived from whatever source, necessary
13 to accommodate the sanitation facilities needs
14 of new homes assisted with funds under the
15 Native American Housing Assistance and Self-
16 Determination Act (25 U.S.C. 4101 et seq.),
17 and to reduce the identified sanitation defi-
18 ciency levels of all Indian Tribes and Indian
19 communities to level I sanitation deficiency as
20 defined in paragraph (3)(A); and

21 “(F) a 10-year plan to provide sanitation
22 facilities to serve existing Indian homes and In-
23 dian communities and new and renovated In-
24 dian homes.

1 “(2) UNIFORM METHODOLOGY.—The method-
 2 ology used by the Secretary in determining, pre-
 3 paring cost estimates for, and reporting sanitation
 4 deficiencies for purposes of paragraph (1) shall be
 5 applied uniformly to all Indian Tribes and Indian
 6 communities.

7 “(3) SANITATION DEFICIENCY LEVELS.—For
 8 purposes of this subsection, the sanitation deficiency
 9 levels for an individual, Indian Tribe, or Indian com-
 10 munity sanitation facility to serve Indian homes are
 11 determined as follows:

12 “(A) A level I deficiency exists if a sanita-
 13 tion facility serving an individual, Indian Tribe,
 14 or Indian community—

15 “(i) complies with all applicable water
 16 supply, pollution control, and solid waste
 17 disposal laws; and

18 “(ii) deficiencies relate to routine re-
 19 placement, repair, or maintenance needs.

20 “(B) A level II deficiency exists if a sanita-
 21 tion facility serving an individual, Indian Tribe,
 22 or Indian community substantially or recently
 23 complied with all applicable water supply, pollu-
 24 tion control, and solid waste laws and any defi-
 25 ciencies relate to—

1 “(i) small or minor capital improve-
2 ments needed to bring the facility back
3 into compliance;

4 “(ii) capital improvements that are
5 necessary to enlarge or improve the facili-
6 ties in order to meet the current needs for
7 domestic sanitation facilities; or

8 “(iii) the lack of equipment or train-
9 ing by an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organiza-
10 tion, or an Indian community to properly
11 operate and maintain the sanitation facili-
12 ties.

13 “(C) A level III deficiency exists if a sani-
14 tation facility serving an individual, Indian
15 Tribe or Indian community meets 1 or more of
16 the following conditions—

17 “(i) water or sewer service in the
18 home is provided by a haul system with
19 holding tanks and interior plumbing;

20 “(ii) major significant interruptions to
21 water supply or sewage disposal occur fre-
22 quently, requiring major capital improve-
23 ments to correct the deficiencies; or

1 “(iii) there is no access to or no ap-
 2 proved or permitted solid waste facility
 3 available.

4 “(D) A level IV deficiency exists—

5 “(i) if a sanitation facility for an indi-
 6 vidual home, an Indian Tribe, or an Indian
 7 community exists but—

8 “(I) lacks—

9 “(aa) a safe water supply
 10 system; or

11 “(bb) a waste disposal sys-
 12 tem;

13 “(II) contains no piped water or
 14 sewer facilities; or

15 “(III) has become inoperable due
 16 to a major component failure; or

17 “(ii) if only a washeteria or central fa-
 18 cility exists in the community.

19 “(E) A level V deficiency exists in the ab-
 20 sence of a sanitation facility, where individual
 21 homes do not have access to safe drinking
 22 water or adequate wastewater (including sew-
 23 age) disposal.

24 “(i) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the
 25 following terms apply:

1 “(1) INDIAN COMMUNITY.—The term ‘Indian
2 community’ means a geographic area, a significant
3 proportion of whose inhabitants are Indians and
4 which is served by or capable of being served by a
5 facility described in this section.

6 “(2) SANITATION FACILITIES.—The terms
7 ‘sanitation facility’ and ‘sanitation facilities’ mean
8 safe and adequate water supply systems, sanitary
9 sewage disposal systems, and sanitary solid waste
10 systems (and all related equipment and support in-
11 frastructure).

12 **“SEC. 303. PREFERENCE TO INDIANS AND INDIAN FIRMS.**

13 “(a) BUY INDIAN ACT.—The Secretary, acting
14 through the Service, may use the negotiating authority of
15 section 23 of the Act of June 25, 1910 (25 U.S.C. 47,
16 commonly known as the ‘Buy Indian Act’), to give pref-
17 erence to any Indian or any enterprise, partnership, cor-
18 poration, or other type of business organization owned and
19 controlled by an Indian or Indians including former or
20 currently federally recognized Indian Tribes in the State
21 of New York (hereinafter referred to as an ‘Indian firm’)
22 in the construction and renovation of Service facilities pur-
23 suant to section 301 and in the construction of sanitation
24 facilities pursuant to section 302. Such preference may be
25 accorded by the Secretary unless the Secretary finds, pur-

1 suant to regulations, that the project or function to be
 2 contracted for will not be satisfactory or such project or
 3 function cannot be properly completed or maintained
 4 under the proposed contract. The Secretary, in arriving
 5 at such a finding, shall consider whether the Indian or
 6 Indian firm will be deficient with respect to—

7 “(1) ownership and control by Indians;

8 “(2) equipment;

9 “(3) bookkeeping and accounting procedures;

10 “(4) substantive knowledge of the project or
 11 function to be contracted for;

12 “(5) adequately trained personnel; or

13 “(6) other necessary components of contract
 14 performance.

15 “(b) LABOR STANDARDS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For the purposes of imple-
 17 menting the provisions of this title, contracts for the
 18 construction or renovation of health care facilities,
 19 staff quarters, and sanitation facilities, and related
 20 support infrastructure, funded in whole or in part
 21 with funds made available pursuant to this title,
 22 shall contain a provision requiring compliance with
 23 subchapter IV of chapter 31 of title 40, United
 24 States Code (commonly known as the ‘Davis-Bacon
 25 Act’), unless such construction or renovation—

“(A) is performed by a contractor pursuant to a contract with an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization with funds supplied through a contract or compact authorized by the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), or other statutory authority; and

“(B) is subject to prevailing wage rates for similar construction or renovation in the locality as determined by the Indian Tribes or Tribal Organizations to be served by the construction or renovation.

“(2) EXCEPTION.—This subsection shall not apply to construction or renovation carried out by an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization with its own employees.

“SEC. 304. EXPENDITURE OF NON-SERVICE FUNDS FOR RENOVATION.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if the requirements of subsection (c) are met, the Secretary, acting through the Service, is authorized to accept any major expansion, renovation, or modernization by any Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization of any Service facility or of any other Indian health facility operated pursuant to a contract or compact under the Indian

1 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25
2 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), including—

3 “(1) any plans or designs for such expansion,
4 renovation, or modernization; and

5 “(2) any expansion, renovation, or moderniza-
6 tion for which funds appropriated under any Federal
7 law were lawfully expended.

8 “(b) PRIORITY LIST.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall main-
10 tain a separate priority list to address the needs for
11 increased operating expenses, personnel, or equip-
12 ment for such facilities. The methodology for estab-
13 lishing priorities shall be developed through regula-
14 tions. The list of priority facilities will be revised an-
15 nually in consultation with Indian Tribes and Tribal
16 Organizations.

17 “(2) REPORT.—The Secretary shall submit to
18 the President, for inclusion in the report required to
19 be transmitted to Congress under section 801, the
20 priority list maintained pursuant to paragraph (1).

21 “(c) REQUIREMENTS.—The requirements of this sub-
22 section are met with respect to any expansion, renovation,
23 or modernization if—

24 “(1) the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization—

1 “(A) provides notice to the Secretary of its
2 intent to expand, renovate, or modernize; and

3 “(B) applies to the Secretary to be placed
4 on a separate priority list to address the needs
5 of such new facilities for increased operating ex-
6 penses, personnel, or equipment; and

7 “(2) the expansion, renovation, or moderniza-
8 tion—

9 “(A) is approved by the appropriate area
10 director of the Service for Federal facilities; and

11 “(B) is administered by the Indian Tribe
12 or Tribal Organization in accordance with any
13 applicable regulations prescribed by the Sec-
14 retary with respect to construction or renova-
15 tion of Service facilities.

16 “(d) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENT FOR EXPANSION.—
17 In addition to the requirements under subsection (c), for
18 any expansion, the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
19 shall provide to the Secretary additional information pur-
20 suant to regulations, including additional staffing, equip-
21 ment, and other costs associated with the expansion.

22 “(e) CLOSURE OR CONVERSION OF FACILITIES.—If
23 any Service facility which has been expanded, renovated,
24 or modernized by an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
25 under this section ceases to be used as a Service facility

1 during the 20-year period beginning on the date such ex-
 2 pansion, renovation, or modernization is completed, such
 3 Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization shall be entitled to
 4 recover from the United States an amount which bears
 5 the same ratio to the value of such facility at the time
 6 of such cessation as the value of such expansion, renova-
 7 tion, or modernization (less the total amount of any funds
 8 provided specifically for such facility under any Federal
 9 program that were expended for such expansion, renova-
 10 tion, or modernization) bore to the value of such facility
 11 at the time of the completion of such expansion, renova-
 12 tion, or modernization.

13 **“SEC. 305. FUNDING FOR THE CONSTRUCTION, EXPANSION,**
 14 **AND MODERNIZATION OF SMALL AMBULA-**
 15 **TORY CARE FACILITIES.**

16 “(a) GRANTS.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
 18 through the Service, shall make grants to Indian
 19 Tribes and Tribal Organizations for the construc-
 20 tion, expansion, or modernization of facilities for the
 21 provision of ambulatory care services to eligible Indi-
 22 ans (and noneligible persons pursuant to subsections
 23 (b)(2) and (c)(1)(C)). A grant made under this sec-
 24 tion may cover up to 100 percent of the costs of
 25 such construction, expansion, or modernization. For

1 the purposes of this section, the term ‘construction’
 2 includes the replacement of an existing facility.

3 “(2) GRANT AGREEMENT REQUIRED.—A grant
 4 under paragraph (1) may only be made available to
 5 a Tribal Health Program operating an Indian health
 6 facility (other than a facility owned or constructed
 7 by the Service, including a facility originally owned
 8 or constructed by the Service and transferred to an
 9 Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization).

10 “(b) USE OF GRANT FUNDS.—

11 “(1) ALLOWABLE USES.—A grant awarded
 12 under this section may be used for the construction,
 13 expansion, or modernization (including the planning
 14 and design of such construction, expansion, or mod-
 15 ernization) of an ambulatory care facility—

16 “(A) located apart from a hospital;

17 “(B) not funded under section 301 or sec-
 18 tion 307; and

19 “(C) which, upon completion of such con-
 20 struction or modernization will—

21 “(i) have a total capacity appropriate
 22 to its projected service population;

23 “(ii) provide annually no fewer than
 24 150 patient visits by eligible Indians and
 25 other users who are eligible for services in

1 such facility in accordance with section
2 807(c)(2); and

3 “(iii) provide ambulatory care in a
4 Service Area (specified in the contract or
5 compact under the Indian Self-Determina-
6 tion and Education Assistance Act (25
7 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)) with a population of
8 no fewer than 1,500 eligible Indians and
9 other users who are eligible for services in
10 such facility in accordance with section
11 807(c)(2).

12 “(2) ADDITIONAL ALLOWABLE USE.—The Sec-
13 retary may also reserve a portion of the funding pro-
14 vided under this section and use those reserved
15 funds to reduce an outstanding debt incurred by In-
16 dian Tribes or Tribal Organizations for the con-
17 struction, expansion, or modernization of an ambula-
18 tory care facility that meets the requirements under
19 paragraph (1). The provisions of this section shall
20 apply, except that such applications for funding
21 under this paragraph shall be considered separately
22 from applications for funding under paragraph (1).

23 “(3) USE ONLY FOR CERTAIN PORTION OF
24 COSTS.—A grant provided under this section may be
25 used only for the cost of that portion of a construc-

1 tion, expansion, or modernization project that bene-
2 fits the Service population identified above in sub-
3 section (b)(1)(C) (ii) and (iii). The requirements of
4 clauses (ii) and (iii) of paragraph (1)(C) shall not
5 apply to an Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization ap-
6 plying for a grant under this section for a health
7 care facility located or to be constructed on an is-
8 land or when such facility is not located on a road
9 system providing direct access to an inpatient hos-
10 pital where care is available to the Service popu-
11 lation.

12 “(c) GRANTS.—

13 “(1) APPLICATION.—No grant may be made
14 under this section unless an application or proposal
15 for the grant has been approved by the Secretary in
16 accordance with applicable regulations and has set
17 forth reasonable assurance by the applicant that, at
18 all times after the construction, expansion, or mod-
19 ernization of a facility carried out using a grant re-
20 ceived under this section—

21 “(A) adequate financial support will be
22 available for the provision of services at such
23 facility;

1 “(B) such facility will be available to eligi-
2 ble Indians without regard to ability to pay or
3 source of payment; and

4 “(C) such facility will, as feasible without
5 diminishing the quality or quantity of services
6 provided to eligible Indians, serve noneligible
7 persons on a cost basis.

8 “(2) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this
9 section, the Secretary shall give priority to Indian
10 Tribes and Tribal Organizations that demonstrate—

11 “(A) a need for increased ambulatory care
12 services; and

13 “(B) insufficient capacity to deliver such
14 services.

15 “(3) PEER REVIEW PANELS.—The Secretary
16 may provide for the establishment of peer review
17 panels, as necessary, to review and evaluate applica-
18 tions and proposals and to advise the Secretary re-
19 garding such applications using the criteria devel-
20 oped pursuant to subsection (a)(1).

21 “(d) REVERSION OF FACILITIES.—If any facility (or
22 portion thereof) with respect to which funds have been
23 paid under this section, ceases, at any time after comple-
24 tion of the construction, expansion, or modernization car-
25 ried out with such funds, to be used for the purposes of

1 providing health care services to eligible Indians, all of the
2 right, title, and interest in and to such facility (or portion
3 thereof) shall transfer to the United States unless other-
4 wise negotiated by the Service and the Indian Tribe or
5 Tribal Organization.

6 “(e) FUNDING NONRECURRING.—Funding provided
7 under this section shall be nonrecurring and shall not be
8 available for inclusion in any individual Indian Tribe’s
9 tribal share for an award under the Indian Self-Deter-
10 mination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450
11 et seq.) or for reallocation or redesign thereunder.

12 **“SEC. 306. INDIAN HEALTH CARE DELIVERY DEMONSTRA-**
13 **TION PROJECT.**

14 “(a) HEALTH CARE DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.—
15 The Secretary, acting through the Service, is authorized
16 to enter into construction agreements under the Indian
17 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25
18 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) with Indian Tribes or Tribal Organiza-
19 tions for the purpose of carrying out a health care delivery
20 demonstration project to test alternative means of deliv-
21 ering health care and services to Indians through facilities.

22 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—The Secretary, in approving
23 projects pursuant to this section, may authorize funding
24 for the construction and renovation of hospitals, health

1 centers, health stations, and other facilities to deliver
2 health care services and is authorized to—

3 “(1) waive any leasing prohibition;

4 “(2) permit carryover of funds appropriated for
5 the provision of health care services;

6 “(3) permit the use of other available funds;

7 “(4) permit the use of funds or property do-
8 nated from any source for project purposes;

9 “(5) provide for the reversion of donated real or
10 personal property to the donor; and

11 “(6) permit the use of Service funds to match
12 other funds, including Federal funds.

13 “(c) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall develop
14 and promulgate regulations, not later than 1 year after
15 the date of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improve-
16 ment Act Amendments of 2006, for the review and ap-
17 proval of applications submitted under this section.

18 “(d) CRITERIA.—The Secretary may approve projects
19 that meet the following criteria:

20 “(1) There is a need for a new facility or pro-
21 gram or the reorientation of an existing facility or
22 program.

23 “(2) A significant number of Indians, including
24 those with low health status, will be served by the
25 project.

1 “(3) The project has the potential to deliver
2 services in an efficient and effective manner.

3 “(4) The project is economically viable.

4 “(5) The Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
5 has the administrative and financial capability to ad-
6 minister the project.

7 “(6) The project is integrated with providers of
8 related health and social services and is coordinated
9 with, and avoids duplication of, existing services.

10 “(e) PEER REVIEW PANELS.—The Secretary may
11 provide for the establishment of peer review panels, as nec-
12 essary, to review and evaluate applications using the cri-
13 teria developed pursuant to subsection (d).

14 “(f) PRIORITY.—The Secretary shall give priority to
15 applications for demonstration projects in each of the fol-
16 lowing Service Units to the extent that such applications
17 are timely filed and meet the criteria specified in sub-
18 section (d):

19 “(1) Cass Lake, Minnesota.

20 “(2) Clinton, Oklahoma.

21 “(3) Harlem, Montana.

22 “(4) Mescalero, New Mexico.

23 “(5) Owyhee, Nevada.

24 “(6) Parker, Arizona.

25 “(7) Schurz, Nevada.

1 “(8) Winnebago, Nebraska.

2 “(9) Ft. Yuma, California.

3 “(g) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall
4 provide such technical and other assistance as may be nec-
5 essary to enable applicants to comply with the provisions
6 of this section.

7 “(h) SERVICE TO INELIGIBLE PERSONS.—Subject to
8 section 807, the authority to provide services to persons
9 otherwise ineligible for the health care benefits of the
10 Service and the authority to extend hospital privileges in
11 Service facilities to non-Service health practitioners as
12 provided in section 807 may be included, subject to the
13 terms of such section, in any demonstration project ap-
14 proved pursuant to this section.

15 “(i) EQUITABLE TREATMENT.—For purposes of sub-
16 section (d)(1), the Secretary shall, in evaluating facilities
17 operated under any contract or compact under the Indian
18 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25
19 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), use the same criteria that the Sec-
20 retary uses in evaluating facilities operated directly by the
21 Service.

22 “(j) EQUITABLE INTEGRATION OF FACILITIES.—The
23 Secretary shall ensure that the planning, design, construc-
24 tion, renovation, and expansion needs of Service and non-
25 Service facilities which are the subject of a contract or

1 compact under the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
2 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) for health
3 services are fully and equitably integrated into the imple-
4 mentation of the health care delivery demonstration
5 projects under this section.

6 **“SEC. 307. LAND TRANSFER.**

7 “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Bu-
8 reau of Indian Affairs and all other agencies and depart-
9 ments of the United States are authorized to transfer, at
10 no cost, land and improvements to the Service for the pro-
11 vision of health care services. The Secretary is authorized
12 to accept such land and improvements for such purposes.

13 **“SEC. 308. LEASES, CONTRACTS, AND OTHER AGREEMENTS.**

14 “The Secretary, acting through the Service, may
15 enter into leases, contracts, and other agreements with In-
16 dian Tribes and Tribal Organizations which hold (1) title
17 to, (2) a leasehold interest in, or (3) a beneficial interest
18 in (when title is held by the United States in trust for
19 the benefit of an Indian Tribe) facilities used or to be used
20 for the administration and delivery of health services by
21 an Indian Health Program. Such leases, contracts, or
22 agreements may include provisions for construction or ren-
23 ovation and provide for compensation to the Indian Tribe
24 or Tribal Organization of rental and other costs consistent
25 with section 105(l) of the Indian Self-Determination and

1 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450j(l)) and regula-
2 tions thereunder.

3 **“SEC. 309. STUDY ON LOANS, LOAN GUARANTEES, AND**
4 **LOAN REPAYMENT.**

5 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation
6 with the Secretary of the Treasury, Indian Tribes, and
7 Tribal Organizations, shall carry out a study to determine
8 the feasibility of establishing a loan fund to provide to In-
9 dian Tribes and Tribal Organizations direct loans or guar-
10 antees for loans for the construction of health care facili-
11 ties, including—

12 “(1) inpatient facilities;

13 “(2) outpatient facilities;

14 “(3) staff quarters;

15 “(4) hostels; and

16 “(5) specialized care facilities, such as behav-
17 ioral health and elder care facilities.

18 “(b) DETERMINATIONS.—In carrying out the study
19 under subsection (a), the Secretary shall determine—

20 “(1) the maximum principal amount of a loan
21 or loan guarantee that should be offered to a recipi-
22 ent from the loan fund;

23 “(2) the percentage of eligible costs, not to ex-
24 ceed 100 percent, that may be covered by a loan or
25 loan guarantee from the loan fund (including costs

1 relating to planning, design, financing, site land de-
2 velopment, construction, rehabilitation, renovation,
3 conversion, improvements, medical equipment and
4 furnishings, and other facility-related costs and cap-
5 ital purchase (but excluding staffing));

6 “(3) the cumulative total of the principal of di-
7 rect loans and loan guarantees, respectively, that
8 may be outstanding at any 1 time;

9 “(4) the maximum term of a loan or loan guar-
10 antee that may be made for a facility from the loan
11 fund;

12 “(5) the maximum percentage of funds from
13 the loan fund that should be allocated for payment
14 of costs associated with planning and applying for a
15 loan or loan guarantee;

16 “(6) whether acceptance by the Secretary of an
17 assignment of the revenue of an Indian Tribe or
18 Tribal Organization as security for any direct loan
19 or loan guarantee from the loan fund would be ap-
20 propriate;

21 “(7) whether, in the planning and design of
22 health facilities under this section, users eligible
23 under section 807(c) may be included in any projec-
24 tion of patient population;

1 “(8) whether funds of the Service provided
 2 through loans or loan guarantees from the loan fund
 3 should be eligible for use in matching other Federal
 4 funds under other programs;

5 “(9) the appropriateness of, and best methods
 6 for, coordinating the loan fund with the health care
 7 priority system of the Service under section 301; and

8 “(10) any legislative or regulatory changes re-
 9 quired to implement recommendations of the Sec-
 10 retary based on results of the study.

11 “(c) REPORT.—Not later than September 30, 2008,
 12 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Indian Af-
 13 fairs of the Senate and the Committee on Resources and
 14 the Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House
 15 of Representatives a report that describes—

16 “(1) the manner of consultation made as re-
 17 quired by subsection (a); and

18 “(2) the results of the study, including any rec-
 19 ommendations of the Secretary based on results of
 20 the study.

21 **“SEC. 310. TRIBAL LEASING.**

22 “A Tribal Health Program may lease permanent
 23 structures for the purpose of providing health care services
 24 without obtaining advance approval in appropriation Acts.

1 **“SEC. 311. INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE/TRIBAL FACILITIES**
2 **JOINT VENTURE PROGRAM.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through
4 the Service, shall make arrangements with Indian Tribes
5 and Tribal Organizations to establish joint venture dem-
6 onstration projects under which an Indian Tribe or Tribal
7 Organization shall expend tribal, private, or other avail-
8 able funds, for the acquisition or construction of a health
9 facility for a minimum of 10 years, under a no-cost lease,
10 in exchange for agreement by the Service to provide the
11 equipment, supplies, and staffing for the operation and
12 maintenance of such a health facility. An Indian Tribe or
13 Tribal Organization may use tribal funds, private sector,
14 or other available resources, including loan guarantees, to
15 fulfill its commitment under a joint venture entered into
16 under this subsection. An Indian Tribe or Tribal Organi-
17 zation shall be eligible to establish a joint venture project
18 if, when it submits a letter of intent, it—

19 “(1) has begun but not completed the process
20 of acquisition or construction of a health facility to
21 be used in the joint venture project; or

22 “(2) has not begun the process of acquisition or
23 construction of a health facility for use in the joint
24 venture project.

1 “(b) REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary shall make
2 such an arrangement with an Indian Tribe or Tribal Orga-
3 nization only if—

4 “(1) the Secretary first determines that the In-
5 dian Tribe or Tribal Organization has the adminis-
6 trative and financial capabilities necessary to com-
7 plete the timely acquisition or construction of the
8 relevant health facility; and

9 “(2) the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
10 meets the need criteria determined using the criteria
11 developed under the health care facility priority sys-
12 tem under section 301, unless the Secretary deter-
13 mines, pursuant to regulations, that other criteria
14 will result in a more cost-effective and efficient
15 method of facilitating and completing construction of
16 health care facilities.

17 “(c) CONTINUED OPERATION.—The Secretary shall
18 negotiate an agreement with the Indian Tribe or Tribal
19 Organization regarding the continued operation of the fa-
20 cility at the end of the initial 10 year no-cost lease period.

21 “(d) BREACH OF AGREEMENT.—An Indian Tribe or
22 Tribal Organization that has entered into a written agree-
23 ment with the Secretary under this section, and that
24 breaches or terminates without cause such agreement,
25 shall be liable to the United States for the amount that

1 has been paid to the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization,
 2 or paid to a third party on the Indian Tribe's or Tribal
 3 Organization's behalf, under the agreement. The Sec-
 4 retary has the right to recover tangible property (including
 5 supplies) and equipment, less depreciation, and any funds
 6 expended for operations and maintenance under this sec-
 7 tion. The preceding sentence does not apply to any funds
 8 expended for the delivery of health care services, per-
 9 sonnel, or staffing.

10 “(e) RECOVERY FOR NONUSE.—An Indian Tribe or
 11 Tribal Organization that has entered into a written agree-
 12 ment with the Secretary under this subsection shall be en-
 13 titled to recover from the United States an amount that
 14 is proportional to the value of such facility if, at any time
 15 within the 10-year term of the agreement, the Service
 16 ceases to use the facility or otherwise breaches the agree-
 17 ment.

18 “(f) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this section,
 19 the term ‘health facility’ or ‘health facilities’ includes
 20 quarters needed to provide housing for staff of the rel-
 21 evant Tribal Health Program.

22 **“SEC. 312. LOCATION OF FACILITIES.**

23 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In all matters involving the reor-
 24 ganization or development of Service facilities or in the
 25 establishment of related employment projects to address

1 unemployment conditions in economically depressed areas,
 2 the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Service shall give
 3 priority to locating such facilities and projects on Indian
 4 lands, or lands in Alaska owned by any Alaska Native vil-
 5 lage, or village or regional corporation under the Alaska
 6 Native Claims Settlement Act (25 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.),
 7 or any land allotted to any Alaska Native, if requested
 8 by the Indian owner and the Indian Tribe with jurisdiction
 9 over such lands or other lands owned or leased by the In-
 10 dian Tribe or Tribal Organization. Top priority shall be
 11 given to Indian land owned by 1 or more Indian Tribes.

12 “(b) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this section, the
 13 term ‘Indian lands’ means—

14 “(1) all lands within the exterior boundaries of
 15 any reservation; and

16 “(2) any lands title to which is held in trust by
 17 the United States for the benefit of any Indian
 18 Tribe or individual Indian or held by any Indian
 19 Tribe or individual Indian subject to restriction by
 20 the United States against alienation.

21 **“SEC. 313. MAINTENANCE AND IMPROVEMENT OF HEALTH**
 22 **CARE FACILITIES.**

23 “(a) REPORT.—The Secretary shall submit to the
 24 President, for inclusion in the report required to be trans-
 25 mitted to Congress under section 801, a report which iden-

1 tifies the backlog of maintenance and repair work required
2 at both Service and tribal health care facilities, including
3 new health care facilities expected to be in operation in
4 the next fiscal year. The report shall also identify the need
5 for renovation and expansion of existing facilities to sup-
6 port the growth of health care programs.

7 “(b) MAINTENANCE OF NEWLY CONSTRUCTED
8 SPACE.—The Secretary, acting through the Service, is au-
9 thorized to expend maintenance and improvement funds
10 to support maintenance of newly constructed space only
11 if such space falls within the approved supportable space
12 allocation for the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization.
13 Supportable space allocation shall be defined through the
14 health care facility priority system under section 301(c).

15 “(c) REPLACEMENT FACILITIES.—In addition to
16 using maintenance and improvement funds for renovation,
17 modernization, and expansion of facilities, an Indian Tribe
18 or Tribal Organization may use maintenance and improve-
19 ment funds for construction of a replacement facility if
20 the costs of renovation of such facility would exceed a
21 maximum renovation cost threshold. The maximum ren-
22 ovation cost threshold shall be determined through the ne-
23 gotiated rulemaking process provided for under section
24 802.

1 **“SEC. 314. TRIBAL MANAGEMENT OF FEDERALLY-OWNED**
2 **QUARTERS.**

3 “(a) RENTAL RATES.—

4 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Notwithstanding any
5 other provision of law, a Tribal Health Program
6 which operates a hospital or other health facility and
7 the federally-owned quarters associated therewith
8 pursuant to a contract or compact under the Indian
9 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act
10 (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) shall have the authority to
11 establish the rental rates charged to the occupants
12 of such quarters by providing notice to the Secretary
13 of its election to exercise such authority, provided
14 that the method for establishing such rates be iden-
15 tified according to guidelines (such as OMB Circular
16 A-45) which will ensure that rents shall be collected,
17 that the rents are fair and reasonable, and that the
18 tenants are not treated inequitably relative to other
19 similar quarters, such as for the Bureau of Indian
20 Affairs.

21 “(2) OBJECTIVES.—In establishing rental rates
22 pursuant to authority of this subsection, a Tribal
23 Health Program shall endeavor to achieve the fol-
24 lowing objectives:

1 “(A) To base such rental rates on the rea-
2 sonable value of the quarters to the occupants
3 thereof.

4 “(B) To generate sufficient funds to pru-
5 dently provide for the operation and mainte-
6 nance of the quarters, and subject to the discre-
7 tion of the Tribal Health Program, to supply
8 reserve funds for capital repairs and replace-
9 ment of the quarters.

10 “(3) EQUITABLE FUNDING.—Any quarters
11 whose rental rates are established by a Tribal
12 Health Program pursuant to this subsection shall
13 remain eligible for quarters improvement and repair
14 funds to the same extent as all federally-owned quar-
15 ters used to house personnel in Services-supported
16 programs.

17 “(4) NOTICE OF RATE CHANGE.—A Tribal
18 Health Program which exercises the authority pro-
19 vided under this subsection shall provide occupants
20 with no less than 60 days notice of any change in
21 rental rates.

22 “(b) DIRECT COLLECTION OF RENT.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
24 provision of law, and subject to paragraph (2), a
25 Tribal Health Program shall have the authority to

1 collect rents directly from Federal employees who oc-
2 cupy such quarters in accordance with the following:

3 “(A) The Tribal Health Program shall no-
4 tify the Secretary and the subject Federal em-
5 ployees of its election to exercise its authority
6 to collect rents directly from such Federal em-
7 ployees.

8 “(B) Upon receipt of a notice described in
9 subparagraph (A), the Federal employees shall
10 pay rents for occupancy of such quarters di-
11 rectly to the Tribal Health Program and the
12 Secretary shall have no further authority to col-
13 lect rents from such employees through payroll
14 deduction or otherwise.

15 “(C) Such rent payments shall be retained
16 by the Tribal Health Program and shall not be
17 made payable to or otherwise be deposited with
18 the United States.

19 “(D) Such rent payments shall be depos-
20 ited into a separate account which shall be used
21 by the Tribal Health Program for the mainte-
22 nance (including capital repairs and replace-
23 ment) and operation of the quarters and facili-
24 ties as the Tribal Health Program shall deter-
25 mine.

1 “(2) RETROCESSION OF AUTHORITY.—If a
 2 Tribal Health Program which has made an election
 3 under paragraph (1) requests retrocession of its au-
 4 thority to directly collect rents from Federal employ-
 5 ees occupying federally-owned quarters, such ret-
 6 rocession shall become effective on the earlier of—

7 “(A) the first day of the month that begins
 8 no less than 180 days after the Tribal Health
 9 Program notifies the Secretary of its desire to
 10 retrocede; or

11 “(B) such other date as may be mutually
 12 agreed by the Secretary and the Tribal Health
 13 Program.

14 “(c) RATES IN ALASKA.—To the extent that a Tribal
 15 Health Program, pursuant to authority granted in sub-
 16 section (a), establishes rental rates for federally-owned
 17 quarters provided to a Federal employee in Alaska, such
 18 rents may be based on the cost of comparable private rent-
 19 al housing in the nearest established community with a
 20 year-round population of 1,500 or more individuals.

21 **“SEC. 315. APPLICABILITY OF BUY AMERICAN ACT RE-**
 22 **QUIREMENT.**

23 “(a) APPLICABILITY.—The Secretary shall ensure
 24 that the requirements of the Buy American Act apply to
 25 all procurements made with funds provided pursuant to

1 section 317. Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations shall
2 be exempt from these requirements.

3 “(b) EFFECT OF VIOLATION.—If it has been finally
4 determined by a court or Federal agency that any person
5 intentionally affixed a label bearing a ‘Made in America’
6 inscription or any inscription with the same meaning, to
7 any product sold in or shipped to the United States that
8 is not made in the United States, such person shall be
9 ineligible to receive any contract or subcontract made with
10 funds provided pursuant to section 317, pursuant to the
11 debarment, suspension, and ineligibility procedures de-
12 scribed in sections 9.400 through 9.409 of title 48, Code
13 of Federal Regulations.

14 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the
15 term ‘Buy American Act’ means title III of the Act enti-
16 tled ‘An Act making appropriations for the Treasury and
17 Post Office Departments for the fiscal year ending June
18 30, 1934, and for other purposes’, approved March 3,
19 1933 (41 U.S.C. 10a et seq.).

20 **“SEC. 316. OTHER FUNDING FOR FACILITIES.**

21 “(a) AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT FUNDS.—The Sec-
22 retary is authorized to accept from any source, including
23 Federal and State agencies, funds that are available for
24 the construction of health care facilities and use such
25 funds to plan, design, and construct health care facilities

1 for Indians and to place such funds into a contract or com-
2 pact under the Indian Self-Determination and Education
3 Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.). Receipt of such
4 funds shall have no effect on the priorities established pur-
5 suant to section 301.

6 “(b) INTERAGENCY AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary is
7 authorized to enter into interagency agreements with
8 other Federal agencies or State agencies and other entities
9 and to accept funds from such Federal or State agencies
10 or other sources to provide for the planning, design, and
11 construction of health care facilities to be administered by
12 Indian Health Programs in order to carry out the pur-
13 poses of this Act and the purposes for which the funds
14 were appropriated or for which the funds were otherwise
15 provided.

16 “(c) ESTABLISHMENT OF STANDARDS.—The Sec-
17 retary, through the Service, shall establish standards by
18 regulation for the planning, design, and construction of
19 health care facilities serving Indians under this Act.

20 **“SEC. 317. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

21 “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
22 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
23 year 2016 to carry out this title.

1 **“TITLE IV—ACCESS TO HEALTH**
 2 **SERVICES**

3 **“SEC. 401. TREATMENT OF PAYMENTS UNDER SOCIAL SE-**
 4 **CURITY ACT HEALTH BENEFITS PROGRAMS.**

5 “(a) DISREGARD OF MEDICARE, MEDICAID, AND
 6 SCHIP PAYMENTS IN DETERMINING APPROPRIATIONS.—
 7 Any payments received by an Indian Health Program or
 8 by an Urban Indian Organization under title XVIII, XIX,
 9 or XXI of the Social Security Act for services provided
 10 to Indians eligible for benefits under such respective titles
 11 shall not be considered in determining appropriations for
 12 the provision of health care and services to Indians.

13 “(b) NONPREFERENTIAL TREATMENT.—Nothing in
 14 this Act authorizes the Secretary to provide services to an
 15 Indian with coverage under title XVIII, XIX, or XXI of
 16 the Social Security Act in preference to an Indian without
 17 such coverage.

18 “(c) USE OF FUNDS.—

19 “(1) SPECIAL FUND.—

20 “(A) 100 PERCENT PASS-THROUGH OF
 21 PAYMENTS DUE TO FACILITIES.—Notwith-
 22 standing any other provision of law, but subject
 23 to paragraph (2), payments to which a facility
 24 of the Service is entitled by reason of a provi-
 25 sion of the Social Security Act shall be placed

1 in a special fund to be held by the Secretary.
2 In making payments from such fund, the Sec-
3 retary shall ensure that each Service Unit of
4 the Service receives 100 percent of the amount
5 to which the facilities of the Service, for which
6 such Service Unit makes collections, are enti-
7 tled by reason of a provision of the Social Secu-
8 rity Act.

9 “(B) USE OF FUNDS.—Amounts received
10 by a facility of the Service under subparagraph
11 (A) shall first be used (to such extent or in
12 such amounts as are provided in appropriation
13 Acts) for the purpose of making any improve-
14 ments in the programs of the Service operated
15 by or through such facility which may be nec-
16 essary to achieve or maintain compliance with
17 the applicable conditions and requirements of
18 titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security
19 Act. Any amounts so received that are in excess
20 of the amount necessary to achieve or maintain
21 such conditions and requirements shall, subject
22 to consultation with the Indian Tribes being
23 served by the Service Unit, be used for reducing
24 the health resource deficiencies (as determined
25 under section 201(d)) of such Indian Tribes.

1 “(2) DIRECT PAYMENT OPTION.—Paragraph
 2 (1) shall not apply to a Tribal Health Program upon
 3 the election of such Program under subsection (d) to
 4 receive payments directly. No payment may be made
 5 out of the special fund described in such paragraph
 6 with respect to reimbursement made for services
 7 provided by such Program during the period of such
 8 election.

9 “(d) DIRECT BILLING.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to complying with
 11 the requirements of paragraph (2), a Tribal Health
 12 Program may elect to directly bill for, and receive
 13 payment for, health care items and services provided
 14 by such Program for which payment is made under
 15 title XVIII or XIX of the Social Security Act or
 16 from any other third party payor.

17 “(2) DIRECT REIMBURSEMENT.—

18 “(A) USE OF FUNDS.—Each Tribal Health
 19 Program making the election described in para-
 20 graph (1) with respect to a program under a
 21 title of the Social Security Act shall be reim-
 22 bursed directly by that program for items and
 23 services furnished without regard to subsection
 24 (c)(1), but all amounts so reimbursed shall be
 25 used by the Tribal Health Program for the pur-

1 pose of making any improvements in facilities
2 of the Tribal Health Program that may be nec-
3 essary to achieve or maintain compliance with
4 the conditions and requirements applicable gen-
5 erally to such items and services under the pro-
6 gram under such title and to provide additional
7 health care services, improvements in health
8 care facilities and Tribal Health Programs, any
9 health care related purpose, or otherwise to
10 achieve the objectives provided in section 3 of
11 this Act.

12 “(B) AUDITS.—The amounts paid to a
13 Tribal Health Program making the election de-
14 scribed in paragraph (1) with respect to a pro-
15 gram under a title of the Social Security Act
16 shall be subject to all auditing requirements ap-
17 plicable to the program under such title, as well
18 as all auditing requirements applicable to pro-
19 grams administered by an Indian Health Pro-
20 gram. Nothing in the preceding sentence shall
21 be construed as limiting the application of au-
22 diting requirements applicable to amounts paid
23 under title XVIII, XIX, or XXI of the Social
24 Security Act.

1 “(C) IDENTIFICATION OF SOURCE OF PAY-
 2 MENTS.—Any Tribal Health Program that re-
 3 ceives reimbursements or payments under title
 4 XVIII, XIX, or XXI of the Social Security Act,
 5 shall provide to the Service a list of each pro-
 6 vider enrollment number (or other identifier)
 7 under which such Program receives such reim-
 8 bursements or payments.

9 “(3) EXAMINATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF
 10 CHANGES.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
 12 through the Service and with the assistance of
 13 the Administrator of the Centers for Medicare
 14 & Medicaid Services, shall examine on an ongo-
 15 ing basis and implement any administrative
 16 changes that may be necessary to facilitate di-
 17 rect billing and reimbursement under the pro-
 18 gram established under this subsection, includ-
 19 ing any agreements with States that may be
 20 necessary to provide for direct billing under a
 21 program under a title of the Social Security
 22 Act.

23 “(B) COORDINATION OF INFORMATION.—
 24 The Service shall provide the Administrator of
 25 the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

1 with copies of the lists submitted to the Service
2 under paragraph (2)(C), enrollment data re-
3 garding patients served by the Service (and by
4 Tribal Health Programs, to the extent such
5 data is available to the Service), and such other
6 information as the Administrator may require
7 for purposes of administering title XVIII, XIX,
8 or XXI of the Social Security Act.

9 “(4) WITHDRAWAL FROM PROGRAM.—A Tribal
10 Health Program that bills directly under the pro-
11 gram established under this subsection may with-
12 draw from participation in the same manner and
13 under the same conditions that an Indian Tribe or
14 Tribal Organization may retrocede a contracted pro-
15 gram to the Secretary under the authority of the In-
16 dian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
17 Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.). All cost accounting and
18 billing authority under the program established
19 under this subsection shall be returned to the Sec-
20 retary upon the Secretary’s acceptance of the with-
21 drawal of participation in this program.

22 “(5) TERMINATION FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY
23 WITH REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary may termi-
24 nate the participation of a Tribal Health Program or
25 in the direct billing program established under this

1 subsection if the Secretary determines that the Pro-
 2 gram has failed to comply with the requirements of
 3 paragraph (2). The Secretary shall provide a Tribal
 4 Health Program with notice of a determination that
 5 the Program has failed to comply with any such re-
 6 quirement and a reasonable opportunity to correct
 7 such noncompliance prior to terminating the Pro-
 8 gram's participation in the direct billing program es-
 9 tablished under this subsection.

10 “(e) RELATED PROVISIONS UNDER THE SOCIAL SE-
 11 CURITY ACT.—For provisions related to subsections (c)
 12 and (d), see sections 1880, 1911, and 2107(e)(1)(D) of
 13 the Social Security Act.

14 **“SEC. 402. GRANTS TO AND CONTRACTS WITH THE SERV-**
 15 **ICE, INDIAN TRIBES, TRIBAL ORGANIZA-**
 16 **TIONS, AND URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZATIONS**
 17 **TO FACILITATE OUTREACH, ENROLLMENT,**
 18 **AND COVERAGE OF INDIANS UNDER SOCIAL**
 19 **SECURITY ACT HEALTH BENEFIT PROGRAMS**
 20 **AND OTHER HEALTH BENEFITS PROGRAMS.**

21 “(a) INDIAN TRIBES AND TRIBAL ORGANIZA-
 22 TIONS.—From funds appropriated to carry out this title
 23 in accordance with section 415, the Secretary, acting
 24 through the Service, shall make grants to or enter into
 25 contracts with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations to

1 assist such Tribes and Tribal Organizations in estab-
2 lishing and administering programs on or near reserva-
3 tions and trust lands to assist individual Indians—

4 “(1) to enroll for benefits under a program es-
5 tablished under title XVIII, XIX, or XXI of the So-
6 cial Security Act and other health benefits pro-
7 grams; and

8 “(2) with respect to such programs for which
9 the charging of premiums and cost sharing is not
10 prohibited under such programs, to pay premiums or
11 cost sharing for coverage for such benefits, which
12 may be based on financial need (as determined by
13 the Indian Tribe or Tribes or Tribal Organizations
14 being served based on a schedule of income levels de-
15 veloped or implemented by such Tribe, Tribes, or
16 Tribal Organizations).

17 “(b) CONDITIONS.—The Secretary, acting through
18 the Service, shall place conditions as deemed necessary to
19 effect the purpose of this section in any grant or contract
20 which the Secretary makes with any Indian Tribe or Trib-
21 al Organization pursuant to this section. Such conditions
22 shall include requirements that the Indian Tribe or Tribal
23 Organization successfully undertake—

24 “(1) to determine the population of Indians eli-
25 gible for the benefits described in subsection (a);

1 “(2) to educate Indians with respect to the ben-
2 efits available under the respective programs;

3 “(3) to provide transportation for such indi-
4 vidual Indians to the appropriate offices for enroll-
5 ment or applications for such benefits; and

6 “(4) to develop and implement methods of im-
7 proving the participation of Indians in receiving ben-
8 efits under such programs.

9 “(c) APPLICATION TO URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZA-
10 TIONS.—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The provisions of sub-
12 section (a) shall apply with respect to grants and
13 other funding to Urban Indian Organizations with
14 respect to populations served by such organizations
15 in the same manner they apply to grants and con-
16 tracts with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations
17 with respect to programs on or near reservations.

18 “(2) REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary shall in-
19 clude in the grants or contracts made or provided
20 under paragraph (1) requirements that are—

21 “(A) consistent with the requirements im-
22 posed by the Secretary under subsection (b);

23 “(B) appropriate to Urban Indian Organi-
24 zations and Urban Indians; and

1 “(C) necessary to effect the purposes of
2 this section.

3 “(d) FACILITATING COOPERATION.—The Secretary,
4 acting through the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Serv-
5 ices, shall take such steps as are necessary to facilitate
6 cooperation with, and agreements between, States and the
7 Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or Urban In-
8 dian Organizations with respect to the provision of health
9 care items and services to Indians under the programs es-
10 tablished under title XVIII, XIX, or XXI of the Social
11 Security Act.

12 “(e) AGREEMENTS RELATING TO IMPROVING EN-
13 ROLLMENT OF INDIANS UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY ACT
14 HEALTH BENEFITS PROGRAMS.—For provisions relating
15 to agreements between the Secretary, acting through the
16 Service, and Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
17 Urban Indian Organization for the collection, preparation,
18 and submission of applications by Indians for assistance
19 under the Medicaid and State children’s health insurance
20 programs established under titles XIX and XXI of the So-
21 cial Security Act, and benefits under the Medicare pro-
22 gram established under title XVIII of such Act, see sub-
23 sections (a) and (b) of section 1139 of the Social Security
24 Act.

1 “(f) DEFINITION OF PREMIUMS AND COST SHAR-
2 ING.—In this section:

3 “(1) PREMIUM.—The term ‘premium’ includes
4 any enrollment fee or similar charge.

5 “(2) COST SHARING.—The term ‘cost sharing’
6 includes any deduction, deductible, copayment, coin-
7 surance, or similar charge.

8 **“SEC. 403. REIMBURSEMENT FROM CERTAIN THIRD PAR-**
9 **TIES OF COSTS OF HEALTH SERVICES.**

10 “(a) RIGHT OF RECOVERY.—Except as provided in
11 subsection (f), the United States, an Indian Tribe, or
12 Tribal Organization shall have the right to recover from
13 an insurance company, health maintenance organization,
14 employee benefit plan, third-party tortfeasor, or any other
15 responsible or liable third party (including a political sub-
16 division or local governmental entity of a State) the rea-
17 sonable expenses incurred and billed by the Secretary, an
18 Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization in providing health
19 services through the Service, an Indian Tribe, or Tribal
20 Organization to any individual to the same extent that
21 such individual, or any nongovernmental provider of such
22 services, would be eligible to receive damages, reimburse-
23 ment, or indemnification for such charges or expenses if—

24 “(1) such services had been provided by a non-
25 governmental provider; and

1 “(2) such individual had been required to pay
2 such charges or expenses and did pay such charges
3 or expenses.

4 “(b) LIMITATIONS ON RECOVERIES FROM STATES.—
5 Subsection (a) shall provide a right of recovery against
6 any State, only if the injury, illness, or disability for which
7 health services were provided is covered under—

8 “(1) workers’ compensation laws; or

9 “(2) a no-fault automobile accident insurance
10 plan or program.

11 “(c) NONAPPLICATION OF OTHER LAWS.—No law of
12 any State, or of any political subdivision of a State and
13 no provision of any contract, insurance or health mainte-
14 nance organization policy, employee benefit plan, self-in-
15 surance plan, managed care plan, or other health care plan
16 or program entered into or renewed after the date of the
17 enactment of the Indian Health Care Amendments of
18 1988, shall prevent or hinder the right of recovery of the
19 United States, an Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization
20 under subsection (a).

21 “(d) NO EFFECT ON PRIVATE RIGHTS OF ACTION.—
22 No action taken by the United States, an Indian Tribe,
23 or Tribal Organization to enforce the right of recovery
24 provided under this section shall operate to deny to the

1 injured person the recovery for that portion of the person's
 2 damage not covered hereunder.

3 “(e) ENFORCEMENT.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The United States, an In-
 5 dian Tribe, or Tribal Organization may enforce the
 6 right of recovery provided under subsection (a) by—

7 “(A) intervening or joining in any civil ac-
 8 tion or proceeding brought—

9 “(i) by the individual for whom health
 10 services were provided by the Secretary, an
 11 Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization; or

12 “(ii) by any representative or heirs of
 13 such individual, or

14 “(B) instituting a civil action, including a
 15 civil action for injunctive relief and other relief
 16 and including, with respect to a political sub-
 17 division or local governmental entity of a State,
 18 such an action against an official thereof.

19 “(2) NOTICE.—All reasonable efforts shall be
 20 made to provide notice of action instituted under
 21 paragraph (1)(B) to the individual to whom health
 22 services were provided, either before or during the
 23 pendency of such action.

24 “(f) LIMITATION.—Absent specific written authoriza-
 25 tion by the governing body of an Indian Tribe for the pe-

1 riod of such authorization (which may not be for a period
 2 of more than 1 year and which may be revoked at any
 3 time upon written notice by the governing body to the
 4 Service), the United States shall not have a right of recov-
 5 ery under this section if the injury, illness, or disability
 6 for which health services were provided is covered under
 7 a self-insurance plan funded by an Indian Tribe, Tribal
 8 Organization, or Urban Indian Organization. Where such
 9 authorization is provided, the Service may receive and ex-
 10 pend such amounts for the provision of additional health
 11 services consistent with such authorization.

12 “(g) COSTS AND ATTORNEYS’ FEES.—In any action
 13 brought to enforce the provisions of this section, a pre-
 14 vailing plaintiff shall be awarded its reasonable attorneys’
 15 fees and costs of litigation.

16 “(h) NONAPPLICATION OF CLAIMS FILING REQUIRE-
 17 MENTS.—An insurance company, health maintenance or-
 18 ganization, self-insurance plan, managed care plan, or
 19 other health care plan or program (under the Social Secu-
 20 rity Act or otherwise) may not deny a claim for benefits
 21 submitted by the Service or by an Indian Tribe or Tribal
 22 Organization based on the format in which the claim is
 23 submitted if such format complies with the format re-
 24 quired for submission of claims under title XVIII of the

1 Social Security Act or recognized under section 1175 of
2 such Act.

3 “(i) APPLICATION TO URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZA-
4 TIONS.—The previous provisions of this section shall apply
5 to Urban Indian Organizations with respect to populations
6 served by such Organizations in the same manner they
7 apply to Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations with re-
8 spect to populations served by such Indian Tribes and
9 Tribal Organizations.

10 “(j) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—The provisions of
11 section 2415 of title 28, United States Code, shall apply
12 to all actions commenced under this section, and the ref-
13 erences therein to the United States are deemed to include
14 Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian
15 Organizations.

16 “(k) SAVINGS.—Nothing in this section shall be con-
17 strued to limit any right of recovery available to the
18 United States, an Indian Tribe, or Tribal Organization
19 under the provisions of any applicable, Federal, State, or
20 Tribal law, including medical lien laws and the Federal
21 Medical Care Recovery Act (42 U.S.C. 2651 et seq.).

22 **“SEC. 404. CREDITING OF REIMBURSEMENTS.**

23 “(a) USE OF AMOUNTS.—

24 “(1) RETENTION BY PROGRAM.—Except as pro-
25 vided in section 202(g) (relating to the Catastrophic

1 Health Emergency Fund) and section 807 (relating
2 to health services for ineligible persons), all reim-
3 bursements received or recovered under any of the
4 programs described in paragraph (2), including
5 under section 807, by reason of the provision of
6 health services by the Service, by an Indian Tribe or
7 Tribal Organization, or by an Urban Indian Organi-
8 zation, shall be credited to the Service, such Indian
9 Tribe or Tribal Organization, or such Urban Indian
10 Organization, respectively, and may be used as pro-
11 vided in section 401. In the case of such a service
12 provided by or through a Service Unit, such
13 amounts shall be credited to such unit and used for
14 such purposes.

15 “(2) PROGRAMS COVERED.—The programs re-
16 ferred to in paragraph (1) are the following:

17 “(A) Titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI of the
18 Social Security Act.

19 “(B) This Act, including section 807.

20 “(C) Public Law 87–693.

21 “(D) Any other provision of law.

22 “(b) NO OFFSET OF AMOUNTS.—The Service may
23 not offset or limit any amount obligated to any Service
24 Unit or entity receiving funding from the Service because
25 of the receipt of reimbursements under subsection (a).

1 **“SEC. 405. PURCHASING HEALTH CARE COVERAGE.**

2 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Insofar as amounts are made
3 available under law (including a provision of the Social
4 Security Act, the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
5 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), or other
6 law, other than under section 402) to Indian Tribes, Trib-
7 al Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations for
8 health benefits for Service beneficiaries, Indian Tribes,
9 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations
10 may use such amounts to purchase health benefits cov-
11 erage for such beneficiaries in any manner, including
12 through—

13 “(1) a tribally owned and operated health care
14 plan;

15 “(2) a State or locally authorized or licensed
16 health care plan;

17 “(3) a health insurance provider or managed
18 care organization; or

19 “(4) a self-insured plan.

20 The purchase of such coverage by an Indian Tribe, Tribal
21 Organization, or Urban Indian Organization may be based
22 on the financial needs of such beneficiaries (as determined
23 by the Indian Tribe or Tribes being served based on a
24 schedule of income levels developed or implemented by
25 such Indian Tribe or Tribes).

1 “(b) EXPENSES FOR SELF-INSURED PLAN.—In the
 2 case of a self-insured plan under subsection (a)(4), the
 3 amounts may be used for expenses of operating the plan,
 4 including administration and insurance to limit the finan-
 5 cial risks to the entity offering the plan.

6 “(c) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall
 7 be construed as affecting the use of any amounts not re-
 8 ferred to in subsection (a).

9 **“SEC. 406. SHARING ARRANGEMENTS WITH FEDERAL AGEN-**
 10 **CIES.**

11 “(a) AUTHORITY.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may enter
 13 into (or expand) arrangements for the sharing of
 14 medical facilities and services between the Service,
 15 Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations and the De-
 16 partment of Veterans Affairs and the Department of
 17 Defense.

18 “(2) CONSULTATION BY SECRETARY RE-
 19 QUIRED.—The Secretary may not finalize any ar-
 20 rangement between the Service and a Department
 21 described in paragraph (1) without first consulting
 22 with the Indian Tribes which will be significantly af-
 23 fected by the arrangement.

24 “(b) LIMITATIONS.—The Secretary shall not take
 25 any action under this section or under subchapter IV of

1 chapter 81 of title 38, United States Code, which would
2 impair—

3 “(1) the priority access of any Indian to health
4 care services provided through the Service and the
5 eligibility of any Indian to receive health services
6 through the Service;

7 “(2) the quality of health care services provided
8 to any Indian through the Service;

9 “(3) the priority access of any veteran to health
10 care services provided by the Department of Vet-
11 erans Affairs;

12 “(4) the quality of health care services provided
13 by the Department of Veterans Affairs or the De-
14 partment of Defense; or

15 “(5) the eligibility of any Indian who is a vet-
16 eran to receive health services through the Depart-
17 ment of Veterans Affairs.

18 “(c) REIMBURSEMENT.—The Service, Indian Tribe,
19 or Tribal Organization shall be reimbursed by the Depart-
20 ment of Veterans Affairs or the Department of Defense
21 (as the case may be) where services are provided through
22 the Service, an Indian Tribe, or a Tribal Organization to
23 beneficiaries eligible for services from either such Depart-
24 ment, notwithstanding any other provision of law.

1 “(d) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section may
2 be construed as creating any right of a non-Indian veteran
3 to obtain health services from the Service.

4 **“SEC. 407. PAYOR OF LAST RESORT.**

5 “Indian Health Programs and health care programs
6 operated by Urban Indian Organizations shall be the
7 payor of last resort for services provided to persons eligible
8 for services from Indian Health Programs and Urban In-
9 dian Organizations, notwithstanding any Federal, State,
10 or local law to the contrary.

11 **“SEC. 408. NONDISCRIMINATION UNDER FEDERAL HEALTH**
12 **CARE PROGRAMS IN QUALIFICATIONS FOR**
13 **REIMBURSEMENT FOR SERVICES.**

14 “(a) REQUIREMENT TO SATISFY GENERALLY APPLI-
15 CABLE PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A Federal health care pro-
17 gram must accept an entity that is operated by the
18 Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
19 Urban Indian Organization as a provider eligible to
20 receive payment under the program for health care
21 services furnished to an Indian on the same basis as
22 any other provider qualified to participate as a pro-
23 vider of health care services under the program if
24 the entity meets generally applicable State or other

1 requirements for participation as a provider of
2 health care services under the program.

3 “(2) SATISFACTION OF STATE OR LOCAL LICEN-
4 SURE OR RECOGNITION REQUIREMENTS.—Any re-
5 quirement for participation as a provider of health
6 care services under a Federal health care program
7 that an entity be licensed or recognized under the
8 State or local law where the entity is located to fur-
9 nish health care services shall be deemed to have
10 been met in the case of an entity operated by the
11 Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
12 Urban Indian Organization if the entity meets all
13 the applicable standards for such licensure or rec-
14 ognition, regardless of whether the entity obtains a
15 license or other documentation under such State or
16 local law. In accordance with section 221, the ab-
17 sence of the licensure of a health care professional
18 employed by such an entity under the State or local
19 law where the entity is located shall not be taken
20 into account for purposes of determining whether
21 the entity meets such standards, if the professional
22 is licensed in another State.

23 “(b) APPLICATION OF EXCLUSION FROM PARTICIPA-
24 TION IN FEDERAL HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS.—

1 “(1) EXCLUDED ENTITIES.—No entity operated
2 by the Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organiza-
3 tion, or Urban Indian Organization that has been
4 excluded from participation in any Federal health
5 care program or for which a license is under suspen-
6 sion or has been revoked by the State where the en-
7 tity is located shall be eligible to receive payment or
8 reimbursement under any such program for health
9 care services furnished to an Indian.

10 “(2) EXCLUDED INDIVIDUALS.—No individual
11 who has been excluded from participation in any
12 Federal health care program or whose State license
13 is under suspension shall be eligible to receive pay-
14 ment or reimbursement under any such program for
15 health care services furnished by that individual, di-
16 rectly or through an entity that is otherwise eligible
17 to receive payment for health care services, to an In-
18 dian.

19 “(3) FEDERAL HEALTH CARE PROGRAM DE-
20 FINED.—In this subsection, the term, ‘Federal
21 health care program’ has the meaning given that
22 term in section 1128B(f) of the Social Security Act
23 (42 U.S.C. 1320a–7b(f)), except that, for purposes
24 of this subsection, such term shall include the health

1 insurance program under chapter 89 of title 5,
2 United States Code.

3 “(c) RELATED PROVISIONS.—For provisions related
4 to nondiscrimination against providers operated by the
5 Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban
6 Indian Organization, see section 1139(c) of the Social Se-
7 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b–9(c)).

8 **“SEC. 409. CONSULTATION.**

9 “For provisions related to consultation with rep-
10 resentatives of Indian Health Programs and Urban Indian
11 Organizations with respect to the health care programs
12 established under titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI of the Social
13 Security Act, see section 1139(d) of the Social Security
14 Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b–9(d)).

15 **“SEC. 410. STATE CHILDREN’S HEALTH INSURANCE PRO-**
16 **GRAM (SCHIP).**

17 “For provisions relating to—

18 “(1) outreach to families of Indian children
19 likely to be eligible for child health assistance under
20 the State children’s health insurance program estab-
21 lished under title XXI of the Social Security Act, see
22 sections 2105(c)(2)(C) and 1139(a) of such Act (42
23 U.S.C. 1397ee(c)(2), 1320b–9); and

24 “(2) ensuring that child health assistance is
25 provided under such program to targeted low-income

1 children who are Indians and that payments are
 2 made under such program to Indian Health Pro-
 3 grams and Urban Indian Organizations operating in
 4 the State that provide such assistance, see sections
 5 2102(b)(3)(D) and 2105(c)(6)(B) of such Act (42
 6 U.S.C. 1397bb(b)(3)(D), 1397ee(c)(6)(B)).

7 **“SEC. 411. EXCLUSION WAIVER AUTHORITY FOR AFFECTED**
 8 **INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS AND SAFE HAR-**
 9 **BOR TRANSACTIONS UNDER THE SOCIAL SE-**
 10 **CURITY ACT.**

11 “For provisions relating to—

12 “(1) exclusion waiver authority for affected In-
 13 dian Health Programs under the Social Security
 14 Act, see section 1128(k) of the Social Security Act
 15 (42 U.S.C. 1320a–7(k)); and

16 “(2) certain transactions involving Indian
 17 Health Programs deemed to be in safe harbors
 18 under that Act, see section 1128B(b)(4) of the So-
 19 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a–7b(b)(4)).

20 **“SEC. 412. PREMIUM AND COST SHARING PROTECTIONS**
 21 **AND ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATIONS UNDER**
 22 **MEDICAID AND SCHIP AND PROTECTION OF**
 23 **CERTAIN INDIAN PROPERTY FROM MEDICAID**
 24 **ESTATE RECOVERY.**

25 “For provisions relating to—

1 “(1) premiums or cost sharing protections for
 2 Indians furnished items or services directly by In-
 3 dian Health Programs or through referral under the
 4 contract health service under the Medicaid program
 5 established under title XIX of the Social Security
 6 Act, see sections 1916(j) and 1916A(a)(1) of the So-
 7 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396o(j), 1396o-
 8 1(a)(1));

9 “(2) rules regarding the treatment of certain
 10 property for purposes of determining eligibility
 11 under such programs, see sections 1902(e)(13) and
 12 2107(e)(1)(B) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(e)(13),
 13 1397gg(e)(1)(B)); and

14 “(3) the protection of certain property from es-
 15 tate recovery provisions under the Medicaid pro-
 16 gram, see section 1917(b)(3)(B) of such Act (42
 17 U.S.C. 1396p(b)(3)(B)).

18 **“SEC. 413. TREATMENT UNDER MEDICAID AND SCHIP MAN-**
 19 **AGED CARE.**

20 “For provisions relating to the treatment of Indians
 21 enrolled in a managed care entity under the Medicaid pro-
 22 gram under title XIX of the Social Security Act and In-
 23 dian Health Programs and Urban Indian Organizations
 24 that are providers of items or services to such Indian en-
 25 rollees, see sections 1932(h) and 2107(e)(1)(H) of the So-

1 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396u–2(h),
2 1397gg(e)(1)(H)).

3 **“SEC. 414. NAVAJO NATION MEDICAID AGENCY FEASI-**
4 **BILITY STUDY.**

5 “(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall conduct a study
6 to determine the feasibility of treating the Navajo Nation
7 as a State for the purposes of title XIX of the Social Secu-
8 rity Act, to provide services to Indians living within the
9 boundaries of the Navajo Nation through an entity estab-
10 lished having the same authority and performing the same
11 functions as single-State medicaid agencies responsible for
12 the administration of the State plan under title XIX of
13 the Social Security Act.

14 “(b) CONSIDERATIONS.—In conducting the study,
15 the Secretary shall consider the feasibility of—

16 “(1) assigning and paying all expenditures for
17 the provision of services and related administration
18 funds, under title XIX of the Social Security Act, to
19 Indians living within the boundaries of the Navajo
20 Nation that are currently paid to or would otherwise
21 be paid to the State of Arizona, New Mexico, or
22 Utah;

23 “(2) providing assistance to the Navajo Nation
24 in the development and implementation of such enti-
25 ty for the administration, eligibility, payment, and

1 delivery of medical assistance under title XIX of the
2 Social Security Act;

3 “(3) providing an appropriate level of matching
4 funds for Federal medical assistance with respect to
5 amounts such entity expends for medical assistance
6 for services and related administrative costs; and

7 “(4) authorizing the Secretary, at the option of
8 the Navajo Nation, to treat the Navajo Nation as a
9 State for the purposes of title XIX of the Social Se-
10 curity Act (relating to the State children’s health in-
11 surance program) under terms equivalent to those
12 described in paragraphs (2) through (4).

13 “(c) REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date
14 of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
15 Amendments of 2006, the Secretary shall submit to the
16 Committee on Indian Affairs and Committee on Finance
17 of the Senate and the Committee on Resources and Com-
18 mittee on Energy and Commerce of the House of Rep-
19 resentatives a report that includes—

20 “(1) the results of the study under this section;

21 “(2) a summary of any consultation that oc-
22 curred between the Secretary and the Navajo Na-
23 tion, other Indian Tribes, the States of Arizona,
24 New Mexico, and Utah, counties which include Nav-

1 ajo Lands, and other interested parties, in con-
2 ducting this study;

3 “(3) projected costs or savings associated with
4 establishment of such entity, and any estimated im-
5 pact on services provided as described in this section
6 in relation to probable costs or savings; and

7 “(4) legislative actions that would be required
8 to authorize the establishment of such entity if such
9 entity is determined by the Secretary to be feasible.

10 **“SEC. 415. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

11 “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
12 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
13 year 2016 to carry out this title.

14 **“TITLE V—HEALTH SERVICES**
15 **FOR URBAN INDIANS**

16 **“SEC. 501. PURPOSE.**

17 “The purpose of this title is to establish and maintain
18 programs in Urban Centers to make health services more
19 accessible and available to Urban Indians.

20 **“SEC. 502. CONTRACTS WITH, AND GRANTS TO, URBAN IN-**
21 **DIAN ORGANIZATIONS.**

22 “Under authority of the Act of November 2, 1921
23 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’),
24 the Secretary, acting through the Service, shall enter into
25 contracts with, or make grants to, Urban Indian Organi-

1 zations to assist such organizations in the establishment
 2 and administration, within Urban Centers, of programs
 3 which meet the requirements set forth in this title. Subject
 4 to section 506, the Secretary, acting through the Service,
 5 shall include such conditions as the Secretary considers
 6 necessary to effect the purpose of this title in any contract
 7 into which the Secretary enters with, or in any grant the
 8 Secretary makes to, any Urban Indian Organization pur-
 9 suant to this title.

10 **“SEC. 503. CONTRACTS AND GRANTS FOR THE PROVISION**
 11 **OF HEALTH CARE AND REFERRAL SERVICES.**

12 “(a) REQUIREMENTS FOR GRANTS AND CON-
 13 TRACTS.—Under authority of the Act of November 2,
 14 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder
 15 Act’), the Secretary, acting through the Service, shall
 16 enter into contracts with, and make grants to, Urban In-
 17 dian Organizations for the provision of health care and
 18 referral services for Urban Indians. Any such contract or
 19 grant shall include requirements that the Urban Indian
 20 Organization successfully undertake to—

21 “(1) estimate the population of Urban Indians
 22 residing in the Urban Center or centers that the or-
 23 ganization proposes to serve who are or could be re-
 24 cipients of health care or referral services;

1 “(2) estimate the current health status of
2 Urban Indians residing in such Urban Center or
3 centers;

4 “(3) estimate the current health care needs of
5 Urban Indians residing in such Urban Center or
6 centers;

7 “(4) provide basic health education, including
8 health promotion and disease prevention education,
9 to Urban Indians;

10 “(5) make recommendations to the Secretary
11 and Federal, State, local, and other resource agen-
12 cies on methods of improving health service pro-
13 grams to meet the needs of Urban Indians; and

14 “(6) where necessary, provide, or enter into
15 contracts for the provision of, health care services
16 for Urban Indians.

17 “(b) CRITERIA.—The Secretary, acting through the
18 Service, shall, by regulation, prescribe the criteria for se-
19 lecting Urban Indian Organizations to enter into contracts
20 or receive grants under this section. Such criteria shall,
21 among other factors, include—

22 “(1) the extent of unmet health care needs of
23 Urban Indians in the Urban Center or centers in-
24 volved;

1 “(2) the size of the Urban Indian population in
2 the Urban Center or centers involved;

3 “(3) the extent, if any, to which the activities
4 set forth in subsection (a) would duplicate any
5 project funded under this title, or under any current
6 public health service project funded in a manner
7 other than pursuant to this title;

8 “(4) the capability of an Urban Indian Organi-
9 zation to perform the activities set forth in sub-
10 section (a) and to enter into a contract with the Sec-
11 retary or to meet the requirements for receiving a
12 grant under this section;

13 “(5) the satisfactory performance and success-
14 ful completion by an Urban Indian Organization of
15 other contracts with the Secretary under this title;

16 “(6) the appropriateness and likely effectiveness
17 of conducting the activities set forth in subsection
18 (a) in an Urban Center or centers; and

19 “(7) the extent of existing or likely future par-
20 ticipation in the activities set forth in subsection (a)
21 by appropriate health and health-related Federal,
22 State, local, and other agencies.

23 “(c) ACCESS TO HEALTH PROMOTION AND DISEASE
24 PREVENTION PROGRAMS.—The Secretary, acting through
25 the Service, shall facilitate access to or provide health pro-

1 motion and disease prevention services for Urban Indians
2 through grants made to Urban Indian Organizations ad-
3 ministering contracts entered into or receiving grants
4 under subsection (a).

5 “(d) IMMUNIZATION SERVICES.—

6 “(1) ACCESS OR SERVICES PROVIDED.—The
7 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall facilitate
8 access to, or provide, immunization services for
9 Urban Indians through grants made to Urban In-
10 dian Organizations administering contracts entered
11 into or receiving grants under this section.

12 “(2) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this sub-
13 section, the term ‘immunization services’ means
14 services to provide without charge immunizations
15 against vaccine-preventable diseases.

16 “(e) BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES.—

17 “(1) ACCESS OR SERVICES PROVIDED.—The
18 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall facilitate
19 access to, or provide, behavioral health services for
20 Urban Indians through grants made to Urban In-
21 dian Organizations administering contracts entered
22 into or receiving grants under subsection (a).

23 “(2) ASSESSMENT REQUIRED.—Except as pro-
24 vided by paragraph (3)(A), a grant may not be made
25 under this subsection to an Urban Indian Organiza-

1 tion until that organization has prepared, and the
2 Service has approved, an assessment of the fol-
3 lowing:

4 “(A) The behavioral health needs of the
5 Urban Indian population concerned.

6 “(B) The behavioral health services and
7 other related resources available to that popu-
8 lation.

9 “(C) The barriers to obtaining those serv-
10 ices and resources.

11 “(D) The needs that are unmet by such
12 services and resources.

13 “(3) PURPOSES OF GRANTS.—Grants may be
14 made under this subsection for the following:

15 “(A) To prepare assessments required
16 under paragraph (2).

17 “(B) To provide outreach, educational, and
18 referral services to Urban Indians regarding the
19 availability of direct behavioral health services,
20 to educate Urban Indians about behavioral
21 health issues and services, and effect coordina-
22 tion with existing behavioral health providers in
23 order to improve services to Urban Indians.

24 “(C) To provide outpatient behavioral
25 health services to Urban Indians, including the

1 identification and assessment of illness, thera-
2 peutic treatments, case management, support
3 groups, family treatment, and other treatment.

4 “(D) To develop innovative behavioral
5 health service delivery models which incorporate
6 Indian cultural support systems and resources.

7 “(f) PREVENTION OF CHILD ABUSE.—

8 “(1) ACCESS OR SERVICES PROVIDED.—The
9 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall facilitate
10 access to or provide services for Urban Indians
11 through grants to Urban Indian Organizations ad-
12 ministering contracts entered into or receiving
13 grants under subsection (a) to prevent and treat
14 child abuse (including sexual abuse) among Urban
15 Indians.

16 “(2) EVALUATION REQUIRED.—Except as pro-
17 vided by paragraph (3)(A), a grant may not be made
18 under this subsection to an Urban Indian Organiza-
19 tion until that organization has prepared, and the
20 Service has approved, an assessment that documents
21 the prevalence of child abuse in the Urban Indian
22 population concerned and specifies the services and
23 programs (which may not duplicate existing services
24 and programs) for which the grant is requested.

1 “(3) PURPOSES OF GRANTS.—Grants may be
2 made under this subsection for the following:

3 “(A) To prepare assessments required
4 under paragraph (2).

5 “(B) For the development of prevention,
6 training, and education programs for Urban In-
7 dians, including child education, parent edu-
8 cation, provider training on identification and
9 intervention, education on reporting require-
10 ments, prevention campaigns, and establishing
11 service networks of all those involved in Indian
12 child protection.

13 “(C) To provide direct outpatient treat-
14 ment services (including individual treatment,
15 family treatment, group therapy, and support
16 groups) to Urban Indians who are child victims
17 of abuse (including sexual abuse) or adult sur-
18 vivors of child sexual abuse, to the families of
19 such child victims, and to Urban Indian per-
20 petrators of child abuse (including sexual
21 abuse).

22 “(4) CONSIDERATIONS WHEN MAKING
23 GRANTS.—In making grants to carry out this sub-
24 section, the Secretary shall take into consideration—

7 “(B) the capability and expertise dem-
8 onstrated by the Urban Indian Organization to
9 address the complex problem of child sexual
10 abuse in the community; and

11 “(C) the assessment required under para-
12 graph (2).

“(g) OTHER GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Service, may enter into a contract with or make grants to an Urban Indian Organization that provides or arranges for the provision of health care services (through satellite facilities, provider networks, or otherwise) to Urban Indians in more than 1 Urban Center.

19 "SEC. 504. CONTRACTS AND GRANTS FOR THE DETERMINA-
20 TION OF UNMET HEALTH CARE NEEDS.

“(a) GRANTS AND CONTRACTS AUTHORIZED.—
Under authority of the Act of November 2, 1921 (25
U.S.C. 13) (commonly known as the ‘Snyder Act’), the
Secretary, acting through the Service, may enter into con-
tracts with or make grants to Urban Indian Organizations

1 situated in Urban Centers for which contracts have not
2 been entered into or grants have not been made under sec-
3 tion 503.

4 “(b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of a contract or grant
5 made under this section shall be the determination of the
6 matters described in subsection (c)(1) in order to assist
7 the Secretary in assessing the health status and health
8 care needs of Urban Indians in the Urban Center involved
9 and determining whether the Secretary should enter into
10 a contract or make a grant under section 503 with respect
11 to the Urban Indian Organization which the Secretary has
12 entered into a contract with, or made a grant to, under
13 this section.

14 “(c) GRANT AND CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS.—Any
15 contract entered into, or grant made, by the Secretary
16 under this section shall include requirements that—

17 “(1) the Urban Indian Organization success-
18 fully undertakes to—

19 “(A) document the health care status and
20 unmet health care needs of Urban Indians in
21 the Urban Center involved; and

22 “(B) with respect to Urban Indians in the
23 Urban Center involved, determine the matters
24 described in paragraphs (2), (3), (4), and (7) of
25 section 503(b); and

1 “(2) the Urban Indian Organization complete
2 performance of the contract, or carry out the re-
3 quirements of the grant, within 1 year after the date
4 on which the Secretary and such organization enter
5 into such contract, or within 1 year after such orga-
6 nization receives such grant, whichever is applicable.

7 “(d) NO RENEWALS.—The Secretary may not renew
8 any contract entered into or grant made under this sec-
9 tion.

10 **“SEC. 505. EVALUATIONS; RENEWALS.**

11 “(a) PROCEDURES FOR EVALUATIONS.—The Sec-
12 retary, acting through the Service, shall develop proce-
13 dures to evaluate compliance with grant requirements and
14 compliance with and performance of contracts entered into
15 by Urban Indian Organizations under this title. Such pro-
16 cedures shall include provisions for carrying out the re-
17 quirements of this section.

18 “(b) EVALUATIONS.—The Secretary, acting through
19 the Service, shall evaluate the compliance of each Urban
20 Indian Organization which has entered into a contract or
21 received a grant under section 503 with the terms of such
22 contract or grant. For purposes of this evaluation, the
23 Secretary shall—

24 “(1) acting through the Service, conduct an an-
25 nual onsite evaluation of the organization; or

1 “(2) accept in lieu of such onsite evaluation evi-
2 dence of the organization’s provisional or full accred-
3 itation by a private independent entity recognized by
4 the Secretary for purposes of conducting quality re-
5 views of providers participating in the Medicare pro-
6 gram under title XVIII of the Social Security Act.

7 “(c) NONCOMPLIANCE; UNSATISFACTORY PERFORM-
8 ANCE.—If, as a result of the evaluations conducted under
9 this section, the Secretary determines that an Urban In-
10 dian Organization has not complied with the requirements
11 of a grant or complied with or satisfactorily performed a
12 contract under section 503, the Secretary shall, prior to
13 renewing such contract or grant, attempt to resolve with
14 the organization the areas of noncompliance or unsatisfac-
15 tory performance and modify the contract or grant to pre-
16 vent future occurrences of noncompliance or unsatisfac-
17 tory performance. If the Secretary determines that the
18 noncompliance or unsatisfactory performance cannot be
19 resolved and prevented in the future, the Secretary shall
20 not renew the contract or grant with the organization and
21 is authorized to enter into a contract or make a grant
22 under section 503 with another Urban Indian Organiza-
23 tion which is situated in the same Urban Center as the
24 Urban Indian Organization whose contract or grant is not
25 renewed under this section.

1 “(d) CONSIDERATIONS FOR RENEWALS.—In deter-
 2 mining whether to renew a contract or grant with an
 3 Urban Indian Organization under section 503 which has
 4 completed performance of a contract or grant under sec-
 5 tion 504, the Secretary shall review the records of the
 6 Urban Indian Organization, the reports submitted under
 7 section 507, and shall consider the results of the onsite
 8 evaluations or accreditations under subsection (b).

9 **“SEC. 506. OTHER CONTRACT AND GRANT REQUIREMENTS.**

10 “(a) PROCUREMENT.—Contracts with Urban Indian
 11 Organizations entered into pursuant to this title shall be
 12 in accordance with all Federal contracting laws and regu-
 13 lations relating to procurement except that in the discre-
 14 tion of the Secretary, such contracts may be negotiated
 15 without advertising and need not conform to the provisions
 16 of sections 1304 and 3131 through 3133 of title 40,
 17 United States Code.

18 “(b) PAYMENTS UNDER CONTRACTS OR GRANTS.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Payments under any con-
 20 tracts or grants pursuant to this title, notwith-
 21 standing any term or condition of such contract or
 22 grant—

23 “(A) may be made in a single advance pay-
 24 ment by the Secretary to the Urban Indian Or-
 25 ganization by no later than the end of the first

1 30 days of the funding period with respect to
2 which the payments apply, unless the Secretary
3 determines through an evaluation under section
4 505 that the organization is not capable of ad-
5 ministering such a single advance payment; and

6 “(B) if any portion thereof is unexpended
7 by the Urban Indian Organization during the
8 funding period with respect to which the pay-
9 ments initially apply, shall be carried forward
10 for expenditure with respect to allowable or re-
11 imbursable costs incurred by the organization
12 during 1 or more subsequent funding periods
13 without additional justification or documenta-
14 tion by the organization as a condition of car-
15 rying forward the availability for expenditure of
16 such funds.

17 “(2) SEMIANNUAL AND QUARTERLY PAYMENTS
18 AND REIMBURSEMENTS.—If the Secretary deter-
19 mines under paragraph (1)(A) that an Urban Indian
20 Organization is not capable of administering an en-
21 tire single advance payment, on request of the
22 Urban Indian Organization, the payments may be
23 made—

24 “(A) in semiannual or quarterly payments
25 by not later than 30 days after the date on

1 which the funding period with respect to which
2 the payments apply begins; or

3 “(B) by way of reimbursement.

4 “(c) REVISION OR AMENDMENT OF CONTRACTS.—

5 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the
6 Secretary may, at the request and consent of an Urban
7 Indian Organization, revise or amend any contract entered
8 into by the Secretary with such organization under this
9 title as necessary to carry out the purposes of this title.

10 “(d) FAIR AND UNIFORM SERVICES AND ASSIST-
11 ANCE.—Contracts with or grants to Urban Indian Organi-
12 zations and regulations adopted pursuant to this title shall
13 include provisions to assure the fair and uniform provision
14 to Urban Indians of services and assistance under such
15 contracts or grants by such organizations.

16 **“SEC. 507. REPORTS AND RECORDS.**

17 “(a) REPORTS.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For each fiscal year during
19 which an Urban Indian Organization receives or ex-
20 pends funds pursuant to a contract entered into or
21 a grant received pursuant to this title, such Urban
22 Indian Organization shall submit to the Secretary
23 not more frequently than every 6 months, a report
24 that includes the following:

1 “(A) In the case of a contract or grant
2 under section 503, recommendations pursuant
3 to section 503(a)(5).

4 “(B) Information on activities conducted
5 by the organization pursuant to the contract or
6 grant.

7 “(C) An accounting of the amounts and
8 purpose for which Federal funds were ex-
9 pended.

10 “(D) A minimum set of data, using uni-
11 formly defined elements, as specified by the
12 Secretary after consultation with Urban Indian
13 Organizations.

14 “(2) HEALTH STATUS AND SERVICES.—

15 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18
16 months after the date of enactment of the In-
17 dian Health Care Improvement Act Amend-
18 ments of 2006, the Secretary, acting through
19 the Service, shall submit to Congress a report
20 evaluating—

21 “(i) the health status of Urban Indi-
22 ans;

23 “(ii) the services provided to Indians
24 pursuant to this title; and

1 “(iii) areas of unmet needs in the de-
2 livery of health services to Urban Indians.

3 “(B) CONSULTATION AND CONTRACTS.—
4 In preparing the report under paragraph (1),
5 the Secretary—

6 “(i) shall consult with Urban Indian
7 Organizations; and

8 “(ii) may enter into a contract with a
9 national organization representing Urban
10 Indian Organizations to conduct any as-
11 pect of the report.

12 “(b) AUDIT.—The reports and records of the Urban
13 Indian Organization with respect to a contract or grant
14 under this title shall be subject to audit by the Secretary
15 and the Comptroller General of the United States.

16 “(c) COSTS OF AUDITS.—The Secretary shall allow
17 as a cost of any contract or grant entered into or awarded
18 under section 502 or 503 the cost of an annual inde-
19 pendent financial audit conducted by—

20 “(1) a certified public accountant; or

21 “(2) a certified public accounting firm qualified
22 to conduct Federal compliance audits.

23 **“SEC. 508. LIMITATION ON CONTRACT AUTHORITY.**

24 “The authority of the Secretary to enter into con-
25 tracts or to award grants under this title shall be to the

1 extent, and in an amount, provided for in appropriation
2 Acts.

3 **“SEC. 509. FACILITIES.**

4 “(a) GRANTS.—The Secretary, acting through the
5 Service, may make grants to contractors or grant recipi-
6 ents under this title for the lease, purchase, renovation,
7 construction, or expansion of facilities, including leased fa-
8 cilities, in order to assist such contractors or grant recipi-
9 ents in complying with applicable licensure or certification
10 requirements.

11 “(b) LOAN FUND STUDY.—The Secretary, acting
12 through the Service, may carry out a study to determine
13 the feasibility of establishing a loan fund to provide to
14 Urban Indian Organizations direct loans or guarantees for
15 loans for the construction of health care facilities in a
16 manner consistent with section 309.

17 **“SEC. 510. DIVISION OF URBAN INDIAN HEALTH.**

18 “There is established within the Service a Division
19 of Urban Indian Health, which shall be responsible for—

20 “(1) carrying out the provisions of this title;

21 “(2) providing central oversight of the pro-
22 grams and services authorized under this title; and

23 “(3) providing technical assistance to Urban In-
24 dian Organizations.

1 **“SEC. 511. GRANTS FOR ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE-**
2 **RELATED SERVICES.**

3 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, acting
4 through the Service, may make grants for the provision
5 of health-related services in prevention of, treatment of,
6 rehabilitation of, or school- and community-based edu-
7 cation regarding, alcohol and substance abuse in Urban
8 Centers to those Urban Indian Organizations with which
9 the Secretary has entered into a contract under this title
10 or under section 201.

11 “(b) GOALS.—Each grant made pursuant to sub-
12 section (a) shall set forth the goals to be accomplished
13 pursuant to the grant. The goals shall be specific to each
14 grant as agreed to between the Secretary and the grantee.

15 “(c) CRITERIA.—The Secretary shall establish cri-
16 teria for the grants made under subsection (a), including
17 criteria relating to the following:

18 “(1) The size of the Urban Indian population.

19 “(2) Capability of the organization to ade-
20 quately perform the activities required under the
21 grant.

22 “(3) Satisfactory performance standards for the
23 organization in meeting the goals set forth in such
24 grant. The standards shall be negotiated and agreed
25 to between the Secretary and the grantee on a
26 grant-by-grant basis.

1 “(4) Identification of the need for services.

2 “(d) ALLOCATION OF GRANTS.—The Secretary shall
3 develop a methodology for allocating grants made pursu-
4 ant to this section based on the criteria established pursu-
5 ant to subsection (c).

6 “(e) GRANTS SUBJECT TO CRITERIA.—Any grant re-
7 ceived by an Urban Indian Organization under this Act
8 for substance abuse prevention, treatment, and rehabilita-
9 tion shall be subject to the criteria set forth in subsection
10 (c).

11 **“SEC. 512. TREATMENT OF CERTAIN DEMONSTRATION**
12 **PROJECTS.**

13 “Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
14 Tulsa Clinic and Oklahoma City Clinic demonstration
15 projects shall—

16 “(1) be permanent programs within the Serv-
17 ice’s direct care program;

18 “(2) continue to be treated as Service Units
19 and Operating Units in the allocation of resources
20 and coordination of care; and

21 “(3) continue to meet the requirements and
22 definitions of an Urban Indian Organization in this
23 Act, and shall not be subject to the provisions of the
24 Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
25 Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.).

1 **“SEC. 513. URBAN NIAAA TRANSFERRED PROGRAMS.**

2 “(a) GRANTS AND CONTRACTS.—The Secretary,
3 through the Division of Urban Indian Health, shall make
4 grants or enter into contracts with Urban Indian Organi-
5 zations, to take effect not later than September 30, 2008,
6 for the administration of Urban Indian alcohol programs
7 that were originally established under the National Insti-
8 tute on Alcoholism and Alcohol Abuse (hereafter in this
9 section referred to as ‘NIAAA’) and transferred to the
10 Service.

11 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—Grants provided or contracts
12 entered into under this section shall be used to provide
13 support for the continuation of alcohol prevention and
14 treatment services for Urban Indian populations and such
15 other objectives as are agreed upon between the Service
16 and a recipient of a grant or contract under this section.

17 “(c) ELIGIBILITY.—Urban Indian Organizations that
18 operate Indian alcohol programs originally funded under
19 the NIAAA and subsequently transferred to the Service
20 are eligible for grants or contracts under this section.

21 “(d) REPORT.—The Secretary shall evaluate and re-
22 port to Congress on the activities of programs funded
23 under this section not less than every 5 years.

1 **“SEC. 514. CONSULTATION WITH URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZA-**
2 **TIONS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ensure that
4 the Service consults, to the greatest extent practicable,
5 with Urban Indian Organizations.

6 “(b) DEFINITION OF CONSULTATION.—For purposes
7 of subsection (a), consultation is the open and free ex-
8 change of information and opinions which leads to mutual
9 understanding and comprehension and which emphasizes
10 trust, respect, and shared responsibility.

11 **“SEC. 515. URBAN YOUTH TREATMENT CENTER DEM-**
12 **ONSTRATION.**

13 “(a) CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION.—The Sec-
14 retary, acting through the Service, through grant or con-
15 tract, is authorized to fund the construction and operation
16 of at least 2 residential treatment centers in each State
17 described in subsection (b) to demonstrate the provision
18 of alcohol and substance abuse treatment services to
19 Urban Indian youth in a culturally competent residential
20 setting.

21 “(b) DEFINITION OF STATE.—A State described in
22 this subsection is a State in which—

23 “(1) there resides Urban Indian youth with
24 need for alcohol and substance abuse treatment serv-
25 ices in a residential setting; and

1 “(2) there is a significant shortage of culturally
2 competent residential treatment services for Urban
3 Indian youth.

4 **“SEC. 516. GRANTS FOR DIABETES PREVENTION, TREAT-**
5 **MENT, AND CONTROL.**

6 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary may
7 make grants to those Urban Indian Organizations that
8 have entered into a contract or have received a grant
9 under this title for the provision of services for the preven-
10 tion and treatment of, and control of the complications
11 resulting from, diabetes among Urban Indians.

12 “(b) GOALS.—Each grant made pursuant to sub-
13 section (a) shall set forth the goals to be accomplished
14 under the grant. The goals shall be specific to each grant
15 as agreed to between the Secretary and the grantee.

16 “(c) ESTABLISHMENT OF CRITERIA.—The Secretary
17 shall establish criteria for the grants made under sub-
18 section (a) relating to—

19 “(1) the size and location of the Urban Indian
20 population to be served;

21 “(2) the need for prevention of and treatment
22 of, and control of the complications resulting from,
23 diabetes among the Urban Indian population to be
24 served;

1 “(3) performance standards for the organiza-
2 tion in meeting the goals set forth in such grant
3 that are negotiated and agreed to by the Secretary
4 and the grantee;

5 “(4) the capability of the organization to ade-
6 quately perform the activities required under the
7 grant; and

8 “(5) the willingness of the organization to col-
9 laborate with the registry, if any, established by the
10 Secretary under section 204(e) in the Area Office of
11 the Service in which the organization is located.

12 “(d) FUNDS SUBJECT TO CRITERIA.—Any funds re-
13 ceived by an Urban Indian Organization under this Act
14 for the prevention, treatment, and control of diabetes
15 among Urban Indians shall be subject to the criteria devel-
16 oped by the Secretary under subsection (c).

17 **“SEC. 517. COMMUNITY HEALTH REPRESENTATIVES.**

18 “The Secretary, acting through the Service, may
19 enter into contracts with, and make grants to, Urban In-
20 dian Organizations for the employment of Indians trained
21 as health service providers through the Community Health
22 Representatives Program under section 109 in the provi-
23 sion of health care, health promotion, and disease preven-
24 tion services to Urban Indians.

1 **“SEC. 518. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

2 “The amendments made by the Indian Health Care
3 Improvement Act Amendments of 2006 to this title shall
4 take effect beginning on the date of enactment of that Act,
5 regardless of whether the Secretary has promulgated regu-
6 lations implementing such amendments.

7 **“SEC. 519. ELIGIBILITY FOR SERVICES.**

8 “Urban Indians shall be eligible and the ultimate
9 beneficiaries for health care or referral services provided
10 pursuant to this title.

11 **“SEC. 520. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

12 “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums
13 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
14 year 2016 to carry out this title.

15 **“TITLE VI—ORGANIZATIONAL**
16 **IMPROVEMENTS**

17 **“SEC. 601. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INDIAN HEALTH SERV-**
18 **ICE AS AN AGENCY OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH**
19 **SERVICE.**

20 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—In order to more effectively
22 and efficiently carry out the responsibilities, authori-
23 ties, and functions of the United States to provide
24 health care services to Indians and Indian Tribes, as
25 are or may be hereafter provided by Federal statute
26 or treaties, there is established within the Public

1 Health Service of the Department the Indian Health
2 Service.

3 “(2) DIRECTOR OF INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE.—

4 The Service shall be administered by a Director, who
5 shall be appointed by the President, by and with the
6 advice and consent of the Senate. The Director shall
7 report to the Secretary. Effective with respect to an
8 individual appointed by the President, by and with
9 the advice and consent of the Senate, after January
10 1, 2006, the term of service of the Director shall be
11 4 years. A Director may serve more than 1 term.

12 “(3) INCUMBENT.—The individual serving in
13 the position of Director of the Service on the day be-
14 fore the date of enactment of the Indian Health
15 Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006 shall
16 serve as Director.

17 “(4) ADVOCACY AND CONSULTATION.—The po-
18 sition of Director is established to, in a manner con-
19 sistent with the government-to-government relation-
20 ship between the United States and Indian Tribes—

21 “(A) facilitate advocacy for the develop-
22 ment of appropriate Indian health policy; and

23 “(B) promote consultation on matters re-
24 lating to Indian health.

1 “(b) AGENCY.—The Service shall be an agency within
2 the Public Health Service of the Department, and shall
3 not be an office, component, or unit of any other agency
4 of the Department.

5 “(c) DUTIES.—The Director shall—

6 “(1) perform all functions that were, on the day
7 before the date of enactment of the Indian Health
8 Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006, car-
9 ried out by or under the direction of the individual
10 serving as Director of the Service on that day;

11 “(2) perform all functions of the Secretary re-
12 lating to the maintenance and operation of hospital
13 and health facilities for Indians and the planning
14 for, and provision and utilization of, health services
15 for Indians;

16 “(3) administer all health programs under
17 which health care is provided to Indians based upon
18 their status as Indians which are administered by
19 the Secretary, including programs under—

20 “(A) this Act;

21 “(B) the Act of November 2, 1921 (25
22 U.S.C. 13);

23 “(C) the Act of August 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C.
24 2001 et seq.);

1 “(D) the Act of August 16, 1957 (42
2 U.S.C. 2005 et seq.); and

3 “(E) the Indian Self-Determination and
4 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et
5 seq.);

6 “(4) administer all scholarship and loan func-
7 tions carried out under title I;

8 “(5) report directly to the Secretary concerning
9 all policy- and budget-related matters affecting In-
10 dian health;

11 “(6) collaborate with the Assistant Secretary
12 for Health concerning appropriate matters of Indian
13 health that affect the agencies of the Public Health
14 Service;

15 “(7) advise each Assistant Secretary of the De-
16 partment concerning matters of Indian health with
17 respect to which that Assistant Secretary has au-
18 thority and responsibility;

19 “(8) advise the heads of other agencies and pro-
20 grams of the Department concerning matters of In-
21 dian health with respect to which those heads have
22 authority and responsibility;

23 “(9) coordinate the activities of the Department
24 concerning matters of Indian health; and

1 “(10) perform such other functions as the Sec-
2 retary may designate.

3 “(d) AUTHORITY.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
5 through the Director, shall have the authority—

6 “(A) except to the extent provided for in
7 paragraph (2), to appoint and compensate em-
8 ployees for the Service in accordance with title
9 5, United States Code;

10 “(B) to enter into contracts for the pro-
11 curement of goods and services to carry out the
12 functions of the Service; and

13 “(C) to manage, expend, and obligate all
14 funds appropriated for the Service.

15 “(2) PERSONNEL ACTIONS.—Notwithstanding
16 any other provision of law, the provisions of section
17 12 of the Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 986; 25
18 U.S.C. 472), shall apply to all personnel actions
19 taken with respect to new positions created within
20 the Service as a result of its establishment under
21 subsection (a).

22 **“SEC. 602. AUTOMATED MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYS-**
23 **TEM.**

24 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-
2 lish an automated management information system
3 for the Service.

4 “(2) REQUIREMENTS OF SYSTEM.—The infor-
5 mation system established under paragraph (1) shall
6 include—

7 “(A) a financial management system;

8 “(B) a patient care information system for
9 each area served by the Service;

10 “(C) a privacy component that protects the
11 privacy of patient information held by, or on be-
12 half of, the Service;

13 “(D) a services-based cost accounting com-
14 ponent that provides estimates of the costs as-
15 sociated with the provision of specific medical
16 treatments or services in each Area office of the
17 Service;

18 “(E) an interface mechanism for patient
19 billing and accounts receivable system; and

20 “(F) a training component.

21 “(b) PROVISION OF SYSTEMS TO TRIBES AND ORGA-
22 NIZATIONS.—The Secretary shall provide each Tribal
23 Health Program automated management information sys-
24 tems which—

1 “(1) meet the management information needs
2 of such Tribal Health Program with respect to the
3 treatment by the Tribal Health Program of patients
4 of the Service; and

5 “(2) meet the management information needs
6 of the Service.

7 “(c) ACCESS TO RECORDS.—Notwithstanding any
8 other provision of law, each patient shall have reasonable
9 access to the medical or health records of such patient
10 which are held by, or on behalf of, the Service.

11 “(d) AUTHORITY TO ENHANCE INFORMATION TECH-
12 NOLOGY.—The Secretary, acting through the Service,
13 shall have the authority to enter into contracts, agree-
14 ments, or joint ventures with other Federal agencies,
15 States, private and nonprofit organizations, for the pur-
16 pose of enhancing information technology in Indian
17 Health Programs and facilities.

18 **“SEC. 603. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

19 ““There is authorized to be appropriated such sums
20 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
21 year 2016 to carry out this title.

**“TITLE VII—BEHAVIORAL
HEALTH PROGRAMS**

**“SEC. 701. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PREVENTION AND TREAT-
MENT SERVICES.**

“(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this section are as follows:

“(1) To authorize and direct the Secretary, acting through the Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations, to develop a comprehensive behavioral health prevention and treatment program which emphasizes collaboration among alcohol and substance abuse, social services, and mental health programs.

“(2) To provide information, direction, and guidance relating to mental illness and dysfunction and self-destructive behavior, including child abuse and family violence, to those Federal, tribal, State, and local agencies responsible for programs in Indian communities in areas of health care, education, social services, child and family welfare, alcohol and substance abuse, law enforcement, and judicial services.

“(3) To assist Indian Tribes to identify services and resources available to address mental illness and dysfunctional and self-destructive behavior.

1 “(4) To provide authority and opportunities for
2 Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations to develop,
3 implement, and coordinate with community-based
4 programs which include identification, prevention,
5 education, referral, and treatment services, including
6 through multidisciplinary resource teams.

7 “(5) To ensure that Indians, as citizens of the
8 United States and of the States in which they re-
9 side, have the same access to behavioral health serv-
10 ices to which all citizens have access.

11 “(6) To modify or supplement existing pro-
12 grams and authorities in the areas identified in
13 paragraph (2).

14 “(b) PLANS.—

15 “(1) DEVELOPMENT.—The Secretary, acting
16 through the Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
17 tions, and Urban Indian Organizations, shall encour-
18 age Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations to de-
19 velop tribal plans, and Urban Indian Organizations
20 to develop local plans, and for all such groups to
21 participate in developing areawide plans for Indian
22 Behavioral Health Services. The plans shall include,
23 to the extent feasible, the following components:

24 “(A) An assessment of the scope of alcohol
25 or other substance abuse, mental illness, and

dysfunctional and self-destructive behavior, including suicide, child abuse, and family violence, among Indians, including—

“(i) the number of Indians served who are directly or indirectly affected by such illness or behavior; or

“(ii) an estimate of the financial and human cost attributable to such illness or behavior.

“(B) An assessment of the existing and additional resources necessary for the prevention and treatment of such illness and behavior, including an assessment of the progress toward achieving the availability of the full continuum of care described in subsection (c).

“(C) An estimate of the additional funding needed by the Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations to meet their responsibilities under the plans.

“(2) NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE.—The Secretary, acting through the Service, shall coordinate with existing national clearinghouses and information centers to include at the clearinghouses and centers plans and reports on the outcomes of such plans developed by Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-

1 tions, Urban Indian Organizations, and Service
 2 Areas relating to behavioral health. The Secretary
 3 shall ensure access to these plans and outcomes by
 4 any Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, Urban In-
 5 dian Organization, or the Service.

6 “(3) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary
 7 shall provide technical assistance to Indian Tribes,
 8 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
 9 tions in preparation of plans under this section and
 10 in developing standards of care that may be used
 11 and adopted locally.

12 “(c) PROGRAMS.—The Secretary, acting through the
 13 Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, shall
 14 provide, to the extent feasible and if funding is available,
 15 programs including the following:

16 “(1) COMPREHENSIVE CARE.—A comprehensive
 17 continuum of behavioral health care which pro-
 18 vides—

19 “(A) community-based prevention, inter-
 20 vention, outpatient, and behavioral health
 21 aftercare;

22 “(B) detoxification (social and medical);

23 “(C) acute hospitalization;

24 “(D) intensive outpatient/day treatment;

25 “(E) residential treatment;

1 “(F) transitional living for those needing a
2 temporary, stable living environment that is
3 supportive of treatment and recovery goals;

4 “(G) emergency shelter;

5 “(H) intensive case management; and

6 “(I) diagnostic services.

7 “(2) CHILD CARE.—Behavioral health services
8 for Indians from birth through age 17, including—

9 “(A) preschool and school age fetal alcohol
10 disorder services, including assessment and be-
11 havioral intervention;

12 “(B) mental health and substance abuse
13 services (emotional, organic, alcohol, drug, in-
14 halant, and tobacco);

15 “(C) identification and treatment of co-oc-
16 curring disorders and comorbidity;

17 “(D) prevention of alcohol, drug, inhalant,
18 and tobacco use;

19 “(E) early intervention, treatment, and
20 aftercare;

21 “(F) promotion of healthy approaches to
22 risk and safety issues; and

23 “(G) identification and treatment of ne-
24 glect and physical, mental, and sexual abuse.

1 “(3) ADULT CARE.—Behavioral health services
2 for Indians from age 18 through 55, including—

3 “(A) early intervention, treatment, and
4 aftercare;

5 “(B) mental health and substance abuse
6 services (emotional, alcohol, drug, inhalant, and
7 tobacco), including sex specific services;

8 “(C) identification and treatment of co-oc-
9 curring disorders (dual diagnosis) and comor-
10 bidity;

11 “(D) promotion of healthy approaches for
12 risk-related behavior;

13 “(E) treatment services for women at risk
14 of giving birth to a child with a fetal alcohol
15 disorder; and

16 “(F) sex specific treatment for sexual as-
17 sault and domestic violence.

18 “(4) FAMILY CARE.—Behavioral health services
19 for families, including—

20 “(A) early intervention, treatment, and
21 aftercare for affected families;

22 “(B) treatment for sexual assault and do-
23 mestic violence; and

1 “(C) promotion of healthy approaches re-
 2 lating to parenting, domestic violence, and other
 3 abuse issues.

4 “(5) ELDER CARE.—Behavioral health services
 5 for Indians 56 years of age and older, including—

6 “(A) early intervention, treatment, and
 7 aftercare;

8 “(B) mental health and substance abuse
 9 services (emotional, alcohol, drug, inhalant, and
 10 tobacco), including sex specific services;

11 “(C) identification and treatment of co-oc-
 12 curring disorders (dual diagnosis) and comor-
 13 bidity;

14 “(D) promotion of healthy approaches to
 15 managing conditions related to aging;

16 “(E) sex specific treatment for sexual as-
 17 sault, domestic violence, neglect, physical and
 18 mental abuse and exploitation; and

19 “(F) identification and treatment of de-
 20 mentias regardless of cause.

21 “(d) COMMUNITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PLAN.—

22 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The governing body of
 23 any Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban In-
 24 dian Organization may adopt a resolution for the es-
 25 tablishment of a community behavioral health plan

1 providing for the identification and coordination of
2 available resources and programs to identify, pre-
3 vent, or treat substance abuse, mental illness, or
4 dysfunctional and self-destructive behavior, including
5 child abuse and family violence, among its members
6 or its service population. This plan should include
7 behavioral health services, social services, intensive
8 outpatient services, and continuing aftercare.

9 “(2) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—At the request
10 of an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban
11 Indian Organization, the Bureau of Indian Affairs
12 and the Service shall cooperate with and provide
13 technical assistance to the Indian Tribe, Tribal Or-
14 ganization, or Urban Indian Organization in the de-
15 velopment and implementation of such plan.

16 “(3) FUNDING.—The Secretary, acting through
17 the Service, may make funding available to Indian
18 Tribes and Tribal Organizations which adopt a reso-
19 lution pursuant to paragraph (1) to obtain technical
20 assistance for the development of a community be-
21 havioral health plan and to provide administrative
22 support in the implementation of such plan.

23 “(e) COORDINATION FOR AVAILABILITY OF SERV-
24 ICES.—The Secretary, acting through the Service, Indian
25 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-

1 tions, shall coordinate behavioral health planning, to the
2 extent feasible, with other Federal agencies and with State
3 agencies, to encourage comprehensive behavioral health
4 services for Indians regardless of their place of residence.

5 “(f) MENTAL HEALTH CARE NEED ASSESSMENT.—
6 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of the
7 Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of
8 2006, the Secretary, acting through the Service, shall
9 make an assessment of the need for inpatient mental
10 health care among Indians and the availability and cost
11 of inpatient mental health facilities which can meet such
12 need. In making such assessment, the Secretary shall con-
13 sider the possible conversion of existing, underused Service
14 hospital beds into psychiatric units to meet such need.

15 **“SEC. 702. MEMORANDA OF AGREEMENT WITH THE DE-**
16 **PARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.**

17 “(a) CONTENTS.—Not later than 12 months after the
18 date of enactment of the Indian Health Care Improvement
19 Act Amendments of 2006, the Secretary, acting through
20 the Service, and the Secretary of the Interior shall develop
21 and enter into a memoranda of agreement, or review and
22 update any existing memoranda of agreement, as required
23 by section 4205 of the Indian Alcohol and Substance
24 Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1986 (25 U.S.C.
25 2411) under which the Secretaries address the following:

1 “(1) The scope and nature of mental illness and
2 dysfunctional and self-destructive behavior, including
3 child abuse and family violence, among Indians.

4 “(2) The existing Federal, tribal, State, local,
5 and private services, resources, and programs avail-
6 able to provide behavioral health services for Indi-
7 ans.

8 “(3) The unmet need for additional services, re-
9 sources, and programs necessary to meet the needs
10 identified pursuant to paragraph (1).

11 “(4)(A) The right of Indians, as citizens of the
12 United States and of the States in which they re-
13 side, to have access to behavioral health services to
14 which all citizens have access.

15 “(B) The right of Indians to participate in, and
16 receive the benefit of, such services.

17 “(C) The actions necessary to protect the exer-
18 cise of such right.

19 “(5) The responsibilities of the Bureau of In-
20 dian Affairs and the Service, including mental illness
21 identification, prevention, education, referral, and
22 treatment services (including services through multi-
23 disciplinary resource teams), at the central, area,
24 and agency and Service Unit, Service Area, and

1 headquarters levels to address the problems identi-
2 fied in paragraph (1).

3 “(6) A strategy for the comprehensive coordina-
4 tion of the behavioral health services provided by the
5 Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Service to meet
6 the problems identified pursuant to paragraph (1),
7 including—

8 “(A) the coordination of alcohol and sub-
9 stance abuse programs of the Service, the Bu-
10 reau of Indian Affairs, and Indian Tribes and
11 Tribal Organizations (developed under the In-
12 dian Alcohol and Substance Abuse Prevention
13 and Treatment Act of 1986 (25 U.S.C. 2401 et
14 seq.)) with behavioral health initiatives pursu-
15 ant to this Act, particularly with respect to the
16 referral and treatment of dually diagnosed indi-
17 viduals requiring behavioral health and sub-
18 stance abuse treatment; and

19 “(B) ensuring that the Bureau of Indian
20 Affairs and Service programs and services (in-
21 cluding multidisciplinary resource teams) ad-
22 dressing child abuse and family violence are co-
23 ordinated with such non-Federal programs and
24 services.

1 “(7) Directing appropriate officials of the Bu-
2 reau of Indian Affairs and the Service, particularly
3 at the agency and Service Unit levels, to cooperate
4 fully with tribal requests made pursuant to commu-
5 nity behavioral health plans adopted under section
6 701(c) and section 4206 of the Indian Alcohol and
7 Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of
8 1986 (25 U.S.C. 2412).

9 “(8) Providing for an annual review of such
10 agreement by the Secretaries which shall be provided
11 to Congress and Indian Tribes and Tribal Organiza-
12 tions.

13 “(b) SPECIFIC PROVISIONS REQUIRED.—The memo-
14 randa of agreement updated or entered into pursuant to
15 subsection (a) shall include specific provisions pursuant to
16 which the Service shall assume responsibility for—

17 “(1) the determination of the scope of the prob-
18 lem of alcohol and substance abuse among Indians,
19 including the number of Indians within the jurisdic-
20 tion of the Service who are directly or indirectly af-
21 fected by alcohol and substance abuse and the finan-
22 cial and human cost;

23 “(2) an assessment of the existing and needed
24 resources necessary for the prevention of alcohol and

1 substance abuse and the treatment of Indians af-
 2 fected by alcohol and substance abuse; and

3 “(3) an estimate of the funding necessary to
 4 adequately support a program of prevention of alco-
 5 hol and substance abuse and treatment of Indians
 6 affected by alcohol and substance abuse.

7 “(c) PUBLICATION.—Each memorandum of agree-
 8 ment entered into or renewed (and amendments or modi-
 9 fications thereto) under subsection (a) shall be published
 10 in the Federal Register. At the same time as publication
 11 in the Federal Register, the Secretary shall provide a copy
 12 of such memoranda, amendment, or modification to each
 13 Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, and Urban Indian Or-
 14 ganization.

15 **“SEC. 703. COMPREHENSIVE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PRE-**
 16 **VENTION AND TREATMENT PROGRAM.**

17 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
 19 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Orga-
 20 nizations, shall provide a program of comprehensive
 21 behavioral health, prevention, treatment, and
 22 aftercare, which shall include—

23 “(A) prevention, through educational inter-
 24 vention, in Indian communities;

1 “(B) acute detoxification, psychiatric hos-
2 pitalization, residential, and intensive outpatient
3 treatment;

4 “(C) community-based rehabilitation and
5 aftercare;

6 “(D) community education and involve-
7 ment, including extensive training of health
8 care, educational, and community-based per-
9 sonnel;

10 “(E) specialized residential treatment pro-
11 grams for high-risk populations, including preg-
12 nant and postpartum women and their children;
13 and

14 “(F) diagnostic services.

15 “(2) TARGET POPULATIONS.—The target popu-
16 lation of such programs shall be members of Indian
17 Tribes. Efforts to train and educate key members of
18 the Indian community shall also target employees of
19 health, education, judicial, law enforcement, legal,
20 and social service programs.

21 “(b) CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
23 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Orga-
24 nizations, may enter into contracts with public or
25 private providers of behavioral health treatment

1 services for the purpose of carrying out the program
2 required under subsection (a).

3 “(2) PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE.—In carrying
4 out this subsection, the Secretary shall provide as-
5 sistance to Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations
6 to develop criteria for the certification of behavioral
7 health service providers and accreditation of service
8 facilities which meet minimum standards for such
9 services and facilities.

10 **“SEC. 704. MENTAL HEALTH TECHNICIAN PROGRAM.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Under the authority of the Act
12 of November 2, 1921 (25 U.S.C. 13) (commonly known
13 as the ‘Snyder Act’), the Secretary shall establish and
14 maintain a mental health technician program within the
15 Service which—

16 “(1) provides for the training of Indians as
17 mental health technicians; and

18 “(2) employs such technicians in the provision
19 of community-based mental health care that includes
20 identification, prevention, education, referral, and
21 treatment services.

22 “(b) PARAPROFESSIONAL TRAINING.—In carrying
23 out subsection (a), the Secretary, acting through the Serv-
24 ice, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, shall provide
25 high-standard paraprofessional training in mental health

1 care necessary to provide quality care to the Indian com-
2 munities to be served. Such training shall be based upon
3 a curriculum developed or approved by the Secretary
4 which combines education in the theory of mental health
5 care with supervised practical experience in the provision
6 of such care.

7 “(c) SUPERVISION AND EVALUATION OF TECHNI-
8 CIANS.—The Secretary, acting through the Service, Indian
9 Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, shall supervise and
10 evaluate the mental health technicians in the training pro-
11 gram.

12 “(d) TRADITIONAL HEALTH CARE PRACTICES.—The
13 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall ensure that
14 the program established pursuant to this subsection in-
15 volves the use and promotion of the traditional health care
16 practices of the Indian Tribes to be served.

17 **“SEC. 705. LICENSING REQUIREMENT FOR MENTAL**
18 **HEALTH CARE WORKERS.**

19 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the provisions of sec-
20 tion 221, and except as provided in subsection (b), any
21 individual employed as a psychologist, social worker, or
22 marriage and family therapist for the purpose of providing
23 mental health care services to Indians in a clinical setting
24 under this Act is required to be licensed as a psychologist,

1 social worker, or marriage and family therapist, respec-
2 tively.

3 “(b) TRAINEES.—An individual may be employed as
4 a trainee in psychology, social work, or marriage and fam-
5 ily therapy to provide mental health care services de-
6 scribed in subsection (a) if such individual—

7 “(1) works under the direct supervision of a li-
8 censed psychologist, social worker, or marriage and
9 family therapist, respectively;

10 “(2) is enrolled in or has completed at least 2
11 years of course work at a post-secondary, accredited
12 education program for psychology, social work, mar-
13 riage and family therapy, or counseling; and

14 “(3) meets such other training, supervision, and
15 quality review requirements as the Secretary may es-
16 tablish.

17 **“SEC. 706. INDIAN WOMEN TREATMENT PROGRAMS.**

18 “(a) GRANTS.—The Secretary, consistent with sec-
19 tion 701, may make grants to Indian Tribes, Tribal Orga-
20 nizations, and Urban Indian Organizations to develop and
21 implement a comprehensive behavioral health program of
22 prevention, intervention, treatment, and relapse preven-
23 tion services that specifically addresses the cultural, his-
24 torical, social, and child care needs of Indian women, re-
25 gardless of age.

1 “(b) USE OF GRANT FUNDS.—A grant made pursu-
2 ant to this section may be used to—

3 “(1) develop and provide community training,
4 education, and prevention programs for Indian
5 women relating to behavioral health issues, including
6 fetal alcohol disorders;

7 “(2) identify and provide psychological services,
8 counseling, advocacy, support, and relapse preven-
9 tion to Indian women and their families; and

10 “(3) develop prevention and intervention models
11 for Indian women which incorporate traditional
12 health care practices, cultural values, and commu-
13 nity and family involvement.

14 “(c) CRITERIA.—The Secretary, in consultation with
15 Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations, shall establish
16 criteria for the review and approval of applications and
17 proposals for funding under this section.

18 “(d) EARMARK OF CERTAIN FUNDS.—Twenty per-
19 cent of the funds appropriated pursuant to this section
20 shall be used to make grants to Urban Indian Organiza-
21 tions.

22 **“SEC. 707. INDIAN YOUTH PROGRAM.**

23 “(a) DETOXIFICATION AND REHABILITATION.—The
24 Secretary, acting through the Service, consistent with sec-
25 tion 701, shall develop and implement a program for acute

1 detoxification and treatment for Indian youths, including
 2 behavioral health services. The program shall include re-
 3 gional treatment centers designed to include detoxification
 4 and rehabilitation for both sexes on a referral basis and
 5 programs developed and implemented by Indian Tribes or
 6 Tribal Organizations at the local level under the Indian
 7 Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25
 8 U.S.C. 450 et seq.). Regional centers shall be integrated
 9 with the intake and rehabilitation programs based in the
 10 referring Indian community.

11 “(b) ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT
 12 CENTERS OR FACILITIES.—

13 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
 15 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal
 16 Organizations, shall construct, renovate, or, as
 17 necessary, purchase, and appropriately staff
 18 and operate, at least 1 youth regional treatment
 19 center or treatment network in each area under
 20 the jurisdiction of an Area Office.

21 “(B) AREA OFFICE IN CALIFORNIA.—For
 22 the purposes of this subsection, the Area Office
 23 in California shall be considered to be 2 Area
 24 Offices, 1 office whose jurisdiction shall be con-
 25 sidered to encompass the northern area of the

1 State of California, and 1 office whose jurisdic-
2 tion shall be considered to encompass the re-
3 mainder of the State of California for the pur-
4 pose of implementing California treatment net-
5 works.

6 “(2) FUNDING.—For the purpose of staffing
7 and operating such centers or facilities, funding
8 shall be pursuant to the Act of November 2, 1921
9 (25 U.S.C. 13).

10 “(3) LOCATION.—A youth treatment center
11 constructed or purchased under this subsection shall
12 be constructed or purchased at a location within the
13 area described in paragraph (1) agreed upon (by ap-
14 propriate tribal resolution) by a majority of the In-
15 dian Tribes to be served by such center.

16 “(4) SPECIFIC PROVISION OF FUNDS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any
18 other provision of this title, the Secretary may,
19 from amounts authorized to be appropriated for
20 the purposes of carrying out this section, make
21 funds available to—

22 “(i) the Tanana Chiefs Conference,
23 Incorporated, for the purpose of leasing,
24 constructing, renovating, operating, and

1 maintaining a residential youth treatment
2 facility in Fairbanks, Alaska; and

3 “(ii) the Southeast Alaska Regional
4 Health Corporation to staff and operate a
5 residential youth treatment facility without
6 regard to the proviso set forth in section
7 4(l) of the Indian Self-Determination and
8 Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.
9 450b(l)).

10 “(B) PROVISION OF SERVICES TO ELIGI-
11 BLE YOUTHS.—Until additional residential
12 youth treatment facilities are established in
13 Alaska pursuant to this section, the facilities
14 specified in subparagraph (A) shall make every
15 effort to provide services to all eligible Indian
16 youths residing in Alaska.

17 “(c) INTERMEDIATE ADOLESCENT BEHAVIORAL
18 HEALTH SERVICES.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
20 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Orga-
21 nizations, may provide intermediate behavioral
22 health services to Indian children and adolescents,
23 including—

24 “(A) pretreatment assistance;

1 “(B) inpatient, outpatient, and aftercare
2 services;

3 “(C) emergency care;

4 “(D) suicide prevention and crisis interven-
5 tion; and

6 “(E) prevention and treatment of mental
7 illness and dysfunctional and self-destructive
8 behavior, including child abuse and family vio-
9 lence.

10 “(2) USE OF FUNDS.—Funds provided under
11 this subsection may be used—

12 “(A) to construct or renovate an existing
13 health facility to provide intermediate behav-
14 ioral health services;

15 “(B) to hire behavioral health profes-
16 sionals;

17 “(C) to staff, operate, and maintain an in-
18 termediate mental health facility, group home,
19 sober housing, transitional housing or similar
20 facilities, or youth shelter where intermediate
21 behavioral health services are being provided;

22 “(D) to make renovations and hire appro-
23 priate staff to convert existing hospital beds
24 into adolescent psychiatric units; and

1 “(E) for intensive home- and community-
2 based services.

3 “(3) CRITERIA.—The Secretary, acting through
4 the Service, shall, in consultation with Indian Tribes
5 and Tribal Organizations, establish criteria for the
6 review and approval of applications or proposals for
7 funding made available pursuant to this subsection.

8 “(d) FEDERALLY-OWNED STRUCTURES.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consulta-
10 tion with Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations,
11 shall—

12 “(A) identify and use, where appropriate,
13 federally-owned structures suitable for local res-
14 idential or regional behavioral health treatment
15 for Indian youths; and

16 “(B) establish guidelines for determining
17 the suitability of any such federally-owned
18 structure to be used for local residential or re-
19 gional behavioral health treatment for Indian
20 youths.

21 “(2) TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR USE OF
22 STRUCTURE.—Any structure described in paragraph
23 (1) may be used under such terms and conditions as
24 may be agreed upon by the Secretary and the agency
25 having responsibility for the structure and any In-

1 dian Tribe or Tribal Organization operating the pro-
2 gram.

3 “(e) REHABILITATION AND AFTERCARE SERVICES.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, Indian
5 Tribes, or Tribal Organizations, in cooperation with
6 the Secretary of the Interior, shall develop and im-
7 plement within each Service Unit, community-based
8 rehabilitation and follow-up services for Indian
9 youths who are having significant behavioral health
10 problems, and require long-term treatment, commu-
11 nity reintegration, and monitoring to support the In-
12 dian youths after their return to their home commu-
13 nity.

14 “(2) ADMINISTRATION.—Services under para-
15 graph (1) shall be provided by trained staff within
16 the community who can assist the Indian youths in
17 their continuing development of self-image, positive
18 problem-solving skills, and nonalcohol or substance
19 abusing behaviors. Such staff may include alcohol
20 and substance abuse counselors, mental health pro-
21 fessionals, and other health professionals and para-
22 professionals, including community health represent-
23 atives.

24 “(f) INCLUSION OF FAMILY IN YOUTH TREATMENT
25 PROGRAM.—In providing the treatment and other services

1 to Indian youths authorized by this section, the Secretary,
2 acting through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Or-
3 ganizations, shall provide for the inclusion of family mem-
4 bers of such youths in the treatment programs or other
5 services as may be appropriate. Not less than 10 percent
6 of the funds appropriated for the purposes of carrying out
7 subsection (e) shall be used for outpatient care of adult
8 family members related to the treatment of an Indian
9 youth under that subsection.

10 “(g) MULTIDRUG ABUSE PROGRAM.—The Secretary,
11 acting through the Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organi-
12 zations, and Urban Indian Organizations, shall provide,
13 consistent with section 701, programs and services to pre-
14 vent and treat the abuse of multiple forms of substances,
15 including alcohol, drugs, inhalants, and tobacco, among
16 Indian youths residing in Indian communities, on or near
17 reservations, and in urban areas and provide appropriate
18 mental health services to address the incidence of mental
19 illness among such youths.

20 “(h) INDIAN YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH.—The Sec-
21 retary, acting through the Service, shall collect data for
22 the report under section 801 with respect to—

23 “(1) the number of Indian youth who are being
24 provided mental health services through the Service
25 and Tribal Health Programs;

1 “(2) a description of, and costs associated with,
2 the mental health services provided for Indian youth
3 through the Service and Tribal Health Programs;

4 “(3) the number of youth referred to the Serv-
5 ice or Tribal Health Programs for mental health
6 services;

7 “(4) the number of Indian youth provided resi-
8 dential treatment for mental health and behavioral
9 problems through the Service and Tribal Health
10 Programs, reported separately for on- and off-res-
11 ervation facilities; and

12 “(5) the costs of the services described in para-
13 graph (4).

14 **“SEC. 708. INDIAN YOUTH TELEMENTAL HEALTH DEM-**
15 **ONSTRATION PROJECT.**

16 “(a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to au-
17 thorize the Secretary to carry out a demonstration project
18 to test the use of telemental health services in suicide pre-
19 vention, intervention and treatment of Indian youth, in-
20 cluding through—

21 “(1) the use of psychotherapy, psychiatric as-
22 sessments, diagnostic interviews, therapies for men-
23 tal health conditions predisposing to suicide, and al-
24 cohol and substance abuse treatment;

1 “(2) the provision of clinical expertise to, con-
 2 sultation services with, and medical advice and train-
 3 ing for frontline health care providers working with
 4 Indian youth;

5 “(3) training and related support for commu-
 6 nity leaders, family members and health and edu-
 7 cation workers who work with Indian youth;

8 “(4) the development of culturally-relevant edu-
 9 cational materials on suicide; and

10 “(5) data collection and reporting.

11 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—For the purpose of this section,
 12 the following definitions shall apply:

13 “(1) DEMONSTRATION PROJECT.—The term
 14 ‘demonstration project’ means the Indian youth tele-
 15 mental health demonstration project authorized
 16 under subsection (c).

17 “(2) TELEMENTAL HEALTH.—The term ‘tele-
 18 mental health’ means the use of electronic informa-
 19 tion and telecommunications technologies to support
 20 long distance mental health care, patient and profes-
 21 sional-related education, public health, and health
 22 administration.

23 “(c) AUTHORIZATION.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary is authorized
 25 to award grants under the demonstration project for

1 the provision of telemental health services to Indian
2 youth who—

3 “(A) have expressed suicidal ideas;

4 “(B) have attempted suicide; or

5 “(C) have mental health conditions that in-
6 crease or could increase the risk of suicide.

7 “(2) ELIGIBILITY FOR GRANTS.—Such grants
8 shall be awarded to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
9 tions, and Urban Indian Organizations that operate
10 1 or more facilities—

11 “(A) located in Alaska and part of the
12 Alaska Federal Health Care Access Network;

13 “(B) reporting active clinical telehealth ca-
14 pabilities; or

15 “(C) offering school-based telemental
16 health services relating to psychiatry to Indian
17 youth.

18 “(3) GRANT PERIOD.—The Secretary shall
19 award grants under this section for a period of up
20 to 4 years.

21 “(4) AWARDING OF GRANTS.—Not more than 5
22 grants shall be provided under paragraph (1), with
23 priority consideration given to Indian Tribes, Tribal
24 Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations
25 that—

1 “(A) serve a particular community or geo-
 2 graphic area where there is a demonstrated
 3 need to address Indian youth suicide;

4 “(B) enter in to collaborative partnerships
 5 with Indian Health Service or other Tribal
 6 Health Programs or facilities to provide services
 7 under this demonstration project;

8 “(C) serve an isolated community or geo-
 9 graphic area which has limited or no access to
 10 behavioral health services; or

11 “(D) operate a detention facility at which
 12 youth are detained.

13 “(d) USE OF FUNDS.—

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An Indian Tribe, Tribal
 15 Organization, or Urban Indian Organization shall
 16 use a grant received under subsection (c) for the fol-
 17 lowing purposes:

18 “(A) To provide telemental health services
 19 to Indian youth, including the provision of—

20 “(i) psychotherapy;

21 “(ii) psychiatric assessments and di-
 22 agnostic interviews, therapies for mental
 23 health conditions predisposing to suicide,
 24 and treatment; and

1 “(iii) alcohol and substance abuse
2 treatment.

3 “(B) To provide clinician-interactive med-
4 ical advice, guidance and training, assistance in
5 diagnosis and interpretation, crisis counseling
6 and intervention, and related assistance to
7 Service, tribal, or urban clinicians and health
8 services providers working with youth being
9 served under this demonstration project.

10 “(C) To assist, educate and train commu-
11 nity leaders, health education professionals and
12 paraprofessionals, tribal outreach workers, and
13 family members who work with the youth re-
14 ceiving telemental health services under this
15 demonstration project, including with identifica-
16 tion of suicidal tendencies, crisis intervention
17 and suicide prevention, emergency skill develop-
18 ment, and building and expanding networks
19 among these individuals and with State and
20 local health services providers.

21 “(D) To develop and distribute culturally
22 appropriate community educational materials
23 on—

24 “(i) suicide prevention;

25 “(ii) suicide education;

1 “(iii) suicide screening;

2 “(iv) suicide intervention; and

3 “(v) ways to mobilize communities
4 with respect to the identification of risk
5 factors for suicide.

6 “(E) For data collection and reporting re-
7 lated to Indian youth suicide prevention efforts.

8 “(2) TRADITIONAL HEALTH CARE PRAC-
9 TICES.—In carrying out the purposes described in
10 paragraph (1), an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,
11 or Urban Indian Organization may use and promote
12 the traditional health care practices of the Indian
13 Tribes of the youth to be served.

14 “(e) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a grant
15 under subsection (c), an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organiza-
16 tion, or Urban Indian Organization shall prepare and sub-
17 mit to the Secretary an application, at such time, in such
18 manner, and containing such information as the Secretary
19 may require, including—

20 “(1) a description of the project that the Indian
21 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian Organi-
22 zation will carry out using the funds provided under
23 the grant;

24 “(2) a description of the manner in which the
25 project funded under the grant would—

1 “(A) meet the telemental health care needs
2 of the Indian youth population to be served by
3 the project; or

4 “(B) improve the access of the Indian
5 youth population to be served to suicide preven-
6 tion and treatment services;

7 “(3) evidence of support for the project from
8 the local community to be served by the project;

9 “(4) a description of how the families and lead-
10 ership of the communities or populations to be
11 served by the project would be involved in the devel-
12 opment and ongoing operations of the project;

13 “(5) a plan to involve the tribal community of
14 the youth who are provided services by the project
15 in planning and evaluating the mental health care
16 and suicide prevention efforts provided, in order to
17 ensure the integration of community, clinical, envi-
18 ronmental, and cultural components of the treat-
19 ment; and

20 “(6) a plan for sustaining the project after Fed-
21 eral assistance for the demonstration project has ter-
22 minated.

23 “(f) COLLABORATION; REPORTING TO NATIONAL
24 CLEARINGHOUSE.—

1 “(1) COLLABORATION.—The Secretary, acting
2 through the Service, shall encourage Indian Tribes,
3 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
4 tions receiving grants under this section to collabo-
5 rate to enable comparisons about best practices
6 across projects.

7 “(2) REPORTING TO NATIONAL CLEARING-
8 HOUSE.—The Secretary, acting through the Service,
9 shall also encourage Indian Tribes, Tribal Organiza-
10 tions, and Urban Indian Organizations receiving
11 grants under this section to submit relevant, declas-
12 sified project information to the national clearing-
13 house authorized under section 701(b)(2) in order to
14 better facilitate program performance and improve
15 suicide prevention, intervention, and treatment serv-
16 ices.

17 “(g) ANNUAL REPORT.—Each grant recipient shall
18 submit to the Secretary an annual report that—

19 “(1) describes the number of telemental health
20 services provided; and

21 “(2) includes any other information that the
22 Secretary may require.

23 “(h) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 270
24 days after the termination of the demonstration project,
25 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Indian Af-

1 fairs of the Senate and the Committee on Resources and
 2 Committee on Energy and Commerce of the House of
 3 Representatives a final report, based on the annual reports
 4 provided by grant recipients under subsection (h), that—

5 “(1) describes the results of the projects funded
 6 by grants awarded under this section, including any
 7 data available which indicates the number of at-
 8 tempted suicides; and

9 “(2) evaluates the impact of the telemental
 10 health services funded by the grants in reducing the
 11 number of completed suicides among Indian youth.

12 “(i) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
 13 authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
 14 \$1,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2007 through 2010.

15 **“SEC. 709. INPATIENT AND COMMUNITY-BASED MENTAL**
 16 **HEALTH FACILITIES DESIGN, CONSTRUC-**
 17 **TION, AND STAFFING.**

18 “Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
 19 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments
 20 of 2006, the Secretary, acting through the Service, Indian
 21 Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, may provide, in each
 22 area of the Service, not less than 1 inpatient mental health
 23 care facility, or the equivalent, for Indians with behavioral
 24 health problems. For the purposes of this subsection, Cali-
 25 fornia shall be considered to be 2 Area Offices, 1 office

1 whose location shall be considered to encompass the north-
2 ern area of the State of California and 1 office whose ju-
3 risdiction shall be considered to encompass the remainder
4 of the State of California. The Secretary shall consider
5 the possible conversion of existing, underused Service hos-
6 pital beds into psychiatric units to meet such need.

7 **“SEC. 710. TRAINING AND COMMUNITY EDUCATION.**

8 “(a) PROGRAM.—The Secretary, in cooperation with
9 the Secretary of the Interior, shall develop and implement
10 or assist Indian Tribes and Tribal Organizations to de-
11 velop and implement, within each Service Unit or tribal
12 program, a program of community education and involve-
13 ment which shall be designed to provide concise and timely
14 information to the community leadership of each tribal
15 community. Such program shall include education about
16 behavioral health issues to political leaders, Tribal judges,
17 law enforcement personnel, members of tribal health and
18 education boards, health care providers including tradi-
19 tional practitioners, and other critical members of each
20 tribal community. Such program may also include commu-
21 nity-based training to develop local capacity and tribal
22 community provider training for prevention, intervention,
23 treatment, and aftercare.

24 “(b) INSTRUCTION.—The Secretary, acting through
25 the Service, shall, either directly or through Indian Tribes

1 and Tribal Organizations, provide instruction in the area
2 of behavioral health issues, including instruction in crisis
3 intervention and family relations in the context of alcohol
4 and substance abuse, child sexual abuse, youth alcohol and
5 substance abuse, and the causes and effects of fetal alco-
6 hol disorders to appropriate employees of the Bureau of
7 Indian Affairs and the Service, and to personnel in schools
8 or programs operated under any contract with the Bureau
9 of Indian Affairs or the Service, including supervisors of
10 emergency shelters and halfway houses described in sec-
11 tion 4213 of the Indian Alcohol and Substance Abuse Pre-
12 vention and Treatment Act of 1986 (25 U.S.C. 2433).

13 “(c) TRAINING MODELS.—In carrying out the edu-
14 cation and training programs required by this section, the
15 Secretary, in consultation with Indian Tribes, Tribal Or-
16 ganizations, Indian behavioral health experts, and Indian
17 alcohol and substance abuse prevention experts, shall de-
18 velop and provide community-based training models. Such
19 models shall address—

20 “(1) the elevated risk of alcohol and behavioral
21 health problems faced by children of alcoholics;

22 “(2) the cultural, spiritual, and
23 multigenerational aspects of behavioral health prob-
24 lem prevention and recovery; and

1 “(3) community-based and multidisciplinary
2 strategies for preventing and treating behavioral
3 health problems.

4 **“SEC. 711. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAM.**

5 “(a) INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS.—The Secretary, acting
6 through the Service, Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organiza-
7 tions, consistent with section 701, may plan, develop, im-
8 plement, and carry out programs to deliver innovative
9 community-based behavioral health services to Indians.

10 “(b) AWARDS; CRITERIA.—The Secretary may award
11 a grant for a project under subsection (a) to an Indian
12 Tribe or Tribal Organization and may consider the fol-
13 lowing criteria:

14 “(1) The project will address significant unmet
15 behavioral health needs among Indians.

16 “(2) The project will serve a significant number
17 of Indians.

18 “(3) The project has the potential to deliver
19 services in an efficient and effective manner.

20 “(4) The Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization
21 has the administrative and financial capability to ad-
22 minister the project.

23 “(5) The project may deliver services in a man-
24 ner consistent with traditional health care practices.

1 “(6) The project is coordinated with, and avoids
2 duplication of, existing services.

3 “(c) **EQUITABLE TREATMENT.**—For purposes of this
4 subsection, the Secretary shall, in evaluating project appli-
5 cations or proposals, use the same criteria that the Sec-
6 retary uses in evaluating any other application or proposal
7 for such funding.

8 **“SEC. 712. FETAL ALCOHOL DISORDER PROGRAMS.**

9 “(a) **PROGRAMS.**—

10 “(1) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—The Secretary, con-
11 sistent with section 701, acting through the Service,
12 Indian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, is author-
13 ized to establish and operate fetal alcohol disorder
14 programs as provided in this section for the pur-
15 poses of meeting the health status objectives speci-
16 fied in section 3.

17 “(2) **USE OF FUNDS.**—

18 “(A) **IN GENERAL.**—Funding provided
19 pursuant to this section shall be used for the
20 following:

21 “(i) To develop and provide for Indi-
22 ans community and in-school training, edu-
23 cation, and prevention programs relating
24 to fetal alcohol disorders.

1 “(ii) To identify and provide behav-
2 ioral health treatment to high-risk Indian
3 women and high-risk women pregnant with
4 an Indian’s child.

5 “(iii) To identify and provide appro-
6 priate psychological services, educational
7 and vocational support, counseling, advo-
8 cacy, and information to fetal alcohol dis-
9 order affected Indians and their families or
10 caretakers.

11 “(iv) To develop and implement coun-
12 seling and support programs in schools for
13 fetal alcohol disorder affected Indian chil-
14 dren.

15 “(v) To develop prevention and inter-
16 vention models which incorporate practi-
17 tioners of traditional health care practices,
18 cultural values, and community involve-
19 ment.

20 “(vi) To develop, print, and dissemi-
21 nate education and prevention materials on
22 fetal alcohol disorder.

23 “(vii) To develop and implement, in
24 consultation with Indian Tribes, Tribal Or-
25 ganizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-

1 tions, culturally sensitive assessment and
2 diagnostic tools including dysmorphology
3 clinics and multidisciplinary fetal alcohol
4 disorder clinics for use in Indian commu-
5 nities and Urban Centers.

6 “(B) ADDITIONAL USES.—In addition to
7 any purpose under subparagraph (A), funding
8 provided pursuant to this section may be used
9 for 1 or more of the following:

10 “(i) Early childhood intervention
11 projects from birth on to mitigate the ef-
12 fects of fetal alcohol disorder among Indi-
13 ans.

14 “(ii) Community-based support serv-
15 ices for Indians and women pregnant with
16 Indian children.

17 “(iii) Community-based housing for
18 adult Indians with fetal alcohol disorder.

19 “(3) CRITERIA FOR APPLICATIONS.—The Sec-
20 retary shall establish criteria for the review and ap-
21 proval of applications for funding under this section.

22 “(b) SERVICES.—The Secretary, acting through the
23 Service and Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
24 Urban Indian Organizations, shall—

1 “(1) develop and provide services for the pre-
2 vention, intervention, treatment, and aftercare for
3 those affected by fetal alcohol disorder in Indian
4 communities; and

5 “(2) provide supportive services, including serv-
6 ices to meet the special educational, vocational,
7 school-to-work transition, and independent living
8 needs of adolescent and adult Indians with fetal al-
9 cohol disorder.

10 “(c) TASK FORCE.—The Secretary shall establish a
11 task force to be known as the Fetal Alcohol Disorder Task
12 Force to advise the Secretary in carrying out subsection
13 (b). Such task force shall be composed of representatives
14 from the following:

15 “(1) The National Institute on Drug Abuse.

16 “(2) The National Institute on Alcohol and Al-
17 coholism.

18 “(3) The Office of Substance Abuse Prevention.

19 “(4) The National Institute of Mental Health.

20 “(5) The Service.

21 “(6) The Office of Minority Health of the De-
22 partment of Health and Human Services.

23 “(7) The Administration for Native Americans.

24 “(8) The National Institute of Child Health
25 and Human Development (NICHD).

4 “(11) Indian Tribes.

6 “(13) Urban Indian Organizations.

7 “(14) Indian fetal alcohol disorder experts.

“(d) APPLIED RESEARCH PROJECTS.—The Secretary, acting through the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, shall make grants to Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations for applied research projects which propose to elevate the understanding of methods to prevent, intervene, treat, or provide rehabilitation and behavioral health aftercare for Indians and Urban Indians affected by fetal alcohol disorder.

17 “(e) FUNDING FOR URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZA-
18 TIONS.—Ten percent of the funds appropriated pursuant
19 to this section shall be used to make grants to Urban In-
20 dian Organizations funded under title V.

21 "SEC. 713. CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE AND PREVENTION TREAT-
22 MENT PROGRAMS.

23 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, acting
24 through the Service, and the Secretary of the Interior, In-
25 dian Tribes, and Tribal Organizations, shall establish,

1 consistent with section 701, in every Service Area, pro-
2 grams involving treatment for—

3 “(1) victims of sexual abuse who are Indian
4 children or children in an Indian household; and

5 “(2) perpetrators of child sexual abuse who are
6 Indian or members of an Indian household.

7 “(b) USE OF FUNDS.—Funding provided pursuant to
8 this section shall be used for the following:

9 “(1) To develop and provide community edu-
10 cation and prevention programs related to sexual
11 abuse of Indian children or children in an Indian
12 household.

13 “(2) To identify and provide behavioral health
14 treatment to victims of sexual abuse who are Indian
15 children or children in an Indian household, and to
16 their family members who are affected by sexual
17 abuse.

18 “(3) To develop prevention and intervention
19 models which incorporate traditional health care
20 practices, cultural values, and community involve-
21 ment.

22 “(4) To develop and implement culturally sen-
23 sitive assessment and diagnostic tools for use in In-
24 dian communities and Urban Centers.

1 “(5) To identify and provide behavioral health
2 treatment to Indian perpetrators and perpetrators
3 who are members of an Indian household—

4 “(A) making efforts to begin offender and
5 behavioral health treatment while the perpe-
6 trator is incarcerated or at the earliest possible
7 date if the perpetrator is not incarcerated; and

8 “(B) providing treatment after the pepe-
9 trator is released, until it is determined that the
10 perpetrator is not a threat to children.

11 **“SEC. 714. BEHAVIORAL HEALTH RESEARCH.**

12 “The Secretary, in consultation with appropriate
13 Federal agencies, shall make grants to, or enter into con-
14 tracts with, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and
15 Urban Indian Organizations or enter into contracts with,
16 or make grants to appropriate institutions for, the conduct
17 of research on the incidence and prevalence of behavioral
18 health problems among Indians served by the Service, In-
19 dian Tribes, or Tribal Organizations and among Indians
20 in urban areas. Research priorities under this section shall
21 include—

22 “(1) the multifactorial causes of Indian youth
23 suicide, including—

24 “(A) protective and risk factors and sci-
25 entific data that identifies those factors; and

8 “(3) the development of models of prevention
9 techniques.

14 **“SEC. 715. DEFINITIONS.**

“(1) ASSESSMENT.—The term ‘assessment’ means the systematic collection, analysis, and dissemination of information on health status, health needs, and health problems.

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1 system involvement such as developmental delay, in-
2 tellectual deficit, or neurologic abnormalities. Behav-
3 iorally, there can be problems with irritability, and
4 failure to thrive as infants. As children become older
5 there will likely be hyperactivity, attention deficit,
6 language dysfunction, and perceptual and judgment
7 problems.

8 “(3) BEHAVIORAL HEALTH AFTERCARE.—The
9 term ‘behavioral health aftercare’ includes those ac-
10 tivities and resources used to support recovery fol-
11 lowing inpatient, residential, intensive substance
12 abuse, or mental health outpatient or outpatient
13 treatment. The purpose is to help prevent or deal
14 with relapse by ensuring that by the time a client or
15 patient is discharged from a level of care, such as
16 outpatient treatment, an aftercare plan has been de-
17 veloped with the client. An aftercare plan may use
18 such resources as a community-based therapeutic
19 group, transitional living facilities, a 12-step spon-
20 sor, a local 12-step or other related support group,
21 and other community-based providers.

22 “(4) DUAL DIAGNOSIS.—The term ‘dual diag-
23 nosis’ means coexisting substance abuse and mental
24 illness conditions or diagnosis. Such clients are

1 sometimes referred to as mentally ill chemical abusers (MICAs).
2

3 “(5) FETAL ALCOHOL DISORDERS.—The term
4 ‘fetal alcohol disorders’ means fetal alcohol syn-
5 drome, partial fetal alcohol syndrome and alcohol re-
6 lated neurodevelopmental disorder (ARND).

7 “(6) FETAL ALCOHOL SYNDROME OR FAS.—
8 The term ‘fetal alcohol syndrome’ or ‘FAS’ means a
9 syndrome in which, with a history of maternal alco-
10 hol consumption during pregnancy, the following cri-
11 teria are met:

12 “(A) Central nervous system involvement
13 such as developmental delay, intellectual deficit,
14 microencephaly, or neurologic abnormalities.

15 “(B) Craniofacial abnormalities with at
16 least 2 of the following: microphthalmia, short
17 palpebral fissures, poorly developed philtrum,
18 thin upper lip, flat nasal bridge, and short
19 upturned nose.

20 “(C) Prenatal or postnatal growth delay.

21 “(7) PARTIAL FAS.—The term ‘partial FAS’
22 means, with a history of maternal alcohol consump-
23 tion during pregnancy, having most of the criteria of
24 FAS, though not meeting a minimum of at least 2
25 of the following: microphthalmia, short palpebral

1 fissures, poorly developed philtrum, thin upper lip,
 2 flat nasal bridge, and short upturned nose.

3 “(8) REHABILITATION.—The term ‘rehabilita-
 4 tion’ means to restore the ability or capacity to en-
 5 gage in usual and customary life activities through
 6 education and therapy.

7 “(9) SUBSTANCE ABUSE.—The term ‘substance
 8 abuse’ includes inhalant abuse.

9 **“SEC. 716. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

10 “There is authorized to be appropriated such sums
 11 as may be necessary for each fiscal year through fiscal
 12 year 2016 to carry out the provisions of this title.

13 **“TITLE VIII—MISCELLANEOUS**

14 **“SEC. 801. REPORTS.**

15 “For each fiscal year following the date of enactment
 16 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments
 17 of 2006, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report
 18 containing the following:

19 “(1) A report on the progress made in meeting
 20 the objectives of this Act, including a review of pro-
 21 grams established or assisted pursuant to this Act
 22 and assessments and recommendations of additional
 23 programs or additional assistance necessary to, at a
 24 minimum, provide health services to Indians and en-
 25 sure a health status for Indians, which are at a par-

1 ity with the health services available to and the
2 health status of the general population.

3 “(2) A report on whether, and to what extent,
4 new national health care programs, benefits, initia-
5 tives, or financing systems have had an impact on
6 the purposes of this Act and any steps that the Sec-
7 retary may have taken to consult with Indian Tribes,
8 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organiza-
9 tions to address such impact, including a report on
10 proposed changes in allocation of funding pursuant
11 to section 808.

12 “(3) A report on the use of health services by
13 Indians—

14 “(A) on a national and area or other rel-
15 evant geographical basis;

16 “(B) by gender and age;

17 “(C) by source of payment and type of
18 service;

19 “(D) comparing such rates of use with
20 rates of use among comparable non-Indian pop-
21 ulations; and

22 “(E) provided under contracts.

23 “(4) A report of contractors to the Secretary on
24 Health Care Educational Loan Repayments every 6
25 months required by section 110.

1 “(5) A general audit report of the Secretary on
2 the Health Care Educational Loan Repayment Pro-
3 gram as required by section 110(n).

4 “(6) A report of the findings and conclusions of
5 demonstration programs on development of edu-
6 cational curricula for substance abuse counseling as
7 required in section 125(f).

8 “(7) A separate statement which specifies the
9 amount of funds requested to carry out the provi-
10 sions of section 201.

11 “(8) A report of the evaluations of health pro-
12 motion and disease prevention as required in section
13 203(c).

14 “(9) A biennial report to Congress on infectious
15 diseases as required by section 212.

16 “(10) A report on environmental and nuclear
17 health hazards as required by section 215.

18 “(11) An annual report on the status of all
19 health care facilities needs as required by section
20 301(c)(2)(B) and 301(d).

21 “(12) Reports on safe water and sanitary waste
22 disposal facilities as required by section 302(h).

23 “(13) An annual report on the expenditure of
24 non-Service funds for renovation as required by sec-
25 tions 304(b)(2).

1 “(14) A report identifying the backlog of main-
 2 tenance and repair required at Service and tribal fa-
 3 cilities required by section 313(a).

4 “(15) A report providing an accounting of reim-
 5 bursement funds made available to the Secretary
 6 under titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI of the Social Se-
 7 curity Act.

8 “(16) A report on any arrangements for the
 9 sharing of medical facilities or services, as author-
 10 ized by section 406.

11 “(17) A report on evaluation and renewal of
 12 Urban Indian programs under section 505.

13 “(18) A report on the evaluation of programs
 14 as required by section 513(d).

15 “(19) A report on alcohol and substance abuse
 16 as required by section 701(f).

17 “(20) A report on Indian youth mental health
 18 services as required by section 707(h).

19 “(21) A report on the reallocation of base re-
 20 sources if required by section 808.

21 **“SEC. 802. REGULATIONS.**

22 “(a) DEADLINES.—

23 “(1) PROCEDURES.—Not later than 90 days
 24 after the date of enactment of the Indian Health
 25 Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006, the

1 Secretary shall initiate procedures under subchapter
2 III of chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code, to
3 negotiate and promulgate such regulations or
4 amendments thereto that are necessary to carry out
5 titles II (except section 202) and VII, the sections
6 of title III for which negotiated rulemaking is spe-
7 cifically required, and sections 807 and 811. Unless
8 otherwise required, the Secretary may promulgate
9 regulations to carry out titles I, III, IV, and V, and
10 section 202, using the procedures required by chap-
11 ter V of title 5, United States Code (commonly
12 known as the ‘Administrative Procedure Act’).

13 “(2) PROPOSED REGULATIONS.—Proposed reg-
14 ulations to implement this Act shall be published in
15 the Federal Register by the Secretary no later than
16 2 years after the date of enactment of the Indian
17 Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006
18 and shall have no less than a 120-day comment pe-
19 riod.

20 “(3) FINAL REGULATIONS.—The Secretary
21 shall publish in the Federal Register final regula-
22 tions to implement this Act by not later than 3 years
23 after the date of enactment of the Indian Health
24 Care Improvement Act Amendments of 2006.

1 “(b) COMMITTEE.—A negotiated rulemaking com-
2 mittee established pursuant to section 565 of title 5,
3 United States Code, to carry out this section shall have
4 as its members only representatives of the Federal Gov-
5 ernment and representatives of Indian Tribes, and Tribal
6 Organizations, a majority of whom shall be nominated by
7 and be representatives of Indian Tribes and Tribal Orga-
8 nizations from each Service Area.

9 “(c) ADAPTATION OF PROCEDURES.—The Secretary
10 shall adapt the negotiated rulemaking procedures to the
11 unique context of self-governance and the government-to-
12 government relationship between the United States and
13 Indian Tribes.

14 “(d) LACK OF REGULATIONS.—The lack of promul-
15 gated regulations shall not limit the effect of this Act.

16 “(e) INCONSISTENT REGULATIONS.—The provisions
17 of this Act shall supersede any conflicting provisions of
18 law in effect on the day before the date of enactment of
19 the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments of
20 2006, and the Secretary is authorized to repeal any regu-
21 lation inconsistent with the provisions of this Act.

22 **“SEC. 803. PLAN OF IMPLEMENTATION.**

23 “Not later than 9 months after the date of enactment
24 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act Amendments
25 of 2006, the Secretary in consultation with Indian Tribes,

1 Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian Organizations,
2 shall submit to Congress a plan explaining the manner and
3 schedule, by title and section, by which the Secretary will
4 implement the provisions of this Act. This consultation
5 may be conducted jointly with the annual budget consulta-
6 tion pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
7 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq).

8 **“SEC. 804. AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.**

9 “The funds appropriated pursuant to this Act shall
10 remain available until expended.

11 **“SEC. 805. LIMITATIONS.**

12 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Any limitation on the use of
13 funds contained in an Act providing appropriations for the
14 Department for a period with respect to the performance
15 of abortions shall apply for that period with respect to the
16 performance of abortions using funds contained in an Act
17 providing appropriations for the Service.

18 “(b) NO LIABILITY.—Although the Secretary may
19 promote traditional health care practices, consistent with
20 the Service standards for the provision of health care,
21 health promotion, and disease prevention under this Act,
22 the United States is not liable for the acts or omissions
23 of any person in providing traditional health care practices
24 under this Act that result in damage, injury, death, or
25 any other outcome to any patient.

1 **“SEC. 806. ELIGIBILITY OF CALIFORNIA INDIANS.**

2 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The following California Indians
3 shall be eligible for health services provided by the Service:

4 “(1) Any member of a federally recognized In-
5 dian Tribe.

6 “(2) Any descendant of an Indian who was re-
7 siding in California on June 1, 1852, if such de-
8 scendant—

9 “(A) is a member of the Indian community
10 served by a local program of the Service; and

11 “(B) is regarded as an Indian by the com-
12 munity in which such descendant lives.

13 “(3) Any Indian who holds trust interests in
14 public domain, national forest, or reservation allot-
15 ments in California.

16 “(4) Any Indian in California who is listed on
17 the plans for distribution of the assets of rancherias
18 and reservations located within the State of Cali-
19 fornia under the Act of August 18, 1958 (72 Stat.
20 619), and any descendant of such an Indian.

21 “(b) CLARIFICATION.—Nothing in this section may
22 be construed as expanding the eligibility of California Indi-
23 ans for health services provided by the Service beyond the
24 scope of eligibility for such health services that applied on
25 May 1, 1986.

1 **“SEC. 807. HEALTH SERVICES FOR INELIGIBLE PERSONS.**

2 “(a) CHILDREN.—Any individual who—

3 “(1) has not attained 19 years of age;

4 “(2) is the natural or adopted child, stepchild,
5 foster child, legal ward, or orphan of an eligible In-
6 dian; and

7 “(3) is not otherwise eligible for health services
8 provided by the Service,

9 shall be eligible for all health services provided by the
10 Service on the same basis and subject to the same rules
11 that apply to eligible Indians until such individual attains
12 19 years of age. The existing and potential health needs
13 of all such individuals shall be taken into consideration
14 by the Service in determining the need for, or the alloca-
15 tion of, the health resources of the Service. If such an indi-
16 vidual has been determined to be legally incompetent prior
17 to attaining 19 years of age, such individual shall remain
18 eligible for such services until 1 year after the date of a
19 determination of competency.

20 “(b) SPOUSES.—Any spouse of an eligible Indian who
21 is not an Indian, or who is of Indian descent but is not
22 otherwise eligible for the health services provided by the
23 Service, shall be eligible for such health services if all such
24 spouses or spouses who are married to members of each
25 Indian Tribe being served are made eligible, as a class,
26 by an appropriate resolution of the governing body of the

1 Indian Tribe or Tribal Organization providing such serv-
 2 ices. The health needs of persons made eligible under this
 3 paragraph shall not be taken into consideration by the
 4 Service in determining the need for, or allocation of, its
 5 health resources.

6 “(c) PROVISION OF SERVICES TO OTHER INDIVID-
 7 UALS.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary is authorized
 9 to provide health services under this subsection
 10 through health programs operated directly by the
 11 Service to individuals who reside within the Service
 12 Unit and who are not otherwise eligible for such
 13 health services if—

14 “(A) the Indian Tribes served by such
 15 Service Unit request such provision of health
 16 services to such individuals; and

17 “(B) the Secretary and the served Indian
 18 Tribes have jointly determined that—

19 “(i) the provision of such health serv-
 20 ices will not result in a denial or diminu-
 21 tion of health services to eligible Indians;
 22 and

23 “(ii) there is no reasonable alternative
 24 health facilities or services, within or with-

1 out the Service Unit, available to meet the
2 health needs of such individuals.

3 “(2) ISDEAA PROGRAMS.—In the case of
4 health programs and facilities operated under a con-
5 tract or compact entered into under the Indian Self-
6 Determination and Education Assistance Act (25
7 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), the governing body of the In-
8 dian Tribe or Tribal Organization providing health
9 services under such contract or compact is author-
10 ized to determine whether health services should be
11 provided under such contract to individuals who are
12 not eligible for such health services under any other
13 subsection of this section or under any other provi-
14 sion of law. In making such determinations, the gov-
15 erning body of the Indian Tribe or Tribal Organiza-
16 tion shall take into account the considerations de-
17 scribed in paragraph (1)(B).

18 “(3) PAYMENT FOR SERVICES.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Persons receiving
20 health services provided by the Service under
21 this subsection shall be liable for payment of
22 such health services under a schedule of charges
23 prescribed by the Secretary which, in the judg-
24 ment of the Secretary, results in reimbursement
25 in an amount not less than the actual cost of

1 providing the health services. Notwithstanding
2 section 404 of this Act or any other provision
3 of law, amounts collected under this subsection,
4 including Medicare, Medicaid, or SCHIP reim-
5 bursements under titles XVIII, XIX, and XXI
6 of the Social Security Act, shall be credited to
7 the account of the program providing the serv-
8 ice and shall be used for the purposes listed in
9 section 401(d)(2) and amounts collected under
10 this subsection shall be available for expendi-
11 ture within such program.

12 “(B) INDIGENT PEOPLE.—Health services
13 may be provided by the Secretary through the
14 Service under this subsection to an indigent in-
15 dividual who would not be otherwise eligible for
16 such health services but for the provisions of
17 paragraph (1) only if an agreement has been
18 entered into with a State or local government
19 under which the State or local government
20 agrees to reimburse the Service for the expenses
21 incurred by the Service in providing such health
22 services to such indigent individual.

23 “(4) REVOCATION OF CONSENT FOR SERV-
24 ICES.—

1 “(A) SINGLE TRIBE SERVICE AREA.—In
2 the case of a Service Area which serves only 1
3 Indian Tribe, the authority of the Secretary to
4 provide health services under paragraph (1)
5 shall terminate at the end of the fiscal year suc-
6 ceeding the fiscal year in which the governing
7 body of the Indian Tribe revokes its concur-
8 rence to the provision of such health services.

9 “(B) MULTITRIBAL SERVICE AREA.—In
10 the case of a multitribal Service Area, the au-
11 thority of the Secretary to provide health serv-
12 ices under paragraph (1) shall terminate at the
13 end of the fiscal year succeeding the fiscal year
14 in which at least 51 percent of the number of
15 Indian Tribes in the Service Area revoke their
16 concurrence to the provisions of such health
17 services.

18 “(d) OTHER SERVICES.—The Service may provide
19 health services under this subsection to individuals who
20 are not eligible for health services provided by the Service
21 under any other provision of law in order to—

22 “(1) achieve stability in a medical emergency;

23 “(2) prevent the spread of a communicable dis-
24 ease or otherwise deal with a public health hazard;

1 “(3) provide care to non-Indian women preg-
2 nant with an eligible Indian’s child for the duration
3 of the pregnancy through postpartum; or

4 “(4) provide care to immediate family members
5 of an eligible individual if such care is directly re-
6 lated to the treatment of the eligible individual.

7 “(e) HOSPITAL PRIVILEGES FOR PRACTITIONERS.—
8 Hospital privileges in health facilities operated and main-
9 tained by the Service or operated under a contract or com-
10 pact pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
11 cation Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) may be ex-
12 tended to non-Service health care practitioners who pro-
13 vide services to individuals described in subsection (a), (b),
14 (c), or (d). Such non-Service health care practitioners
15 may, as part of the privileging process, be designated as
16 employees of the Federal Government for purposes of sec-
17 tion 1346(b) and chapter 171 of title 28, United States
18 Code (relating to Federal tort claims) only with respect
19 to acts or omissions which occur in the course of providing
20 services to eligible individuals as a part of the conditions
21 under which such hospital privileges are extended.

22 “(f) ELIGIBLE INDIAN.—For purposes of this sec-
23 tion, the term ‘eligible Indian’ means any Indian who is
24 eligible for health services provided by the Service without
25 regard to the provisions of this section.

1 **“SEC. 808. REALLOCATION OF BASE RESOURCES.**

2 “(a) REPORT REQUIRED.—Notwithstanding any
3 other provision of law, any allocation of Service funds for
4 a fiscal year that reduces by 5 percent or more from the
5 previous fiscal year the funding for any recurring pro-
6 gram, project, or activity of a Service Unit may be imple-
7 mented only after the Secretary has submitted to Con-
8 gress, under section 801, a report on the proposed change
9 in allocation of funding, including the reasons for the
10 change and its likely effects.

11 “(b) EXCEPTION.—Subsection (a) shall not apply if
12 the total amount appropriated to the Service for a fiscal
13 year is at least 5 percent less than the amount appro-
14 priated to the Service for the previous fiscal year.

15 **“SEC. 809. RESULTS OF DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.**

16 “The Secretary shall provide for the dissemination to
17 Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban Indian
18 Organizations of the findings and results of demonstration
19 projects conducted under this Act.

20 **“SEC. 810. PROVISION OF SERVICES IN MONTANA.**

21 “(a) CONSISTENT WITH COURT DECISION.—The
22 Secretary, acting through the Service, shall provide serv-
23 ices and benefits for Indians in Montana in a manner con-
24 sistent with the decision of the United States Court of Ap-
25 peals for the Ninth Circuit in *McNabb for McNabb v.*
26 *Bowen*, 829 F.2d 787 (9th Cir. 1987).

1 “(b) CLARIFICATION.—The provisions of subsection
2 (a) shall not be construed to be an expression of the sense
3 of Congress on the application of the decision described
4 in subsection (a) with respect to the provision of services
5 or benefits for Indians living in any State other than Mon-
6 tana.

7 **“SEC. 811. MORATORIUM.**

8 “During the period of the moratorium imposed on
9 implementation of the final rule published in the Federal
10 Register on September 16, 1987, by the Health Resources
11 and Services Administration of the Public Health Service,
12 relating to eligibility for the health care services of the
13 Indian Health Service, the Indian Health Service shall
14 provide services pursuant to the criteria for eligibility for
15 such services that were in effect on September 15, 1987,
16 subject to the provisions of sections 806 and 807 until
17 such time as new criteria governing eligibility for services
18 are developed in accordance with section 802.

19 **“SEC. 812. TRIBAL EMPLOYMENT.**

20 “For purposes of section 2(2) of the Act of July 5,
21 1935 (49 Stat. 450, chapter 372), an Indian Tribe or
22 Tribal Organization carrying out a contract or compact
23 pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination and Education
24 Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) shall not be consid-
25 ered an ‘employer’.

1 **“SEC. 813. SEVERABILITY PROVISIONS.**

2 “If any provision of this Act, any amendment made
3 by the Act, or the application of such provision or amend-
4 ment to any person or circumstances is held to be invalid,
5 the remainder of this Act, the remaining amendments
6 made by this Act, and the application of such provisions
7 to persons or circumstances other than those to which it
8 is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby.

9 **“SEC. 814. ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL BIPARTISAN**
10 **COMMISSION ON INDIAN HEALTH CARE.**

11 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established the Na-
12 tional Bipartisan Indian Health Care Commission (the
13 ‘Commission’).

14 “(b) DUTIES OF COMMISSION.—The duties of the
15 Commission are the following:

16 “(1) To establish a study committee composed
17 of those members of the Commission appointed by
18 the Director and at least 4 members of Congress
19 from among the members of the Commission, the
20 duties of which shall be the following:

21 “(A) To the extent necessary to carry out
22 its duties, collect and compile data necessary to
23 understand the extent of Indian needs with re-
24 gard to the provision of health services, regard-
25 less of the location of Indians, including holding
26 hearings and soliciting the views of Indians, In-

1 dian Tribes, Tribal Organizations, and Urban
2 Indian Organizations, which may include au-
3 thorizing and making funds available for feasi-
4 bility studies of various models for providing
5 and funding health services for all Indian bene-
6 ficiaries, including those who live outside of a
7 reservation, temporarily or permanently. The
8 study committee shall also evaluate utilization
9 rates by Indians at Indian Health Programs
10 and Urban Indian Organizations programs, ex-
11 isting or potential disincentives to any overutili-
12 zation of health care services, existing or poten-
13 tial incentives to spend health care resources
14 prudently, and the concepts of, and potential in-
15 centives to, achieving personal responsibility of
16 Indians or a more direct role of Indians in their
17 personal health care management plans or deci-
18 sions.

19 “(B) To make legislative recommendations
20 to the Commission regarding the delivery of
21 Federal health care services to Indians. Such
22 recommendations shall include those related to
23 issues of eligibility, benefits, the range of serv-
24 ice providers, the cost of such services, financ-

1 ing such services, and the optimal manner in
2 which to provide such services.

3 “(C) To determine the effect of the enact-
4 ment of such recommendations on (i) the exist-
5 ing system of delivery of health services for In-
6 dians, and (ii) the sovereign status of Indian
7 Tribes.

8 “(D) Not later than 12 months after the
9 appointment of all members of the Commission,
10 to submit a written report of its findings and
11 recommendations to the full Commission. The
12 report shall include a statement of the minority
13 and majority position of the Committee and
14 shall be disseminated, at a minimum, to every
15 Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, and Urban
16 Indian Organization for comment to the Com-
17 mission.

18 “(E) To report regularly to the full Com-
19 mission regarding the findings and rec-
20 ommendations developed by the study com-
21 mittee in the course of carrying out its duties
22 under this section.

23 “(2) To review and analyze the recommenda-
24 tions of the report of the study committee.

1 “(3) To make legislative recommendations to
2 Congress regarding the delivery of Federal health
3 care services to Indians. Such recommendations
4 shall include those related to issues of eligibility,
5 benefits, the range of service providers, the cost of
6 such services, financing such services, and the opti-
7 mal manner in which to provide such services.

8 “(4) Not later than 18 months following the
9 date of appointment of all members of the Commis-
10 sion, submit a written report to Congress regarding
11 the delivery of Federal health care services to Indi-
12 ans. Such recommendations shall include those re-
13 lated to issues of eligibility, benefits, the range of
14 service providers, the cost of such services, financing
15 such services, and the optimal manner in which to
16 provide such services.

17 “(c) MEMBERS.—

18 “(1) APPOINTMENT.—The Commission shall be
19 composed of 25 members, appointed as follows:

20 “(A) Ten members of Congress, including
21 3 from the House of Representatives and 2
22 from the Senate, appointed by their respective
23 majority leaders, and 3 from the House of Rep-
24 resentatives and 2 from the Senate, appointed
25 by their respective minority leaders, and who

1 shall be members of the standing committees of
2 Congress that consider legislation affecting
3 health care to Indians.

4 “(B) Twelve persons chosen by the con-
5 gressional members of the Commission, 1 from
6 each Service Area as currently designated by
7 the Director to be chosen from among 3 nomi-
8 nees from each Service Area put forward by the
9 Indian Tribes within the area, with due regard
10 being given to the experience and expertise of
11 the nominees in the provision of health care to
12 Indians and to a reasonable representation on
13 the commission of members who are familiar
14 with various health care delivery modes and
15 who represent Indian Tribes of various size
16 populations.

17 “(C) Three persons appointed by the Di-
18 rector who are knowledgeable about the provi-
19 sion of health care to Indians, at least 1 of
20 whom shall be appointed from among 3 nomi-
21 nees put forward by those programs whose
22 funds are provided in whole or in part by the
23 Service primarily or exclusively for the benefit
24 of Urban Indians.

1 “(D) All those persons chosen by the con-
2 gressional members of the Commission and by
3 the Director shall be members of federally rec-
4 ognized Indian Tribes.

5 “(2) CHAIR; VICE CHAIR.—The Chair and Vice
6 Chair of the Commission shall be selected by the
7 congressional members of the Commission.

8 “(3) TERMS.—The terms of members of the
9 Commission shall be for the life of the Commission.

10 “(4) DEADLINE FOR APPOINTMENTS.—Con-
11 gressional members of the Commission shall be ap-
12 pointed not later than 180 days after the date of en-
13 actment of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
14 Amendments of 2006, and the remaining members
15 of the Commission shall be appointed not later than
16 60 days following the appointment of the congres-
17 sional members.

18 “(5) VACANCY.—A vacancy in the Commission
19 shall be filled in the manner in which the original
20 appointment was made.

21 “(d) COMPENSATION.—

22 “(1) CONGRESSIONAL MEMBERS.—Each con-
23 gressional member of the Commission shall receive
24 no additional pay, allowances, or benefits by reason
25 of their service on the Commission and shall receive

1 travel expenses and per diem in lieu of subsistence
2 in accordance with sections 5702 and 5703 of title
3 5, United States Code.

4 “(2) OTHER MEMBERS.—Remaining members
5 of the Commission, while serving on the business of
6 the Commission (including travel time), shall be en-
7 titled to receive compensation at the per diem equiv-
8 alent of the rate provided for level IV of the Execu-
9 tive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5, United
10 States Code, and while so serving away from home
11 and the member’s regular place of business, a mem-
12 ber may be allowed travel expenses, as authorized by
13 the Chairman of the Commission. For purpose of
14 pay (other than pay of members of the Commission)
15 and employment benefits, rights, and privileges, all
16 personnel of the Commission shall be treated as if
17 they were employees of the United States Senate.

18 “(e) MEETINGS.—The Commission shall meet at the
19 call of the Chair.

20 “(f) QUORUM.—A quorum of the Commission shall
21 consist of not less than 15 members, provided that no less
22 than 6 of the members of Congress who are Commission
23 members are present and no less than 9 of the members
24 who are Indians are present.

25 “(g) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR; STAFF; FACILITIES.—

1 “(1) APPOINTMENT; PAY.—The Commission
2 shall appoint an executive director of the Commis-
3 sion. The executive director shall be paid the rate of
4 basic pay for level V of the Executive Schedule.

5 “(2) STAFF APPOINTMENT.—With the approval
6 of the Commission, the executive director may ap-
7 point such personnel as the executive director deems
8 appropriate.

9 “(3) STAFF PAY.—The staff of the Commission
10 shall be appointed without regard to the provisions
11 of title 5, United States Code, governing appoint-
12 ments in the competitive service, and shall be paid
13 without regard to the provisions of chapter 51 and
14 subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title (relating
15 to classification and General Schedule pay rates).

16 “(4) TEMPORARY SERVICES.—With the ap-
17 proval of the Commission, the executive director may
18 procure temporary and intermittent services under
19 section 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.

20 “(5) FACILITIES.—The Administrator of Gen-
21 eral Services shall locate suitable office space for the
22 operation of the Commission. The facilities shall
23 serve as the headquarters of the Commission and
24 shall include all necessary equipment and incidentals

1 required for the proper functioning of the Commis-
2 sion.

3 “(h) HEARINGS.—(1) For the purpose of carrying
4 out its duties, the Commission may hold such hearings
5 and undertake such other activities as the Commission de-
6 termines to be necessary to carry out its duties, provided
7 that at least 6 regional hearings are held in different areas
8 of the United States in which large numbers of Indians
9 are present. Such hearings are to be held to solicit the
10 views of Indians regarding the delivery of health care serv-
11 ices to them. To constitute a hearing under this sub-
12 section, at least 5 members of the Commission, including
13 at least 1 member of Congress, must be present. Hearings
14 held by the study committee established in this section
15 may count toward the number of regional hearings re-
16 quired by this subsection.

17 “(2) Upon request of the Commission, the Comp-
18 troller General shall conduct such studies or investigations
19 as the Commission determines to be necessary to carry
20 out its duties.

21 “(3)(A) The Director of the Congressional Budget
22 Office or the Chief Actuary of the Centers for Medicare
23 & Medicaid Services, or both, shall provide to the Commis-
24 sion, upon the request of the Commission, such cost esti-

1 mates as the Commission determines to be necessary to
2 carry out its duties.

3 “(B) The Commission shall reimburse the Director
4 of the Congressional Budget Office for expenses relating
5 to the employment in the office of that Director of such
6 additional staff as may be necessary for the Director to
7 comply with requests by the Commission under subpara-
8 graph (A).

9 “(4) Upon the request of the Commission, the head
10 of any Federal agency is authorized to detail, without re-
11 imbursement, any of the personnel of such agency to the
12 Commission to assist the Commission in carrying out its
13 duties. Any such detail shall not interrupt or otherwise
14 affect the civil service status or privileges of the Federal
15 employee.

16 “(5) Upon the request of the Commission, the head
17 of a Federal agency shall provide such technical assistance
18 to the Commission as the Commission determines to be
19 necessary to carry out its duties.

20 “(6) The Commission may use the United States
21 mails in the same manner and under the same conditions
22 as Federal agencies and shall, for purposes of the frank,
23 be considered a commission of Congress as described in
24 section 3215 of title 39, United States Code.

1 “(7) The Commission may secure directly from any
2 Federal agency information necessary to enable it to carry
3 out its duties, if the information may be disclosed under
4 section 552 of title 4, United States Code. Upon request
5 of the Chairman of the Commission, the head of such
6 agency shall furnish such information to the Commission.

7 “(8) Upon the request of the Commission, the Ad-
8 ministrator of General Services shall provide to the Com-
9 mission on a reimbursable basis such administrative sup-
10 port services as the Commission may request.

11 “(9) For purposes of costs relating to printing and
12 binding, including the cost of personnel detailed from the
13 Government Printing Office, the Commission shall be
14 deemed to be a committee of Congress.

15 “(i) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
16 authorized to be appropriated \$4,000,000 to carry out the
17 provisions of this section, which sum shall not be deducted
18 from or affect any other appropriation for health care for
19 Indian persons.

20 “(j) NONAPPLICABILITY OF FACA.—The Federal
21 Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply
22 to the Commission.

23 **“SEC. 815. APPROPRIATIONS; AVAILABILITY.**

24 “Any new spending authority (described in subpara-
25 graph (A) or (B) of section 401(c)(2) of the Congressional

1 Budget Act of 1974 (Public Law 93–344; 88 Stat. 317))
2 which is provided under this Act shall be effective for any
3 fiscal year only to such extent or in such amounts as are
4 provided in appropriation Acts.

5 **“SEC. 816. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be ap-
7 propriated such sums as may be necessary for each fiscal
8 year through fiscal year 2016 to carry out this title.”.

9 **SEC. 102. SOBOBA SANITATION FACILITIES.**

10 The Act of December 17, 1970 (84 Stat. 1465), is
11 amended by adding at the end the following:

12 “SEC. 9. Nothing in this Act shall preclude the
13 Soboba Band of Mission Indians and the Soboba Indian
14 Reservation from being provided with sanitation facilities
15 and services under the authority of section 7 of the Act
16 of August 5, 1954 (68 Stat. 674), as amended by the Act
17 of July 31, 1959 (73 Stat. 267).”.

18 **SEC. 103. NATIVE AMERICAN HEALTH AND WELLNESS**
19 **FOUNDATION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Indian Self-Determination
21 and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) is
22 amended by adding at the end the following:

1 **“TITLE VIII—NATIVE AMERICAN**
2 **HEALTH AND WELLNESS**
3 **FOUNDATION**

4 **“SEC. 801. DEFINITIONS.**

5 “In this title:

6 “(1) BOARD.—The term ‘Board’ means the
7 Board of Directors of the Foundation.

8 “(2) COMMITTEE.—The term ‘Committee’
9 means the Committee for the Establishment of Na-
10 tive American Health and Wellness Foundation es-
11 tablished under section 802(f).

12 “(3) FOUNDATION.—The term ‘Foundation’
13 means the Native American Health and Wellness
14 Foundation established under section 802.

15 “(4) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means
16 the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

17 “(5) SERVICE.—The term ‘Service’ means the
18 Indian Health Service of the Department of Health
19 and Human Services.

20 **“SEC. 802. NATIVE AMERICAN HEALTH AND WELLNESS**
21 **FOUNDATION.**

22 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable
24 after the date of enactment of this title, the Sec-
25 retary shall establish, under the laws of the District

1 of Columbia and in accordance with this title, the
2 Native American Health and Wellness Foundation.

3 “(2) FUNDING DETERMINATIONS.—No funds,
4 gift, property, or other item of value (including any
5 interest accrued on such an item) acquired by the
6 Foundation shall—

7 “(A) be taken into consideration for pur-
8 poses of determining Federal appropriations re-
9 lating to the provision of health care and serv-
10 ices to Indians; or

11 “(B) otherwise limit, diminish, or affect
12 the Federal responsibility for the provision of
13 health care and services to Indians.

14 “(b) PERPETUAL EXISTENCE.—The Foundation
15 shall have perpetual existence.

16 “(c) NATURE OF CORPORATION.—The Foundation—

17 “(1) shall be a charitable and nonprofit feder-
18 ally chartered corporation; and

19 “(2) shall not be an agency or instrumentality
20 of the United States.

21 “(d) PLACE OF INCORPORATION AND DOMICILE.—

22 The Foundation shall be incorporated and domiciled in the
23 District of Columbia.

24 “(e) DUTIES.—The Foundation shall—

1 “(1) encourage, accept, and administer private
2 gifts of real and personal property, and any income
3 from or interest in such gifts, for the benefit of, or
4 in support of, the mission of the Service;

5 “(2) undertake and conduct such other activi-
6 ties as will further the health and wellness activities
7 and opportunities of Native Americans; and

8 “(3) participate with and assist Federal, State,
9 and tribal governments, agencies, entities, and indi-
10 viduals in undertaking and conducting activities that
11 will further the health and wellness activities and op-
12 portunities of Native Americans.

13 “(f) COMMITTEE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NA-
14 TIVE AMERICAN HEALTH AND WELLNESS FOUNDA-
15 TION.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall estab-
17 lish the Committee for the Establishment of Native
18 American Health and Wellness Foundation to assist
19 the Secretary in establishing the Foundation.

20 “(2) DUTIES.—Not later than 180 days after
21 the date of enactment of this section, the Committee
22 shall—

23 “(A) carry out such activities as are nec-
24 essary to incorporate the Foundation under the

1 laws of the District of Columbia, including act-
 2 ing as incorporators of the Foundation;

3 “(B) ensure that the Foundation qualifies
 4 for and maintains the status required to carry
 5 out this section, until the Board is established;

6 “(C) establish the constitution and initial
 7 bylaws of the Foundation;

8 “(D) provide for the initial operation of
 9 the Foundation, including providing for tem-
 10 porary or interim quarters, equipment, and
 11 staff; and

12 “(E) appoint the initial members of the
 13 Board in accordance with the constitution and
 14 initial bylaws of the Foundation.

15 “(g) BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—

16 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Board of Directors
 17 shall be the governing body of the Foundation.

18 “(2) POWERS.—The Board may exercise, or
 19 provide for the exercise of, the powers of the Foun-
 20 dation.

21 “(3) SELECTION.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
 23 graph (B), the number of members of the
 24 Board, the manner of selection of the members
 25 (including the filling of vacancies), and the

1 terms of office of the members shall be as pro-
2 vided in the constitution and bylaws of the
3 Foundation.

4 “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—

5 “(i) NUMBER OF MEMBERS.—The
6 Board shall have at least 11 members, who
7 shall have staggered terms.

8 “(ii) INITIAL VOTING MEMBERS.—The
9 initial voting members of the Board—

10 “(I) shall be appointed by the
11 Committee not later than 180 days
12 after the date on which the Founda-
13 tion is established; and

14 “(II) shall have staggered terms.

15 “(iii) QUALIFICATION.—The members
16 of the Board shall be United States citi-
17 zens who are knowledgeable or experienced
18 in Native American health care and related
19 matters.

20 “(C) COMPENSATION.—A member of the
21 Board shall not receive compensation for service
22 as a member, but shall be reimbursed for actual
23 and necessary travel and subsistence expenses
24 incurred in the performance of the duties of the
25 Foundation.

1 “(h) OFFICERS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The officers of the Founda-
3 tion shall be—

4 “(A) a secretary, elected from among the
5 members of the Board; and

6 “(B) any other officers provided for in the
7 constitution and bylaws of the Foundation.

8 “(2) CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER.—The sec-
9 retary of the Foundation may serve, at the direction
10 of the Board, as the chief operating officer of the
11 Foundation, or the Board may appoint a chief oper-
12 ating officer, who shall serve at the direction of the
13 Board.

14 “(3) ELECTION.—The manner of election, term
15 of office, and duties of the officers of the Founda-
16 tion shall be as provided in the constitution and by-
17 laws of the Foundation.

18 “(i) POWERS.—The Foundation—

19 “(1) shall adopt a constitution and bylaws for
20 the management of the property of the Foundation
21 and the regulation of the affairs of the Foundation;

22 “(2) may adopt and alter a corporate seal;

23 “(3) may enter into contracts;

24 “(4) may acquire (through a gift or otherwise),
25 own, lease, encumber, and transfer real or personal

1 property as necessary or convenient to carry out the
2 purposes of the Foundation;

3 “(5) may sue and be sued; and

4 “(6) may perform any other act necessary and
5 proper to carry out the purposes of the Foundation.

6 “(j) PRINCIPAL OFFICE.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The principal office of the
8 Foundation shall be in the District of Columbia.

9 “(2) ACTIVITIES; OFFICES.—The activities of
10 the Foundation may be conducted, and offices may
11 be maintained, throughout the United States in ac-
12 cordance with the constitution and bylaws of the
13 Foundation.

14 “(k) SERVICE OF PROCESS.—The Foundation shall
15 comply with the law on service of process of each State
16 in which the Foundation is incorporated and of each State
17 in which the Foundation carries on activities.

18 “(l) LIABILITY OF OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, AND
19 AGENTS.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Foundation shall be
21 liable for the acts of the officers, employees, and
22 agents of the Foundation acting within the scope of
23 their authority.

24 “(2) PERSONAL LIABILITY.—A member of the
25 Board shall be personally liable only for gross neg-

1 ligence in the performance of the duties of the mem-
2 ber.

3 “(m) RESTRICTIONS.—

4 “(1) LIMITATION ON SPENDING.—Beginning
5 with the fiscal year following the first full fiscal year
6 during which the Foundation is in operation, the ad-
7 ministrative costs of the Foundation shall not exceed
8 the percentage described in paragraph (2) of the
9 sum of—

10 “(A) the amounts transferred to the Foun-
11 dation under subsection (o) during the pre-
12 ceding fiscal year; and

13 “(B) donations received from private
14 sources during the preceding fiscal year.

15 “(2) PERCENTAGES.—The percentages referred
16 to in paragraph (1) are—

17 “(A) for the first fiscal year described in
18 that paragraph, 20 percent;

19 “(B) for the following fiscal year, 15 per-
20 cent; and

21 “(C) for each fiscal year thereafter, 10
22 percent.

23 “(3) APPOINTMENT AND HIRING.—The ap-
24 pointment of officers and employees of the Founda-
25 tion shall be subject to the availability of funds.

1 “(4) STATUS.—A member of the Board or offi-
2 cer, employee, or agent of the Foundation shall not
3 by reason of association with the Foundation be con-
4 sidered to be an officer, employee, or agent of the
5 United States.

6 “(n) AUDITS.—The Foundation shall comply with
7 section 10101 of title 36, United States Code, as if the
8 Foundation were a corporation under part B of subtitle
9 II of that title.

10 “(o) FUNDING.—

11 “(1) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
12 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out
13 subsection (e)(1) \$500,000 for each fiscal year, as
14 adjusted to reflect changes in the Consumer Price
15 Index for all-urban consumers published by the De-
16 partment of Labor.

17 “(2) TRANSFER OF DONATED FUNDS.—The
18 Secretary shall transfer to the Foundation funds
19 held by the Department of Health and Human Serv-
20 ices under the Act of August 5, 1954 (42 U.S.C.
21 2001 et seq.), if the transfer or use of the funds is
22 not prohibited by any term under which the funds
23 were donated.

1 **“SEC. 803. ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES AND SUPPORT.**

2 “(a) PROVISION OF SUPPORT BY SECRETARY.—Sub-
3 ject to subsection (b), during the 5-year period beginning
4 on the date on which the Foundation is established, the
5 Secretary—

6 “(1) may provide personnel, facilities, and other
7 administrative support services to the Foundation;

8 “(2) may provide funds for initial operating
9 costs and to reimburse the travel expenses of the
10 members of the Board; and

11 “(3) shall require and accept reimbursements
12 from the Foundation for—

13 “(A) services provided under paragraph
14 (1); and

15 “(B) funds provided under paragraph (2).

16 “(b) REIMBURSEMENT.—Reimbursements accepted
17 under subsection (a)(3)—

18 “(1) shall be deposited in the Treasury of the
19 United States to the credit of the applicable appro-
20 priations account; and

21 “(2) shall be chargeable for the cost of pro-
22 viding services described in subsection (a)(1) and
23 travel expenses described in subsection (a)(2).

24 “(c) CONTINUATION OF CERTAIN SERVICES.—The
25 Secretary may continue to provide facilities and necessary
26 support services to the Foundation after the termination

1 of the 5-year period specified in subsection (a) if the facili-
 2 ties and services—

3 “(1) are available; and

4 “(2) are provided on reimbursable cost basis.”.

5 (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Indian Self-De-
 6 termination and Education Assistance Act is amended—

7 (1) by redesignating title V (25 U.S.C. 458bbb
 8 et seq.) as title VII;

9 (2) by redesignating sections 501, 502, and 503
 10 (25 U.S.C. 458bbb, 458bbb–1, 458bbb–2) as sec-
 11 tions 701, 702, and 703, respectively; and

12 (3) in subsection (a)(2) of section 702 and
 13 paragraph (2) of section 703 (as redesignated by
 14 paragraph (2)), by striking “section 501” and in-
 15 serting “section 701”.

16 **TITLE II—IMPROVEMENT OF IN-**
 17 **DIAN HEALTH CARE PRO-**
 18 **VIDED UNDER THE SOCIAL**
 19 **SECURITY ACT**

20 **SEC. 201. EXPANSION OF PAYMENTS UNDER MEDICARE,**
 21 **MEDICAID, AND SCHIP FOR ALL COVERED**
 22 **SERVICES FURNISHED BY INDIAN HEALTH**
 23 **PROGRAMS.**

24 (a) MEDICAID.—

1 (1) EXPANSION TO ALL COVERED SERVICES.—

2 Section 1911 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
3 1396j) is amended—

4 (A) by amending the heading to read as
5 follows:

6 **“SEC. 1911. INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS.”; and**

7 (B) by amending subsection (a) to read as
8 follows:

9 “(a) ELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENT FOR MEDICAL AS-
10 SISTANCE.—The Indian Health Service and an Indian
11 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or an Urban Indian Organiza-
12 tion shall be eligible for payment for medical assistance
13 provided under a State plan or under waiver authority
14 with respect to items and services furnished by the Indian
15 Health Service, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
16 Urban Indian Organization if the furnishing of such serv-
17 ices meets all the conditions and requirements which are
18 applicable generally to the furnishing of items and services
19 under this title and under such plan or waiver authority.”.

20 (2) COMPLIANCE WITH CONDITIONS AND RE-
21 QUIREMENTS.—Subsection (b) of such section is
22 amended to read as follows:

23 “(b) COMPLIANCE WITH CONDITIONS AND REQUIRE-
24 MENTS.—A facility of the Indian Health Service or an In-
25 dian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or an Urban Indian Or-

1 ganization which is eligible for payment under subsection
 2 (a) with respect to the furnishing of items and services,
 3 but which does not meet all of the conditions and require-
 4 ments of this title and under a State plan or waiver au-
 5 thority which are applicable generally to such facility, shall
 6 make such improvements as are necessary to achieve or
 7 maintain compliance with such conditions and require-
 8 ments in accordance with a plan submitted to and accept-
 9 ed by the Secretary for achieving or maintaining compli-
 10 ance with such conditions and requirements, and shall be
 11 deemed to meet such conditions and requirements (and to
 12 be eligible for payment under this title), without regard
 13 to the extent of its actual compliance with such conditions
 14 and requirements, during the first 12 months after the
 15 month in which such plan is submitted.”.

16 (3) REVISION OF AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO
 17 AGREEMENTS.—Subsection (c) of such section is
 18 amended to read as follows:

19 “(c) AUTHORITY TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS.—
 20 The Secretary may enter into an agreement with a State
 21 for the purpose of reimbursing the State for medical as-
 22 sistance provided by the Indian Health Service, an Indian
 23 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or an Urban Indian Organiza-
 24 tion (as so defined), directly, through referral, or under
 25 contracts or other arrangements between the Indian

1 Health Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
 2 an Urban Indian Organization and another health care
 3 provider to Indians who are eligible for medical assistance
 4 under the State plan or under waiver authority.”.

5 (4) CROSS-REFERENCES TO SPECIAL FUND FOR
 6 IMPROVEMENT OF IHS FACILITIES; DIRECT BILLING
 7 OPTION; DEFINITIONS.—Such section is further
 8 amended by striking subsection (d) and adding at
 9 the end the following new subsections:

10 “(d) SPECIAL FUND FOR IMPROVEMENT OF IHS FA-
 11 CILITIES.—For provisions relating to the authority of the
 12 Secretary to place payments to which a facility of the In-
 13 dian Health Service is eligible for payment under this title
 14 into a special fund established under section 401(c)(1) of
 15 the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, and the require-
 16 ment to use amounts paid from such fund for making im-
 17 provements in accordance with subsection (b), see sub-
 18 paragraphs (A) and (B) of section 401(c)(1) of such Act.

19 “(e) DIRECT BILLING.—For provisions relating to
 20 the authority of a Tribal Health Program or an Urban
 21 Indian Organization to elect to directly bill for, and receive
 22 payment for, health care items and services provided by
 23 such Program or Organization for which payment is made
 24 under this title, see section 401(d) of the Indian Health
 25 Care Improvement Act.

1 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms ‘In-
 2 dian Health Program’, ‘Indian Tribe’, ‘Tribal Health Pro-
 3 gram’, ‘Tribal Organization’, and ‘Urban Indian Organi-
 4 zation’ have the meanings given those terms in section 4
 5 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act.”.

6 (b) MEDICARE.—

7 (1) EXPANSION TO ALL COVERED SERVICES.—
 8 Section 1880 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1395qq) is
 9 amended—

10 (A) by amending the heading to read as
 11 follows:

12 **“SEC. 1880. INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS.”; and**

13 (B) by amending subsection (a) to read as
 14 follows:

15 “(a) ELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENTS.—Subject to sub-
 16 section (e), the Indian Health Service and an Indian
 17 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or an Urban Indian Organi-
 18 zation shall be eligible for payments under this title with
 19 respect to items and services furnished by the Indian
 20 Health Service, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or
 21 Urban Indian Organization if the furnishing of such serv-
 22 ices meets all the conditions and requirements which are
 23 applicable generally to the furnishing of items and services
 24 under this title.”.

1 (2) COMPLIANCE WITH CONDITIONS AND RE-
2 QUIREMENTS.—Subsection (b) of such section is
3 amended to read as follows:

4 “(b) COMPLIANCE WITH CONDITIONS AND REQUIRE-
5 MENTS.—Subject to subsection (e), a facility of the Indian
6 Health Service or an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,
7 or an Urban Indian Organization which is eligible for pay-
8 ment under subsection (a) with respect to the furnishing
9 of items and services, but which does not meet all of the
10 conditions and requirements of this title which are applica-
11 ble generally to such facility, shall make such improve-
12 ments as are necessary to achieve or maintain compliance
13 with such conditions and requirements in accordance with
14 a plan submitted to and accepted by the Secretary for
15 achieving or maintaining compliance with such conditions
16 and requirements, and shall be deemed to meet such con-
17 ditions and requirements (and to be eligible for payment
18 under this title), without regard to the extent of its actual
19 compliance with such conditions and requirements, during
20 the first 12 months after the month in which such plan
21 is submitted.”.

22 (3) CROSS-REFERENCES TO SPECIAL FUND FOR
23 IMPROVEMENT OF IHS FACILITIES; DIRECT BILLING
24 OPTION; DEFINITIONS.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—Such section is further
2 amended by striking subsections (c) and (d)
3 and inserting the following new subsections:

4 “(c) SPECIAL FUND FOR IMPROVEMENT OF IHS FA-
5 CILITIES.—For provisions relating to the authority of the
6 Secretary to place payments to which a facility of the In-
7 dian Health Service is eligible for payment under this title
8 into a special fund established under section 401(c)(1) of
9 the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, and the require-
10 ment to use amounts paid from such fund for making im-
11 provements in accordance with subsection (b), see sub-
12 paragraphs (A) and (B) of section 401(c)(1) of such Act.

13 “(d) DIRECT BILLING.—For provisions relating to
14 the authority of a Tribal Health Program or an Urban
15 Indian Organization to elect to directly bill for, and receive
16 payment for, health care items and services provided by
17 such Program or Organization for which payment is made
18 under this title, see section 401(d) of the Indian Health
19 Care Improvement Act.”.

20 (B) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Para-
21 graph (3) of section 1880(e) of such Act (42
22 U.S.C. 1395qq(e)) is amended by inserting
23 “and section 401(c)(1) of the Indian Health
24 Care Improvement Act” after “Subsection (c)”.

1 (4) DEFINITIONS.—Such section is further
 2 amended by amending subsection (f) to read as fol-
 3 lows:

4 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms ‘In-
 5 dian Health Program’, ‘Indian Tribe’, ‘Service Unit’,
 6 ‘Tribal Health Program’, ‘Tribal Organization’, and
 7 ‘Urban Indian Organization’ have the meanings given
 8 those terms in section 4 of the Indian Health Care Im-
 9 provement Act.”.

10 (c) APPLICATION TO SCHIP.—Section 2107(e)(1) of
 11 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397gg(e)(1)) is
 12 amended—

13 (1) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as sub-
 14 paragraph (E); and

15 (2) by inserting after subparagraph (C), the fol-
 16 lowing new subparagraph:

17 “(D) Section 1911 (relating to Indian
 18 Health Programs, other than subsection (d) of
 19 such section).”.

1 **SEC. 202. INCREASED OUTREACH TO INDIANS UNDER MED-**
2 **ICAID AND SCHIP AND IMPROVED COOPERA-**
3 **TION IN THE PROVISION OF ITEMS AND**
4 **SERVICES TO INDIANS UNDER SOCIAL SECU-**
5 **RITY ACT HEALTH BENEFIT PROGRAMS.**

6 Section 1139 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
7 1320b–9) is amended to read as follows:

8 **“SEC. 1139. IMPROVED ACCESS TO, AND DELIVERY OF,**
9 **HEALTH CARE FOR INDIANS UNDER TITLES**
10 **XVIII, XIX, AND XXI.**

11 **“(a) AGREEMENTS WITH STATES FOR MEDICAID**
12 **AND SCHIP OUTREACH ON OR NEAR RESERVATIONS TO**
13 **INCREASE THE ENROLLMENT OF INDIANS IN THOSE**
14 **PROGRAMS.—**

15 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—**In order to improve the ac-
16 cess of Indians residing on or near a reservation to
17 obtain benefits under the Medicaid and State chil-
18 dren’s health insurance programs established under
19 titles XIX and XXI, the Secretary shall encourage
20 the State to take steps to provide for enrollment on
21 or near the reservation. Such steps may include out-
22 reach efforts such as the outstationing of eligibility
23 workers, entering into agreements with the Indian
24 Health Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations,
25 and Urban Indian Organizations to provide out-
26 reach, education regarding eligibility and benefits,

1 enrollment, and translation services when such serv-
2 ices are appropriate.

3 “(2) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in subpara-
4 graph (A) shall be construed as affecting arrange-
5 ments entered into between States and the Indian
6 Health Service, Indian Tribes, Tribal Organizations,
7 or Urban Indian Organizations for such Service,
8 Tribes, or Organizations to conduct administrative
9 activities under such titles.

10 “(b) REQUIREMENT TO FACILITATE COOPERA-
11 TION.—The Secretary, acting through the Centers for
12 Medicare & Medicaid Services, shall take such steps as are
13 necessary to facilitate cooperation with, and agreements
14 between, States and the Indian Health Service, Indian
15 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or Urban Indian Organiza-
16 tions with respect to the provision of health care items
17 and services to Indians under the programs established
18 under title XVIII, XIX, or XXI.

19 “(c) DEFINITION OF INDIAN; INDIAN TRIBE; INDIAN
20 HEALTH PROGRAM; TRIBAL ORGANIZATION; URBAN IN-
21 DIAN ORGANIZATION.—In this section, the terms ‘Indian’,
22 ‘Indian Tribe’, ‘Indian Health Program’, ‘Tribal Organi-
23 zation’, and ‘Urban Indian Organization’ have the mean-
24 ings given those terms in section 4 of the Indian Health
25 Care Improvement Act.”.

1 **SEC. 203. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS TO INCREASE OUT-**
 2 **REACH TO, AND ENROLLMENT OF, INDIANS**
 3 **IN SCHIP AND MEDICAID.**

4 (a) NONAPPLICATION OF 10 PERCENT LIMIT ON
 5 OUTREACH AND CERTAIN OTHER EXPENDITURES.—Sec-
 6 tion 2105(c)(2) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
 7 1397ee(c)(2)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 8 lowing new subparagraph:

9 “(C) NONAPPLICATION TO EXPENDITURES
 10 FOR OUTREACH TO INCREASE THE ENROLL-
 11 MENT OF INDIAN CHILDREN UNDER THIS TITLE
 12 AND TITLE XIX.—The limitation under sub-
 13 paragraph (A) on expenditures for items de-
 14 scribed in subsection (a)(1)(D) shall not apply
 15 in the case of expenditures for outreach activi-
 16 ties to families of Indian children likely to be el-
 17 igible for child health assistance under the plan
 18 or medical assistance under the State plan
 19 under title XIX (or under a waiver of such
 20 plan), to inform such families of the availability
 21 of, and to assist them in enrolling their children
 22 in, such plans, including such activities con-
 23 ducted under grants, contracts, or agreements
 24 entered into under section 1139(a).”.

25 (b) ASSURANCE OF PAYMENTS TO INDIAN HEALTH
 26 CARE PROVIDERS FOR CHILD HEALTH ASSISTANCE.—

1 Section 2102(b)(3)(D) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
 2 1397bb(b)(3)(D)) is amended by striking “(as defined in
 3 section 4(c) of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act,
 4 25 U.S.C. 1603(c))” and inserting “, including how the
 5 State will ensure that payments are made to Indian
 6 Health Programs and Urban Indian Organizations oper-
 7 ating in the State for the provision of such assistance”.

8 (c) INCLUSION OF OTHER INDIAN FINANCED
 9 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS IN EXEMPTION FROM PROHI-
 10 BITION ON CERTAIN PAYMENTS.—Section 2105(c)(6)(B)
 11 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(c)(6)(B)) is amended by
 12 striking “insurance program, other than an insurance pro-
 13 gram operated or financed by the Indian Health Service”
 14 and inserting “program, other than a health care program
 15 operated or financed by the Indian Health Service or by
 16 an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian
 17 Organization”.

18 (d) SATISFACTION OF MEDICAID DOCUMENTATION
 19 REQUIREMENTS.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(x)(3)(B) of the
 21 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(x)(3)(B)) is
 22 amended—

23 (A) by redesignating clause (v) as clause
 24 (vi); and

1 (B) by inserting after clause (iv), the fol-
2 lowing new clause:

3 “(v)(I) Except as provided in subclause (II), a
4 document issued by a federally-recognized Indian
5 tribe evidencing membership or enrollment in, or af-
6 filiation with, such tribe.

7 “(II) With respect to those federally-recognized
8 Indian tribes located within States having an inter-
9 national border whose membership includes individ-
10 uals who are not citizens of the United States, the
11 Secretary shall, after consulting with such tribes,
12 issue regulations authorizing the presentation of
13 such other forms of documentation (including tribal
14 documentation, if appropriate) that the Secretary
15 determines to be satisfactory documentary evidence
16 of citizenship or nationality for purposes of satis-
17 fying the requirement of this subsection.”.

18 (2) TRANSITION RULE.—During the period that
19 begins on July 1, 2006, and ends on the effective
20 date of final regulations issued under subclause (II)
21 of section 1903(x)(3)(B)(v) of the Social Security
22 Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(x)(3)(B)(v)) (as added by
23 paragraph (1)), an individual who is a member of a
24 federally-recognized Indian tribe described in sub-
25 clause (II) of that section who presents a document

1 described in subclause (I) of such section that is
 2 issued by such Indian tribe, shall be deemed to have
 3 presented satisfactory evidence of citizenship or na-
 4 tionality for purposes of satisfying the requirement
 5 of subsection (x) of section 1903 of such Act.

6 (e) DEFINITIONS.—Section 2110(c) of such Act (42
 7 U.S.C. 1397jj(c)) is amended by adding at the end the
 8 following new paragraph:

9 “(9) INDIAN; INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAM; IN-
 10 DIAN TRIBE; ETC.—The terms ‘Indian’, ‘Indian
 11 Health Program’, ‘Indian Tribe’, ‘Tribal Organiza-
 12 tion’, and ‘Urban Indian Organization’ have the
 13 meanings given those terms in section 4 of the In-
 14 dian Health Care Improvement Act.”.

15 **SEC. 204. PREMIUMS AND COST SHARING PROTECTIONS**
 16 **UNDER MEDICAID, ELIGIBILITY DETERMINA-**
 17 **TIONS UNDER MEDICAID AND SCHIP, AND**
 18 **PROTECTION OF CERTAIN INDIAN PROPERTY**
 19 **FROM MEDICAID ESTATE RECOVERY.**

20 (a) PREMIUMS AND COST SHARING PROTECTION
 21 UNDER MEDICAID.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1916 of the Social
 23 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396o) is amended—

1 (A) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-
2 ceding paragraph (1), by striking “and (i)” and
3 inserting “, (i), and (j)”; and

4 (B) by adding at the end the following new
5 subsection:

6 “(j) NO PREMIUMS OR COST SHARING FOR INDIANS
7 FURNISHED ITEMS OR SERVICES DIRECTLY BY INDIAN
8 HEALTH PROGRAMS OR THROUGH REFERRAL UNDER
9 THE CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICE.—

10 “(1) NO COST SHARING FOR ITEMS OR SERV-
11 ICES FURNISHED TO INDIANS THROUGH INDIAN
12 HEALTH PROGRAMS.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—No enrollment fee,
14 premium, or similar charge, and no deduction,
15 copayment, cost sharing, or similar charge shall
16 be imposed against an Indian who is furnished
17 an item or service directly by the Indian Health
18 Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,
19 or Urban Indian Organization or through refer-
20 ral under the contract health service for which
21 payment may be made under this title.

22 “(B) NO REDUCTION IN AMOUNT OF PAY-
23 MENT TO INDIAN HEALTH PROVIDERS.—Pay-
24 ment due under this title to the Indian Health
25 Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,

1 or Urban Indian Organization, or a health care
2 provider through referral under the contract
3 health service for the furnishing of an item or
4 service to an Indian who is eligible for assist-
5 ance under such title, may not be reduced by
6 the amount of any enrollment fee, premium, or
7 similar charge, or any deduction, copayment,
8 cost sharing, or similar charge that would be
9 due from the Indian but for the operation of
10 subparagraph (A).

11 “(2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
12 this subsection shall be construed as restricting the
13 application of any other limitations on the imposi-
14 tion of premiums or cost sharing that may apply to
15 an individual receiving medical assistance under this
16 title who is an Indian.

17 “(3) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection, the
18 terms ‘contract health service’, ‘Indian’, ‘Indian
19 Tribe’, ‘Tribal Organization’, and ‘Urban Indian Or-
20 ganization’ have the meanings given those terms in
21 section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement
22 Act.”.

23 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
24 1916A (a)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396o–1(a)(1))

1 is amended by striking “section 1916(g)” and in-
2 serting “subsections (g), (i), or (j) of section 1916”.

3 (b) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN PROPERTY FOR MED-
4 ICAID AND SCHIP ELIGIBILITY.—

5 (1) MEDICAID.—Section 1902(e) of the Social
6 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a) is amended by add-
7 ing at the end the following new paragraph:

8 “(13) Notwithstanding any other requirement
9 of this title or any other provision of Federal or
10 State law, a State shall disregard the following prop-
11 erty for purposes of determining the eligibility of an
12 individual who is an Indian (as defined in section 4
13 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act) for
14 medical assistance under this title:

15 “(A) Property, including real property and
16 improvements, that is held in trust, subject to
17 Federal restrictions, or otherwise under the su-
18 pervision of the Secretary of the Interior, lo-
19 cated on a reservation, including any federally
20 recognized Indian Tribe’s reservation, pueblo,
21 or colony, including former reservations in
22 Oklahoma, Alaska Native regions established by
23 the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, and
24 Indian allotments on or near a reservation as

1 designated and approved by the Bureau of In-
2 dian Affairs of the Department of the Interior.

3 “(B) For any federally recognized Tribe
4 not described in subparagraph (A), property lo-
5 cated within the most recent boundaries of a
6 prior Federal reservation.

7 “(C) Ownership interests in rents, leases,
8 royalties, or usage rights related to natural re-
9 sources (including extraction of natural re-
10 sources or harvesting of timber, other plants
11 and plant products, animals, fish, and shellfish)
12 resulting from the exercise of federally pro-
13 tected rights.

14 “(D) Ownership interests in or usage
15 rights to items not covered by subparagraphs
16 (A) through (C) that have unique religious,
17 spiritual, traditional, or cultural significance or
18 rights that support subsistence or a traditional
19 lifestyle according to applicable tribal law or
20 custom.”.

21 (2) APPLICATION TO SCHIP.—Section
22 2107(e)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1397gg(e)(1)) is
23 amended—

1 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
 2 through (E), as subparagraphs (C) through
 3 (F), respectively; and

4 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A),
 5 the following new subparagraph:

6 “(B) Section 1902(e)(13) (relating to dis-
 7 regard of certain property for purposes of mak-
 8 ing eligibility determinations).”.

9 (c) CONTINUATION OF CURRENT LAW PROTECTIONS
 10 OF CERTAIN INDIAN PROPERTY FROM MEDICAID ESTATE
 11 RECOVERY.—Section 1917(b)(3) of the Social Security
 12 Act (42 U.S.C. 1396p(b)(3)) is amended—

13 (1) by inserting “(A)” after “(3)”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
 15 paragraph:

16 “(B) The standards specified by the Sec-
 17 retary under subparagraph (A) shall require
 18 that the procedures established by the State
 19 agency under subparagraph (A) exempt income,
 20 resources, and property that are exempt from
 21 the application of this subsection as of April 1,
 22 2003, under manual instructions issued to carry
 23 out this subsection (as in effect on such date)
 24 because of the Federal responsibility for Indian
 25 Tribes and Alaska Native Villages. Nothing in

1 this subparagraph shall be construed as pre-
 2 venting the Secretary from providing additional
 3 estate recovery exemptions under this title for
 4 Indians.”.

5 **SEC. 205. NONDISCRIMINATION IN QUALIFICATIONS FOR**
 6 **PAYMENT FOR SERVICES UNDER FEDERAL**
 7 **HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS.**

8 Section 1139 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
 9 1320b–9), as amended by section 202, is amended by re-
 10 designating subsection (c) as subsection (d), and inserting
 11 after subsection (b) the following new subsection:

12 “(c) NONDISCRIMINATION IN QUALIFICATIONS FOR
 13 PAYMENT FOR SERVICES UNDER FEDERAL HEALTH
 14 CARE PROGRAMS.—

15 “(1) REQUIREMENT TO SATISFY GENERALLY
 16 APPLICABLE PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A Federal health care
 18 program must accept an entity that is operated
 19 by the Indian Health Service, an Indian Tribe,
 20 Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian Organiza-
 21 tion as a provider eligible to receive payment
 22 under the program for health care services fur-
 23 nished to an Indian on the same basis as any
 24 other provider qualified to participate as a pro-
 25 vider of health care services under the program

1 if the entity meets generally applicable State or
2 other requirements for participation as a pro-
3 vider of health care services under the program.

4 “(B) SATISFACTION OF STATE OR LOCAL
5 LICENSURE OR RECOGNITION REQUIRE-
6 MENTS.—Any requirement for participation as
7 a provider of health care services under a Fed-
8 eral health care program that an entity be li-
9 censed or recognized under the State or local
10 law where the entity is located to furnish health
11 care services shall be deemed to have been met
12 in the case of an entity operated by the Indian
13 Health Service, an Indian Tribe, Tribal Organi-
14 zation, or Urban Indian Organization if the en-
15 tity meets all the applicable standards for such
16 licensure or recognition, regardless of whether
17 the entity obtains a license or other documenta-
18 tion under such State or local law. In accord-
19 ance with section 221 of the Indian Health
20 Care Improvement Act, the absence of the licen-
21 sure of a health care professional employed by
22 such an entity under the State or local law
23 where the entity is located shall not be taken
24 into account for purposes of determining wheth-

1 er the entity meets such standards, if the pro-
2 fessional is licensed in another State.

3 “(2) PROHIBITION ON FEDERAL PAYMENTS TO
4 ENTITIES OR INDIVIDUALS EXCLUDED FROM PAR-
5 TICIPATION IN FEDERAL HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS
6 OR WHOSE STATE LICENSES ARE UNDER SUSPEN-
7 SION OR HAVE BEEN REVOKED.—

8 “(A) EXCLUDED ENTITIES.—No entity op-
9 erated by the Indian Health Service, an Indian
10 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian
11 Organization that has been excluded from par-
12 ticipation in any Federal health care program
13 or for which a license is under suspension or
14 has been revoked by the State where the entity
15 is located shall be eligible to receive payment
16 under any such program for health care serv-
17 ices furnished to an Indian.

18 “(B) EXCLUDED INDIVIDUALS.—No indi-
19 vidual who has been excluded from participation
20 in any Federal health care program or whose
21 State license is under suspension or has been
22 revoked shall be eligible to receive payment
23 under any such program for health care serv-
24 ices furnished by that individual, directly or
25 through an entity that is otherwise eligible to

1 receive payment for health care services, to an
 2 Indian.

3 “(C) FEDERAL HEALTH CARE PROGRAM
 4 DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term, ‘Fed-
 5 eral health care program’ has the meaning
 6 given that term in section 1128B(f), except
 7 that, for purposes of this subsection, such term
 8 shall include the health insurance program
 9 under chapter 89 of title 5, United States
 10 Code.”.

11 **SEC. 206. CONSULTATION ON MEDICAID, SCHIP, AND**
 12 **OTHER HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS FUNDED**
 13 **UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT INVOLV-**
 14 **ING INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS AND URBAN**
 15 **INDIAN ORGANIZATIONS.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1139 of the Social Secu-
 17 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b–9), as amended by sections 202
 18 and 205, is amended by redesignating subsection (d) as
 19 subsection (e), and inserting after subsection (c) the fol-
 20 lowing new subsection:

21 “(d) CONSULTATION WITH TRIBAL TECHNICAL AD-
 22 VISORY GROUP (TTAG).—The Secretary shall maintain
 23 within the Centers for Medicaid & Medicare Services
 24 (CMS) a Tribal Technical Advisory Group, established in
 25 accordance with requirements of the charter dated Sep-

1 tember 30, 2003, and in such group shall include a rep-
 2 resentative of the Urban Indian Organizations and the
 3 Service. The representative of the Urban Indian Organiza-
 4 tion shall be deemed to be an elected officer of a tribal
 5 government for purposes of applying section 204(b) of the
 6 Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C.
 7 1534(b)).”.

8 (b) SOLICITATION OF ADVICE UNDER MEDICAID AND
 9 SCHIP.—

10 (1) MEDICAID STATE PLAN AMENDMENT.—Sec-
 11 tion 1902(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
 12 1396a(a)) is amended—

13 (A) in paragraph (69), by striking “and”
 14 at the end;

15 (B) in paragraph (70)(B)(iv), by striking
 16 the period at the end and inserting “; and”;
 17 and

18 (C) by inserting after paragraph
 19 (70)(B)(iv), the following new paragraph:

20 “(71) in the case of any State in which the In-
 21 dian Health Service operates or funds health care
 22 programs, or in which 1 or more Indian Health Pro-
 23 grams or Urban Indian Organizations (as such
 24 terms are defined in section 4 of the Indian Health
 25 Care Improvement Act) provide health care in the

1 State for which medical assistance is available under
 2 such title, provide for a process under which the
 3 State seeks advice on a regular, ongoing basis from
 4 designees of such Indian Health Programs and
 5 Urban Indian Organizations on matters relating to
 6 the application of this title that are likely to have a
 7 direct effect on such Indian Health Programs and
 8 Urban Indian Organizations and that—

9 “(A) shall include solicitation of advice
 10 prior to submission of any plan amendments,
 11 waiver requests, and proposals for demonstra-
 12 tion projects likely to have a direct effect on In-
 13 dians, Indian Health Programs, or Urban In-
 14 dian Organizations; and

15 “(B) may include appointment of an advi-
 16 sory committee and of a designee of such In-
 17 dian Health Programs and Urban Indian Orga-
 18 nizations to the medical care advisory com-
 19 mittee advising the State on its State plan
 20 under this title.”.

21 (2) APPLICATION TO SCHIP.—Section
 22 2107(e)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1397gg(e)(1)), as
 23 amended by section 204(b)(2), is amended—

1 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (B)
 2 through (F) as subparagraphs (C) through (G),
 3 respectively; and

4 (B) by inserting after subparagraph (A),
 5 the following new subparagraph:

6 “(B) Section 1902(a)(71) (relating to the
 7 option of certain States to seek advice from
 8 designees of Indian Health Programs and
 9 Urban Indian Organizations).”.

10 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in the
 11 amendments made by this section shall be construed as
 12 superseding existing advisory committees, working groups,
 13 guidance, or other advisory procedures established by the
 14 Secretary of Health and Human Services or by any State
 15 with respect to the provision of health care to Indians.

16 **SEC. 207. EXCLUSION WAIVER AUTHORITY FOR AFFECTED**
 17 **INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS AND SAFE HAR-**
 18 **BOR TRANSACTIONS UNDER THE SOCIAL SE-**
 19 **CURITY ACT.**

20 (a) EXCLUSION WAIVER AUTHORITY.—Section 1128
 21 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a–7) is amend-
 22 ed by adding at the end the following new subsection:

23 “(k) ADDITIONAL EXCLUSION WAIVER AUTHORITY
 24 FOR AFFECTED INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAMS.—In addi-
 25 tion to the authority granted the Secretary under sub-

1 sections (c)(3)(B) and (d)(3)(B) to waive an exclusion
 2 under subsection (a)(1), (a)(3), (a)(4), or (b), the Sec-
 3 retary may, in the case of an Indian Health Program,
 4 waive such an exclusion upon the request of the adminis-
 5 trator of an affected Indian Health Program (as defined
 6 in section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act)
 7 who determines that the exclusion would impose a hard-
 8 ship on individuals entitled to benefits under or enrolled
 9 in a Federal health care program.”.

10 (b) CERTAIN TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING INDIAN
 11 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS DEEMED TO BE IN SAFE HAR-
 12 BORS.—Section 1128B(b) of the Social Security Act (42
 13 U.S.C. 1320a–7b(b)) is amended by adding at the end the
 14 following new paragraph:

15 “(4) Subject to such conditions as the Secretary may
 16 promulgate from time to time as necessary to prevent
 17 fraud and abuse, for purposes of paragraphs (1) and (2)
 18 and section 1128A(a), the following transfers shall not be
 19 treated as remuneration:

20 “(A) TRANSFERS BETWEEN INDIAN HEALTH
 21 PROGRAMS, INDIAN TRIBES, TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS,
 22 AND URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZATIONS.—Transfers of
 23 anything of value between or among an Indian
 24 Health Program, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,
 25 or Urban Indian Organization, that are made for the

1 purpose of providing necessary health care items and
2 services to any patient served by such Program,
3 Tribe, or Organization and that consist of—

4 “(i) services in connection with the collec-
5 tion, transport, analysis, or interpretation of di-
6 agnostic specimens or test data;

7 “(ii) inventory or supplies;

8 “(iii) staff; or

9 “(iv) a waiver of all or part of premiums
10 or cost sharing.

11 “(B) TRANSFERS BETWEEN INDIAN HEALTH
12 PROGRAMS, INDIAN TRIBES, TRIBAL ORGANIZATIONS,
13 OR URBAN INDIAN ORGANIZATIONS AND PA-
14 TIENTS.—Transfers of anything of value between an
15 Indian Health Program, Indian Tribe, Tribal Orga-
16 nization, or Urban Indian Organization and any pa-
17 tient served or eligible for service from an Indian
18 Health Program, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization,
19 or Urban Indian Organization, including any patient
20 served or eligible for service pursuant to section 807
21 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, but
22 only if such transfers—

23 “(i) consist of expenditures related to pro-
24 viding transportation for the patient for the
25 provision of necessary health care items or serv-

1 ices, provided that the provision of such trans-
2 portation is not advertised, nor an incentive of
3 which the value is disproportionately large in
4 relationship to the value of the health care item
5 or service (with respect to the value of the item
6 or service itself or, for preventative items or
7 services, the future health care costs reasonably
8 expected to be avoided);

9 “(ii) consist of expenditures related to pro-
10 viding housing to the patient (including a preg-
11 nant patient) and immediate family members or
12 an escort necessary to assuring the timely pro-
13 vision of health care items and services to the
14 patient, provided that the provision of such
15 housing is not advertised nor an incentive of
16 which the value is disproportionately large in
17 relationship to the value of the health care item
18 or service (with respect to the value of the item
19 or service itself or, for preventative items or
20 services, the future health care costs reasonably
21 expected to be avoided); or

22 “(iii) are for the purpose of paying pre-
23 miums or cost sharing on behalf of such a pa-
24 tient, provided that the making of such pay-
25 ment is not subject to conditions other than

1 conditions agreed to under a contract for the
2 delivery of contract health services.

3 “(C) CONTRACT HEALTH SERVICES.—A trans-
4 fer of anything of value negotiated as part of a con-
5 tract entered into between an Indian Health Pro-
6 gram, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, Urban In-
7 dian Organization, or the Indian Health Service and
8 a contract care provider for the delivery of contract
9 health services authorized by the Indian Health
10 Service, provided that—

11 “(i) such a transfer is not tied to volume
12 or value of referrals or other business generated
13 by the parties; and

14 “(ii) any such transfer is limited to the fair
15 market value of the health care items or serv-
16 ices provided or, in the case of a transfer of
17 items or services related to preventative care,
18 the value of the future health care costs reason-
19 ably expected to be avoided.

20 “(D) OTHER TRANSFERS.—Any other transfer
21 of anything of value involving an Indian Health Pro-
22 gram, Indian Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban
23 Indian Organization, or a patient served or eligible
24 for service from an Indian Health Program, Indian
25 Tribe, Tribal Organization, or Urban Indian Organi-

1 zation, that the Secretary, in consultation with the
 2 Attorney General, determines is appropriate, taking
 3 into account the special circumstances of such In-
 4 dian Health Programs, Indian Tribes, Tribal Orga-
 5 nizations, and Urban Indian Organizations, and of
 6 patients served by such Programs, Tribes, and Orga-
 7 nizations.”.

8 **SEC. 208. RULES APPLICABLE UNDER MEDICAID AND**
 9 **SCHIP TO MANAGED CARE ENTITIES WITH**
 10 **RESPECT TO INDIAN ENROLLEES AND IN-**
 11 **DIAN HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS AND INDIAN**
 12 **MANAGED CARE ENTITIES.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1932 of the Social Secu-
 14 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396u–2) is amended by adding at
 15 the end the following new subsection:

16 “(h) SPECIAL RULES WITH RESPECT TO INDIAN EN-
 17 ROLLEES, INDIAN HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS, AND IN-
 18 DIAN MANAGED CARE ENTITIES.—

19 “(1) ENROLLEE OPTION TO SELECT AN INDIAN
 20 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER AS PRIMARY CARE PRO-
 21 VIDER.—In the case of a non-Indian Medicaid man-
 22 aged care entity that—

23 “(A) has an Indian enrolled with the enti-
 24 ty; and

1 “(B) has an Indian health care provider
2 that is participating as a primary care provider
3 within the network of the entity,
4 insofar as the Indian is otherwise eligible to receive
5 services from such Indian health care provider and
6 the Indian health care provider has the capacity to
7 provide primary care services to such Indian, the
8 contract with the entity under section 1903(m) or
9 under section 1905(t)(3) shall require, as a condi-
10 tion of receiving payment under such contract, that
11 the Indian shall be allowed to choose such Indian
12 health care provider as the Indian’s primary care
13 provider under the entity.

14 “(2) ASSURANCE OF PAYMENT TO INDIAN
15 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS FOR PROVISION OF COV-
16 ERED SERVICES.—Each contract with a managed
17 care entity under section 1903(m) or under section
18 1905(t)(3) shall require any such entity that has a
19 significant percentage of Indian enrollees (as deter-
20 mined by the Secretary), as a condition of receiving
21 payment under such contract to satisfy the following
22 requirements:

23 “(A) DEMONSTRATION OF PARTICIPATING
24 INDIAN HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS OR APPLICA-

1 TION OF ALTERNATIVE PAYMENT ARRANGE-
2 MENTS.—Subject to subparagraph (E), to—

3 “(i) demonstrate that the number of
4 Indian health care providers that are par-
5 ticipating providers with respect to such
6 entity are sufficient to ensure timely access
7 to covered Medicaid managed care services
8 for those enrollees who are eligible to re-
9 ceive services from such providers; or

10 “(ii) agree to pay Indian health care
11 providers who are not participating pro-
12 viders with the entity for covered Medicaid
13 managed care services provided to those
14 enrollees who are eligible to receive services
15 from such providers at a rate equal to the
16 rate negotiated between such entity and
17 the provider involved or, if such a rate has
18 not been negotiated, at a rate that is not
19 less than the level and amount of payment
20 which the entity would make for the serv-
21 ices if the services were furnished by a par-
22 ticipating provider which is not an Indian
23 health care provider.

24 “(B) PROMPT PAYMENT.—To agree to
25 make prompt payment (in accordance with

rules applicable to managed care entities) to Indian health care providers that are participating providers with respect to such entity or, in the case of an entity to which subparagraph (A)(ii) or (E) applies, that the entity is required to pay in accordance with that subparagraph.

“(C) SATISFACTION OF CLAIM REQUIREMENT.—To deem any requirement for the submission of a claim or other documentation for services covered under subparagraph (A) by the enrollee to be satisfied through the submission of a claim or other documentation by an Indian health care provider that is consistent with section 403(h) of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act.

“(D) COMPLIANCE WITH GENERALLY APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause (ii), as a condition of payment under subparagraph (A), an Indian health care provider shall comply with the generally applicable requirements of this title, the State plan, and such entity with respect to covered Medicaid managed care services provided by the Indian health care provider to

1 the same extent that non-Indian providers
2 participating with the entity must comply
3 with such requirements.

4 “(ii) LIMITATIONS ON COMPLIANCE
5 WITH MANAGED CARE ENTITY GENERALLY
6 APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS.—An Indian
7 health care provider—

8 “(I) shall not be required to com-
9 ply with a generally applicable re-
10 quirement of a managed care entity
11 described in clause (i) as a condition
12 of payment under subparagraph (A) if
13 such compliance would conflict with
14 any other statutory or regulatory re-
15 quirements applicable to the Indian
16 health care provider; and

17 “(II) shall only need to comply
18 with those generally applicable re-
19 quirements of a managed care entity
20 described in clause (i) as a condition
21 of payment under subparagraph (A)
22 that are necessary for the entity’s
23 compliance with the State plan, such
24 as those related to care management,

1 quality assurance, and utilization
2 management.

3 “(E) APPLICATION OF SPECIAL PAYMENT
4 REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERALLY-QUALIFIED
5 HEALTH CENTERS AND ENCOUNTER RATE FOR
6 SERVICES PROVIDED BY CERTAIN INDIAN
7 HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.—

8 “(i) FEDERALLY-QUALIFIED HEALTH
9 CENTERS.—

10 “(I) MANAGED CARE ENTITY
11 PAYMENT REQUIREMENT.—To agree
12 to pay any Indian health care provider
13 that is a Federally-qualified health
14 center but not a participating provider
15 with respect to the entity, for the pro-
16 vision of covered Medicaid managed
17 care services by such provider to an
18 Indian enrollee of the entity at a rate
19 equal to the amount of payment that
20 the entity would pay a Federally-
21 qualified health center that is a par-
22 ticipating provider with respect to the
23 entity but is not an Indian health care
24 provider for such services.

1 “(II) CONTINUED APPLICATION
2 OF STATE REQUIREMENT TO MAKE
3 SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENT.—Nothing
4 in subclause (I) or subparagraph (A)
5 or (B) shall be construed as waiving
6 the application of section 1902(bb)(5)
7 regarding the State plan requirement
8 to make any supplemental payment
9 due under such section to a Federally-
10 qualified health center for services
11 furnished by such center to an en-
12 rollee of a managed care entity (re-
13 gardless of whether the Federally-
14 qualified health center is or is not a
15 participating provider with the entity).

16 “(ii) CONTINUED APPLICATION OF
17 ENCOUNTER RATE FOR SERVICES PRO-
18 VIDED BY CERTAIN INDIAN HEALTH CARE
19 PROVIDERS.—If the amount paid by a
20 managed care entity to an Indian health
21 care provider that is not a Federally-quali-
22 fied health center and that has elected to
23 receive payment under this title as an In-
24 dian Health Service provider under the
25 July 11, 1996, Memorandum of Agreement

1 between the Health Care Financing Ad-
 2 ministration (now the Centers for Medicare
 3 & Medicaid Services) and the Indian
 4 Health Service for services provided by
 5 such provider to an Indian enrollee with
 6 the managed care entity is less than the
 7 encounter rate that applies to the provision
 8 of such services under such memorandum,
 9 the State plan shall provide for payment to
 10 the Indian health care provider of the dif-
 11 ference between the applicable encounter
 12 rate under such memorandum and the
 13 amount paid by the managed care entity to
 14 the provider for such services.

15 “(F) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
 16 paragraph shall be construed as waiving the ap-
 17 plication of section 1902(a)(30)(A) (relating to
 18 application of standards to assure that pay-
 19 ments are consistent with efficiency, economy,
 20 and quality of care).

21 “(3) OFFERING OF MANAGED CARE THROUGH
 22 INDIAN MEDICAID MANAGED CARE ENTITIES.—If—

23 “(A) a State elects to provide services
 24 through Medicaid managed care entities under
 25 its Medicaid managed care program; and

1 “(B) an Indian health care provider that is
2 funded in whole or in part by the Indian Health
3 Service, or a consortium composed of 1 or more
4 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or Urban Indian
5 Organizations, and which also may include the
6 Indian Health Service, has established an In-
7 dian Medicaid managed care entity in the State
8 that meets generally applicable standards re-
9 quired of such an entity under such Medicaid
10 managed care program,
11 the State shall offer to enter into an agreement with
12 the entity to serve as a Medicaid managed care enti-
13 ty with respect to eligible Indians served by such en-
14 tity under such program.

15 “(4) SPECIAL RULES FOR INDIAN MANAGED
16 CARE ENTITIES.—The following are special rules re-
17 garding the application of a Medicaid managed care
18 program to Indian Medicaid managed care entities:

19 “(A) ENROLLMENT.—

20 “(i) LIMITATION TO INDIANS.—An In-
21 dian Medicaid managed care entity may re-
22 strict enrollment under such program to
23 Indians and to members of specific Tribes
24 in the same manner as Indian Health Pro-

grams may restrict the delivery of services to such Indians and tribal members.

“(ii) NO LESS CHOICE OF PLANS.—

Under such program the State may not limit the choice of an Indian among Medicaid managed care entities only to Indian Medicaid managed care entities or to be more restrictive than the choice of managed care entities offered to individuals who are not Indians.

“(iii) DEFAULT ENROLLMENT.—

“(I) IN GENERAL.—If such program of a State requires the enrollment of Indians in a Medicaid managed care entity in order to receive benefits, the State, taking into consideration the criteria specified in subsection (a)(4)(D)(ii)(I), shall provide for the enrollment of Indians described in subclause (II) who are not otherwise enrolled with such an entity in an Indian Medicaid managed care entity described in such clause.

“(II) INDIAN DESCRIBED.—An Indian described in this subclause,

1 with respect to an Indian Medicaid
 2 managed care entity, is an Indian
 3 who, based upon the service area and
 4 capacity of the entity, is eligible to be
 5 enrolled with the entity consistent
 6 with subparagraph (A).

7 “(iv) EXCEPTION TO STATE LOCK-
 8 IN.—A request by an Indian who is en-
 9 rolled under such program with a non-In-
 10 dian Medicaid managed care entity to
 11 change enrollment with that entity to en-
 12 rollment with an Indian Medicaid managed
 13 care entity shall be considered cause for
 14 granting such request under procedures
 15 specified by the Secretary.

16 “(B) FLEXIBILITY IN APPLICATION OF
 17 SOLVENCY.—In applying section 1903(m)(1) to
 18 an Indian Medicaid managed care entity—

19 “(i) any reference to a ‘State’ in sub-
 20 paragraph (A)(ii) of that section shall be
 21 deemed to be a reference to the ‘Sec-
 22 retary’; and

23 “(ii) the entity shall be deemed to be
 24 a public entity described in subparagraph
 25 (C)(ii) of that section.

1 “(C) EXCEPTIONS TO ADVANCE DIREC-
2 TIVES.—The Secretary may modify or waive the
3 requirements of section 1902(w) (relating to
4 provision of written materials on advance direc-
5 tives) insofar as the Secretary finds that the re-
6 quirements otherwise imposed are not an appro-
7 priate or effective way of communicating the in-
8 formation to Indians.

9 “(D) FLEXIBILITY IN INFORMATION AND
10 MARKETING.—

11 “(i) MATERIALS.—The Secretary may
12 modify requirements under subsection
13 (a)(5) to ensure that information described
14 in that subsection is provided to enrollees
15 and potential enrollees of Indian Medicaid
16 managed care entities in a culturally ap-
17 propriate and understandable manner that
18 clearly communicates to such enrollees and
19 potential enrollees their rights, protections,
20 and benefits.

21 “(ii) DISTRIBUTION OF MARKETING
22 MATERIALS.—The provisions of subsection
23 (d)(2)(B) requiring the distribution of
24 marketing materials to an entire service
25 area shall be deemed satisfied in the case

1 of an Indian Medicaid managed care entity
2 that distributes appropriate materials only
3 to those Indians who are potentially eligi-
4 ble to enroll with the entity in the service
5 area.

6 “(5) MALPRACTICE INSURANCE.—Insofar as,
7 under a Medicaid managed care program, a health
8 care provider is required to have medical malpractice
9 insurance coverage as a condition of contracting as
10 a provider with a Medicaid managed care entity, an
11 Indian health care provider that is—

12 “(A) a Federally-qualified health center
13 that is covered under the Federal Tort Claims
14 Act (28 U.S.C. 1346(b), 2671 et seq.);

15 “(B) providing health care services pursu-
16 ant to a contract or compact under the Indian
17 Self-Determination and Education Assistance
18 Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.) that are covered
19 under the Federal Tort Claims Act (28 U.S.C.
20 1346(b), 2671 et seq.); or

21 “(C) the Indian Health Service providing
22 health care services that are covered under the
23 Federal Tort Claims Act (28 U.S.C. 1346(b),
24 2671 et seq.);

25 are deemed to satisfy such requirement.

1 “(6) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this sub-
2 section:

3 “(A) INDIAN HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.—
4 The term ‘Indian health care provider’ means
5 an Indian Health Program or an Urban Indian
6 Organization.

7 “(B) INDIAN; INDIAN HEALTH PROGRAM;
8 SERVICE; TRIBE; TRIBAL ORGANIZATION; URBAN
9 INDIAN ORGANIZATION.—The terms ‘Indian’,
10 ‘Indian Health Program’, ‘Service’, ‘Tribe’,
11 ‘tribal organization’, ‘Urban Indian Organiza-
12 tion’ have the meanings given such terms in
13 section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improve-
14 ment Act.

15 “(C) INDIAN MEDICAID MANAGED CARE
16 ENTITY.—The term ‘Indian Medicaid managed
17 care entity’ means a managed care entity that
18 is controlled (within the meaning of the last
19 sentence of section 1903(m)(1)(C)) by the In-
20 dian Health Service, a Tribe, Tribal Organiza-
21 tion, or Urban Indian Organization, or a con-
22 sortium, which may be composed of 1 or more
23 Tribes, Tribal Organizations, or Urban Indian
24 Organizations, and which also may include the
25 Service.

1 “(D) NON-INDIAN MEDICAID MANAGED
2 CARE ENTITY.—The term ‘non-Indian Medicaid
3 managed care entity’ means a managed care en-
4 tity that is not an Indian Medicaid managed
5 care entity.

6 “(E) COVERED MEDICAID MANAGED CARE
7 SERVICES.—The term ‘covered Medicaid man-
8 aged care services’ means, with respect to an
9 individual enrolled with a managed care entity,
10 items and services that are within the scope of
11 items and services for which benefits are avail-
12 able with respect to the individual under the
13 contract between the entity and the State in-
14 volved.

15 “(F) MEDICAID MANAGED CARE PRO-
16 GRAM.—The term ‘Medicaid managed care pro-
17 gram’ means a program under sections
18 1903(m) and 1932 and includes a managed
19 care program operating under a waiver under
20 section 1915(b) or 1115 or otherwise.”.

21 (b) APPLICATION TO SCHIP.—Section 2107(e)(1) of
22 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1397gg(1)), as amended by section
23 206(b)(2), is amended by adding at the end the following
24 new subparagraph:

1 “(H) Subsections (a)(2)(C) and (h) of sec-
2 tion 1932.”.

3 **SEC. 209. ANNUAL REPORT ON INDIANS SERVED BY SOCIAL**
4 **SECURITY ACT HEALTH BENEFIT PROGRAMS.**

5 Section 1139 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
6 1320b–9), as amended by the sections 202, 205, and 206,
7 is amended by redesignating subsection (e) as subsection
8 (f), and inserting after subsection (d) the following new
9 subsection:

10 “(e) ANNUAL REPORT ON INDIANS SERVED BY
11 HEALTH BENEFIT PROGRAMS FUNDED UNDER THIS
12 ACT.—Beginning January 1, 2007, and annually there-
13 after, the Secretary, acting through the Administrator of
14 the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services and the Di-
15 rector of the Indian Health Service, shall submit a report
16 to Congress regarding the enrollment and health status
17 of Indians receiving items or services under health benefit
18 programs funded under this Act during the preceding
19 year. Each such report shall include the following:

20 “(1) The total number of Indians enrolled in, or
21 receiving items or services under, such programs,
22 disaggregated with respect to each such program.

23 “(2) The number of Indians described in para-
24 graph (1) that also received health benefits under
25 programs funded by the Indian Health Service.

1 “(3) General information regarding the health
2 status of the Indians described in paragraph (1),
3 disaggregated with respect to specific diseases or
4 conditions and presented in a manner that is con-
5 sistent with protections for privacy of individually
6 identifiable health information under section 264(c)
7 of the Health Insurance Portability and Account-
8 ability Act of 1996.

9 “(4) A detailed statement of the status of facili-
10 ties of the Indian Health Service or an Indian Tribe,
11 Tribal Organization, or an Urban Indian Organiza-
12 tion with respect to such facilities’ compliance with
13 the applicable conditions and requirements of titles
14 XVIII, XIX, and XXI, and, in the case of title XIX
15 or XXI, under a State plan under such title or
16 under waiver authority, and of the progress being
17 made by such facilities (under plans submitted
18 under section 1880(b), 1911(b) or otherwise) toward
19 the achievement and maintenance of such compli-
20 ance.

21 “(5) Such other information as the Secretary
22 determines is appropriate.”.

○