CARP

Continuous Accreditation Readiness Program

15th Annual Direct Service Tribes National Meeting: Utilizing People, Partnerships, Quality and Resources to Strengthen our Communities July 11th, 2018

ALBUQUERQUE AREA CARP TEAM



Introductions

CARP Team

- CAPT Brian Hroch, MPH, CIH, CSP, REHS
- Vanessa Vicenti, MT
- Olowañ de Herrera, RN, BSN
- Jennifer Nañez
- Alleyne Toya
- CAPT (ret) Tom Plummer, PE
- CAPT Wil Darwin
- Jeanette Garcia

Supporters and Contributors

- Leonard Thomas, MD
- Sandra Winfrey
- Russel Pederson
- Debra Grabowski
- Betty Namingha
- LT Helen Chavez
- CAPT (ret) Greg Powers
- CAPT Rebecca Grizzle
- CAPT Jeff Salvon-Harman, MD

Industrial Hygiene and Safety Manager

Area Laboratory Consultant

Public Health Nurse Consultant and Acting-Area Nurse Consultant

Behavioral Health Consultant

Health Systems Specialist

Director, Division of Health Facilities

ABQ Area Clinical Application Informaticist

Credentialing Consultant

Albuquerque Area Director

Executive Officer

Regional OEHE Director

Director, DEHS

Santa Fe SU QA Manager Mescalero SU Lab Director

Mescalero SU QA Manager

Zuni SU QA Manager

Headquarters, Office of the Director







Prelude

A long time ago in a galaxy far, far, away...

What is CARP?

CARP is the Albuquerque Area's proactive approach at ensuring continuous accreditation readiness and preparedness among all of its Service Unit healthcare facilities.

The C's have it:

Comprehensive Continuous

Collaborative Communication focused

Competency based Culture

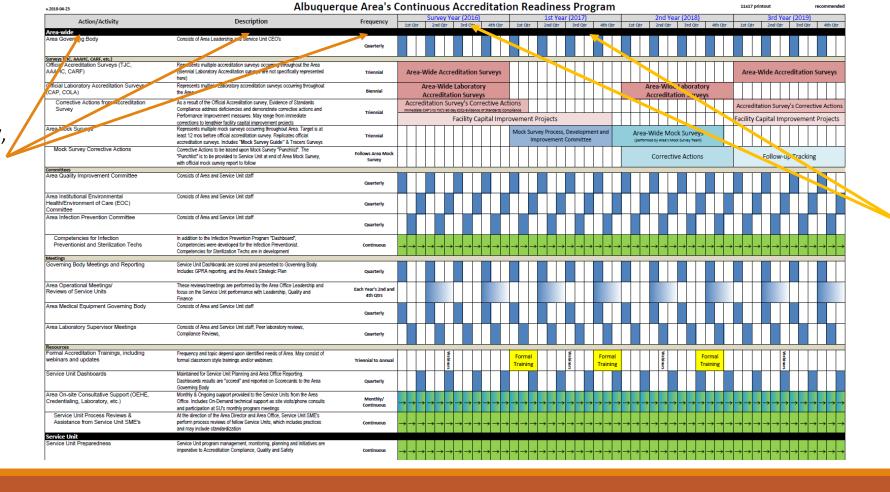
100% accreditation success rate among all ABQ Area healthcare facilities during the 2015-2016 accreditation survey cycle. Never-ending preparations for the 2018-2019 accreditation survey cycle.



v.2018-04-23	Albuquerque Area's Continuous Accreditation Readiness Program Survey Year (2016) 1st Year (2017) 2nd Year (2018)															11x1	recommend	lec													
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Area-wide Area Governing Body	Consists of Area Leadership and Service Unit CEO's	Quarterly																													•
Surveys (TJC, AAAHC, CARF, etc.) Official Accreditation Surveys (TJC, AAAHC, CARF)	Represents multiple accreditation surveys occurring throughout the Area (Biennial Laboratory Accreditation surveys are not specifically represented here)	Triennial	Are	ea-Wi	ide A	ccred	litatio	n Su	rveys	T	П			Π			П			П			П	П	Ar	ea-W	ide Ac	credit	tation	Surveys	
Official Laboratory Accreditation Surveys (CAP, COLA)	Represents multiple Laboratory accreditation surveys occurring throughout the Area	Biennial					abora on Sur						П							a-Wid redita			•				П	\top			
Corrective Actions from Accreditation Survey	As a result of the Official Accreditation survey, Evidence of Standards Compliance address deficiencies and demonstrate corrective actions and Performance Improvement measures. May range from immediate corrections to lengthier facility capital improvement projects	Triennial		redit	ation	Surv s 60 day	ey's C ESCS-Evid acility	OFFEC	tandards (Complia	nce	ıt Proj	jects				H							\prod				-		ive Action Projects	_
Area Mock Surveys	Represents multiple mock surveys occurring throughout Area. Target is at least 12 mos before official accreditation survey. Replicates official accreditation surveys. Includes "Mock Survey Guide" & Tracers Surveys	Triennial								N		urvey l				ent and				de Mo							П				
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Committees Area Quality Improvement Committee	Consists of Area and Service Unit staff					П						Ť			$\overline{}$		П			П		Т		$\overline{\Box}$		П					1
		Quarterly									Ш																				
Area Institutional Environmental Health/Environment of Care (EOC) Committee	Consists of Area and Service Unit staff	Quarterly																													
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Competencies for Infection Preventionist and Sterilization Techs	In addition to the Infection Prevention Program "Dashboard", Competencies were developed for the Infection Preventionist. Competencies for Sterilization Techs are in development	Continuous	\rightarrow	→	→	→-	\rightarrow	→-	→ -	→ -:	→	\rightarrow	→ -	→	\rightarrow	→	→	\rightarrow	→ -:	→-	→ →	\rightarrow	→ –	→	→ -:	→-	→ -	\rightarrow	\rightarrow	→	
Governing Body Meetings and Reporting	Service Unit Dashboards are scored and presented to Governing Body. Includes GPRA reporting, and the Area's Strategic Plan	Quarterly							П		П						П			П				П		П	П		П		
Area Operational Meetings/ Reviews of Service Units	These reviews/meetings are performed by the Area Office Leadership and focus on the Service Unit performance with Leadership, Quality and Finance	Each Year's 2nd and 4th Qtrs																			П										Ī
Area Medical Equipment Governing Body	Consists of Area and Service Unit staff	Quarterly																													
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Resources	Francisco de la constanta de l							_				_																			
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Service Unit Process Reviews & Assistance from Service Unit SME's	At the direction of the Area Director and Area Office, Service Unit SME's perform process reviews of fellow Service Units, which includes practices and may include standardization	Continuous	\rightarrow	-	\rightarrow	→-	\rightarrow	→-	→	→ -:	→-	\rightarrow	-	→	\rightarrow	→-	→	\rightarrow	→ -	→-	→	\rightarrow	→ -	→	→ -:	→-	→ →	\rightarrow	\rightarrow	→	
Service Unit Service Unit Preparedness	Service Unit program management, monitoring, planning and initiatives are imperative to Accreditation Compliance, Quality and Safety	Continuous	\rightarrow	→-	\rightarrow	→-	\rightarrow	→-	→-	→-	→-	\rightarrow	-	→	\rightarrow	→-	→	\rightarrow	→ -	→-	→	\rightarrow	-	→	→ -:	-	→	\rightarrow	$\rightarrow \rightarrow$	\rightarrow	,
Intracycle Monitoring	Includes Focused Standards Assessment (FSA)	Continuous	\rightarrow	-	\rightarrow	· -	\rightarrow	→ -	→ -	→ →	→	\rightarrow	·	→	→ →	→ -	→	\rightarrow	→ -:	·	→ →	→ →	-	→	→ -:	→ -	→ →	\rightarrow		→	
WebCident, Patient/EOC/IC Tracers, Risk Assessments, Electronic Statement of Conditions (eSOC)	Ongoing processes and activities to assess and monitor conditions for quality and environment of care	Continuous	\rightarrow	-	→	→ -	\rightarrow	→ -	→	→ -:	→	\rightarrow	→ -	→	\rightarrow	→	→	\rightarrow	→ -:	-	→	\rightarrow	-	→	→ -;	→-	→	\rightarrow	\rightarrow	→	
SU Programs and Meetings- QAPI/PDSA/GPRA/ Infection Prevention/EOC	Monthly/Quarterly meetings for SU Implementation of Area's Strategic Plan, QAPI, GPRA, Infection Prevention, EoC, PDSA, "AAAHC 1-Step", Improving Patient Care Home Model	Monthly																													
Management Plan Evaluations & Policy Reviews/Revisions	Annual Evaluations of Managements Plans	Annual																													
Environmental Rounds	Biannually for Patient Care Areas, Annually for Non-Patient Care Areas. Includes Infection Control, Environment of Care, Life Safety, Emergency Management	Bi-Annual																													
Corrective Actions from Environmental Rounds	Various options for implementation exist which may be performed independently or may be performed in conjunction with Environmental Rounds	Bi-Annual Varies																													ĺ

How it works

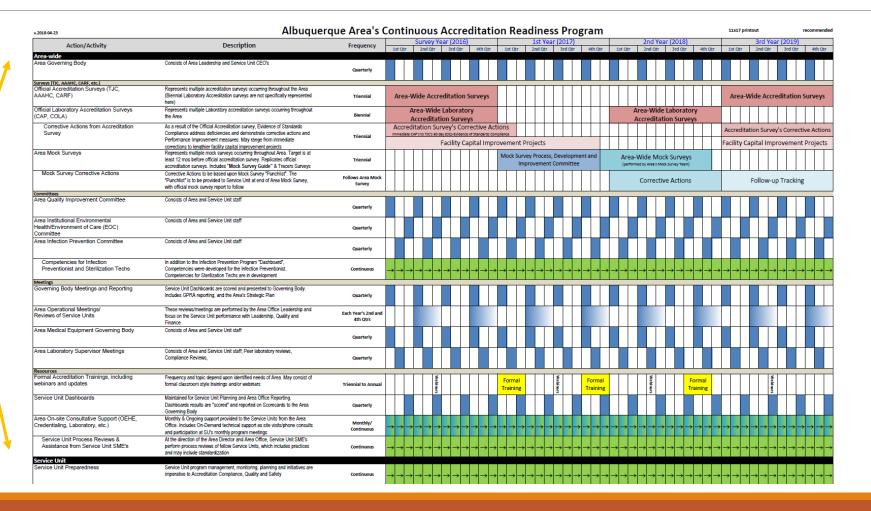
Action/Activity,
Description,
and
Frequency



4 Year scope broken down by Quarters

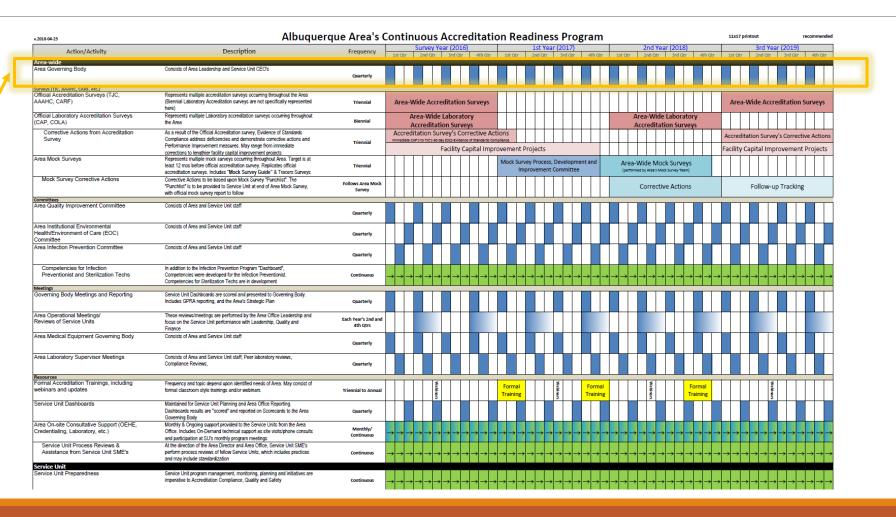
How it works - continued

Area-wide
activities rely
on the
foundation of
Service Unit
activities



How it works - continued

Oversight from the Area's Governing Body



How it works - continued

Categorized into Surveys, Committees, Meetings, and Resources

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Official Accreditation Surveys

o Representation of multiple accreditation surveys occurring throughout the Area for a four year period.

Follows Area Mock

Survey

- Health Care Facilities are on a 3 year accreditation cycle
- Laboratories are on a 2 year accreditation cycle

"Punchlist" is to be provided to Service Unit at end of Area Mock Survey,

with official mock survey report to follow

- o Corrective Actions are addressed:
 - Immediately to 60 days
 - Facility Capital Improvements may require greater time



Follow-up Tracking

Corrective Actions

Area Mock Surveys

o Representation of recurring mock surveys throughout the Area over the accreditation cycle.

Follows Area Mock

Survey

"Punchlist" is to be provided to Service Unit at end of Area Mock Survey,

with official mock survey report to follow

- o Seeks to replicate official accreditation surveys and includes a "Mock Survey Guide" and Tracers
 - Previous target was at least 12 months before the (anticipated) official accreditation survey.
 - After comments through the "Mock Survey Process, Development and Improvement Committee" we revised
 the target to at least 18 months before the anticipated accreditation survey.



Follow-up Tracking

Corrective Actions

Service Units

- o Service Unit program management, monitoring, planning and initiatives are imperative to Accreditation Compliance, Quality and Safety.
 - Joint Commission's Intracycle Monitoring, including Focused Standards Assessment (FSA)
 - WebCident, Patient/EOC/IC Tracers, Risk Assessments, Electronic Statement of Conditions (eSOC)
 - SU Programs and Meetings-QAPI/PDSA/GPRA/ Infection Prevention/EOC
 - Management Plan Evaluations & Policy Reviews/Revisions
 - Environmental Rounds and Corrective Actions





Albuquerque Area's Governing Body Environment of Care Dashboard and Scorecard

CAPT Richard Turner¹, CAPT Brian Hroch², CDR Gary Carter², Mr. Spencer Weaver³, Ms. Ann Buchanan⁴ ¹Environmental Health Support Center; ²Albuquerque Area Office; ³Acoma Canoncito Laguna Service Unit; ⁴Mescalero Service Unit

Introduction

The Albuquerque Area developed a Dashboard and Scorecard for monitoring and reporting the status of the Area's Health Care Facilities (HCF's) for compliance and proper management of the Environment of Care's Safety Management, Life Safety and Emergency Management programs. The status of these programs are critical for: 1) protecting patients, staff and visitors 2) monitoring and improving the Environment of Care and 3) maintaining compliance with accreditation and regulatory requirements. These management tools were developed through a multi-disciplinary process with staff from the Area Office Leadership, OEHE and the Service Unit Health Care Facilities.

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Management Plans and Annual Evaluations																					ı
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Security	Safety Officer					RE	1			С										S	1
Hazardous Material & Waste	Safety Officer					RE	1					С								5	1
Fire Safety	Safety Officer					RE	1							×	С					5	1
Utility	Facility Management					RE	1											5		S	1
Medical Equipment	Blomed					RE	100									С				s	1
Emergency Operations Plan	Safety Officer/Emergency Mgr					RE	100						С							S	1
Risk Assessments																					1
Safety Management Risk Assessment	Safety Officer					×			С		\neg									N/A	1
Security Risk Assessment	Security					×	100		С											N/A	1
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Corrective Actions	Multi-Disciplinary					every 3yrs	ш				_	- C	- C	- C	- C	- C	-	C	- C	2014	đ
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	Safety Officer					×	_	_	$\overline{}$	C	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	N/A Prior Year?	ı
Consultant Reports							_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	Curre	ent or		а
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Rad Protection Surveys-Med	IEH					every 2yrs	ш										5			2014	а
Rad Protection Surveys-Dental	IEH				_	every Syrs	м									С				2014	а
Nitrous Oxide Monitoring (Dental, Cryo)	IEH					every 2yrs	1							С						2015	а
Other Routine IEH Consultant Surveys	IEH					RE	1							С						2015	а
Emergency Management																					4
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EOP	EOC Committee					RE	100	_												S	
Hazard Vulnerability Assessment (HVA)	EOC Committee					×	1													S	ш
96-Hour Evaluation and EM Inventory ⁴	EOC Committee					RE	100									С				С	ı
COOP	EOC Committee					RE	100				-									5	
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2nd Quarte

3rd Quarte

Methods

After developing the EOC Dashboard and Scorecard templates, pilot testing was performed with two of the Area's Hospitals (Acoma Canoncito Laguna (ACL) and Mescalero). After this testing, this process was implemented Area-wide for the first Governing Body meeting of 2016. This process is as follows: 1) The Service Unit staff will complete and update the individual EOC Dashboards and return to the IEH program. 2) The IEH program will then review, analyze, summarize and score (Green, Yellow, Red) the updated Dashboards and enter into the Area-wide EOC Scorecard. 3) These results will be provided to the Area's Governing Body. 4) The Governing Body will address noteworthy deficiencies identified from EOC Dashboard 5) The EOC Dashboard should also be used by the Service Unit's Safety and Facility Management staff for planning and monitoring EOC activities.

Results

This reporting process was successfully utilized for the Area's first Governing Body meeting of 2016. This allowed the Governing Body members, OEHE and IEH staff to review the Area-wide EOC Scorecard, a summarized status of the Area's health care facility EOC programs. Additionally, health care facilities have also reported their satisfaction with the EOC Dashboard and have voluntarily begun using it as a planning and tracking tool.

Discussion

With the numerous participants, components and requirements for managing an EOC program, the Dashboard and Scorecard, provide a structured approach to planning, documenting and reporting these numerous activities. These management tools allow for local program management and planning. At the Area level, it also assists with accreditation compliance and preparation. Additionally, it allows for proper prioritization and focus of support to the Service Unit healthcare facilities.

Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4

Hospital #6

Hospital #7

Area Governing Body

Conclusions/Recommendations

Recommendations for additional actions, include: 1) continuing the use of the EOC Dashboard/Scorecard by the Area's Governing Body 2) advocating for the health care facilities to use the Dashboard as a management tool 3) refining and improving the Dashboard with suggestions for improvement from the health care facilities 4) sharing this process as a resource with other Area's and through the IHS Quality Consortium.

CARP's Critical Components

Support

- Leadership
- Service Unit

Commitment

- Quality of Care
- Continual improvement

Involvement

Integral aspect to CARP

Communication

Fundamental bases for the success of CARP



CARP's Fundamentals

- Continually evolving and improving over time
- Maintains the focus on continual improvement and proactive approaches
- Establishes a working relationship between
 Area and Service Units
 - Team-based approach
- Provides structure and guidance to assist with the high turnover rate often seen within our sites.





CARP's Challenges

- Personnel
- Resources
- o Time
 - Coordinating/scheduling
- Prioritization and Focus



The IHS Quality Framework

Goals

- Improve Health Outcomes for Patients Receiving Care
- Provide a Care Delivery Service All Patients Trust

Priorities

- Strengthen Organizational Capacity to Improve Quality of Care & Systems
- 2. Meet & Maintain Accreditation for IHS Direct Service Facilities
- 3. Align Service Delivery Processes to Improve Patient Experience
- 4. Ensure Patient Safety
- 5. Improve Processes & Strengthen Communications for Early Identification of Risks



subject matter of complaints and patient harm reports, they are unlikely to provide hospital staff with the breadth of information needed to identify and diagnose

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Area Offic quality

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³¹ See 42 CFR §
³² The other thre data trends, or p
³³ A "risk oppor considered susce conditions, and

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Department of Health and Human Services OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Indian Health Service Hospitals: More Monitoring Needed to Ensure Quality Care



Daniel R. Levinson Inspector General

October 2016 OEI-06-14-00010

https://oig.hhs.gov/oei/reports/oei-06-14-00011.asp

GAO Highlights

Highlights of GAO-17-181, a report to congressional requesters.

Why GAO Did This Study

IHS is charged with providing health care to American indian/Alaska Native (Al/AN) people who are members or descendants of 567 tribes. Al/AN people born today have a life expectancy that is 4.4 years lower than all races in the United States, and they continue to die at higher rates than other Americans from preventable causes. Concerns about the quality of care provided to Al/ANs in IHS facilities have been identified recently by federal officials and tribal members. GAO was asked to review how IHS oversees the quality of care provided in its facilities.

This report examines IHS's oversight of the quality of care provided in its federally operated facilities. GAO reviewed policies and guidance related to quality of care in federally operated facilities and interviewed IHS officials at the headquarters level and all nine area offices with federally operated facilities. GAO also examined documents from governance meetings between area office and facility staff.

What GAO Recommends

GAO recommends that the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services direct the Director of IHS to (1) as it implements its quality framework, ensure that agency-wide standards for the quality of care provided in its federally operated facilities are developed, that facility performance in meeting these standards is monitored over time, and that enhancements are made to its adverse event reporting system, and (2) develop contingency and succession plans for the replacement of key personnel.

HHS concurred with GAO's recommendations.

View GAO-17-181. For more information, contact Kathy King at (202) 512-7114 or kingk@gao.gov.

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INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE

Actions Needed to Improve Oversight of Quality of Care

What GAO Found

The Indian Health Service's (IHS) oversight of the quality of care provided in its federally operated facilities has been limited and inconsistent. While some oversight functions are performed at the headquarters level, the agency has delegated primary responsibility for the oversight of care to nine area offices. Area officials stated that the oversight they provide has included, for example, holding periodic meetings with facility staff, reviewing available quality performance data and reviewing adverse events. However, GAO found that this oversight was limited and inconsistent across IHS facilities, due in part to a lack of agency-wide quality of care standards. Specifically, GAO found:

- variation in the frequency of governing board meetings and the extent to which quality was a standing agenda item at these meetings;
- limited and inconsistent reporting of quality data across IHS areas and facilities; and
- inconsistent reporting of adverse events at federally operated facilities.

These inconsistencies are also exacerbated by significant turnover in area leadership. Officials from four of the nine area offices in our review reported that they each had at least three area directors in the past five years. According to IHS officials, the agency has not defined contingency or succession plans for the replacement of key personnel, including area directors. IHS's lack of agency-wide quality of care standards and lack of contingency and succession plans for key personnel are inconsistent with federal internal control standards. These standards suggest that agencies should establish and review performance standards and then monitor data to assess the quality of performance over time, and define contingency and succession plans for the replacement of key personnel to help IHS continue achieving its objectives. As a result, IHS officials cannot ensure that facilities are providing quality health care.

Recognizing the challenges it faces with overseeing and providing quality health care in its facilities, IHS finalized the development of a quality framework in November 2016 that outlines, at a high level, IHS's plan to develop, implement, and sustain a quality program intended to improve patient experience and ensure the delivery of reliably high quality health care. For example, the framework directs IHS to develop a quality office that will be responsible for identifying resource needs, structures, processes, and supports for an effective and sustainable quality assessment and performance improvement system. More specifically, the framework directs IHS to develop a process for monitoring select performance measures, such as measures of clinical care, patient access, and financial performance, for periodic review by leadership. The framework also explains that IHS will enhance its current patient safety reporting systems to encourage consistent use by staff. If effectively implemented, the quality framework could address the limited and inconsistent oversight of the quality of care provided in federally operated IHS facilities. As of November 2016, IHS officials stated that the agency has not yet selected quality performance measures but has plans to do so

. United States Government Accountability Office

http://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-17-181

Looking ahead...

- o Continue to monitor, assess, and address areas of improvement in our health care facilities
 - Requirements from the Agency, Department, Accrediting Bodies and the applicable multiple disciplines and subject areas.
- Improvement with Mock Survey process (based upon customer feedback)
 - More comprehensive involving additional subject areas
 - Additional "Surveyor days"
- Improvement in Quality Reporting
 - Modification of EOC/IC reporting templates
 - Development of Quality reporting templates





Thank you for your time! Questions??

