



Opioid Stewardship Evaluating RPMS Opioid Dispensing Data

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Objectives

- Understand the role of data and surveillance in combatting the opioid epidemic
- Describe available tools and best practices surrounding opioid dispensing data surveillance to inform professional practice evaluation and foster continuous quality improvement practices
- Demonstrate the configuration and utilization of the IHS RPMS Report and Information Processor (RRIP)
- Apply information from pre-populated tables to analyze dispensing data



Public Health Surveillance and the Role of Data in the Opioid Epidemic

- HHS Opioid 5-Point Strategy—Better Data
 - HHS is supporting more timely, specific public health data and reporting, including through accelerating CDC's reporting of drug overdose data.
- Data storm: National Vital Statistics;
 National Center for Injury Prevention and Control; Sexually Transmitted Diseases
- IHS Data Sources



Opioid Stewardship—Using Data

The IHS CMO "Charge"—Issued August 2018

- CMOs, CDs, Pharmacy Directors, Area Pharmacy consultants all have access to tools to monitor opioid prescribing within their respective Areas or Service
- A multidisciplinary approach is essential. Areas should consider sharing summary data with Area Nurse Consultants, Area Quality Officers, Area Behavioral Health consultants
- Tools exist that assist us in identifying prescribing patterns and identifying outliers, patients at risk, and patients for whom lifesaving interventions are readily identifiable
- We need to ensure these tools are deployed at all Federal service units.
- Safe opioid prescribing should be a part of the QAPI program and reported to and overseen by the Medical Staff and the Governing Body.
 - Examples of data utilization include:
 - Local patient-level analysis for use in pain committee and patient therapy plans
 - Professional Practice Evaluation (OPPE, Peer Review)
 - Benchmarking dispensing trends between facilities



Opioid Stewardship Efforts

- Assists with identification of potential prescriber outliers.
 The tool should also be used to inform medication safety
 committee reviews as well as support team-based care
 pain committee review processes.
- Oversight of Opioid dispensing data should be developed as a component of the professional practice evaluation standards. The data should be reviewed at the regional and local level as part of the QAPI, Medical Staff, and GB processes. Any necessary prescriber interventions should be conducted at the local or regional level.
- Professional practice evaluation should reference local chronic pain policy requirements as informed by IHM Part 3, Chapter 30 and Chapter 32.
- Future plans include design and deployment of an opioid stewardship dashboard in 'Qlik'. Sites should NOT wait for this tool to begin opioid stewardship activities.



Opioid Stewardship—Using Data

- An evaluation of dispensing data can:
 - Inform medication safety committee reviews
 - Support integrative team-based care strategies
 - Assist with identification of potential outliers
 - Enhance professional practice evaluation standards and evaluate prescriber adherence with agency policy
 - Facilitate local and regional opioid stewardship reviews and establish benchmarks as part of continuous quality improvement for Medical Staff and Governing Board structures



RPMS Report and Information Processor (RRIP) Overview

- The 'RRIP' Tool is a way to analyze RPMS data
 - It is a macro-enabled workbook that allows detailed review of pharmacy controlled substance dispensing data
 - Takes session logged reports from RPMS and puts the data into Excel
 - Uses pre-populated formulas to calculate
 - Morphine Milligram Equivalents (MMEs)
 - Concurrent benzodiazepine prescriptions
 - Creates useful customizable graphs and tables in seconds

Controlled Substance Management (CSM) Report

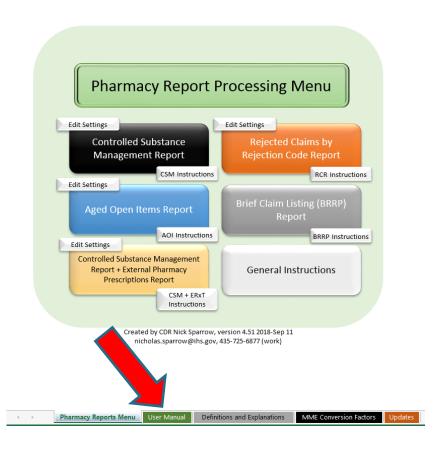
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Date Dis	р. Туре		HRN							Days Supply	Drug
Schedule Pre Dos	scriber		DEA Number	Pharmacist		Refills le	ft	CMOP/Mail			
04/11/20: HATI	HAWAY, KATHI	DEMO, PATIENT	NIC ACT 111892 KJ1234563 BY MOUTH DAILY	EPCS, PHARM			XR	10MG CAP	30	30	C-II
05/24/20: GRA	17 F SSROPE,ROBER	SKYE, KERMIT	111107	508300 LRLAB, SAND		DEXTROAMPHET 0	XR	15MG CAP	30	30	C-II
BAU	ER, CYNTHIA		WADE 110152 AB2011396 S BY MOUTH DAILY	LRLAB, SAND	AMPHETAMINE/ RA	DEXTROAMPHET 0	XR	20MG CAP	16	8	C-II
BAU	ER, CYNTHIA		WADE 110152 AB2011396 S BY MOUTH DAILY	LRLAB, SAND	AMPHETAMINE/ RA	DEXTROAMPHET 0	XR	20MG CAP	56	28	C-II
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BAU	ER, CYNTHIA		WADE 110152 AB2011396 S BY MOUTH DAILY	KUNDEL, RIZ		DEXTROAMPHET 0	XR	20MG CAP	22	11	C-II
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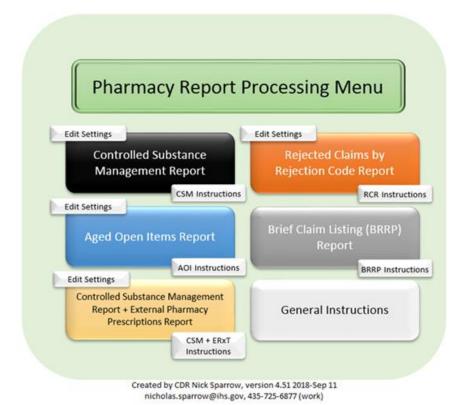
RPMS Report and Information Processor (RRIP) Tool

Getting Started

- Tabs at bottom of main workbook contain the 'User Manual'
- Start with the user manual
- 3. Includes definitions and explanations of how data is handled, the conversion factors for MME calculations, and a list of the updates for different versions



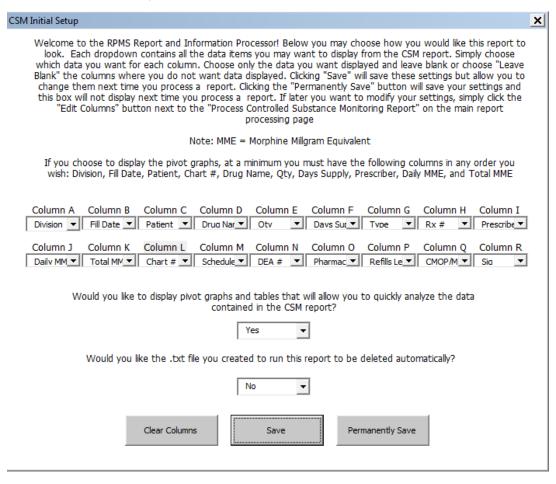
RRIP Tool—Main Screen



Pharmacy Reports Menu User Manual Definitions and Explanations MME Conversion Factors Updates

RRIP Configuration

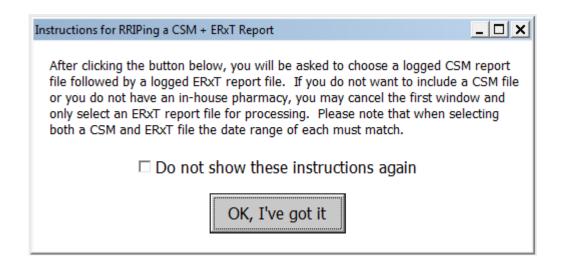
 Customizable—allows user to select the desired data points and the display order





RRIP Coaching Tools and Instructions

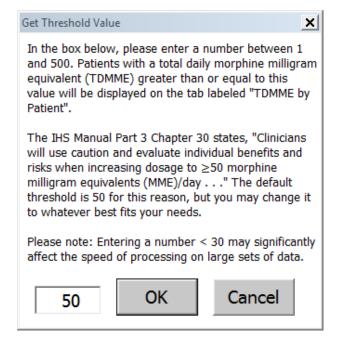
Platform includes many in program instructions help guide you





RRIP Customization

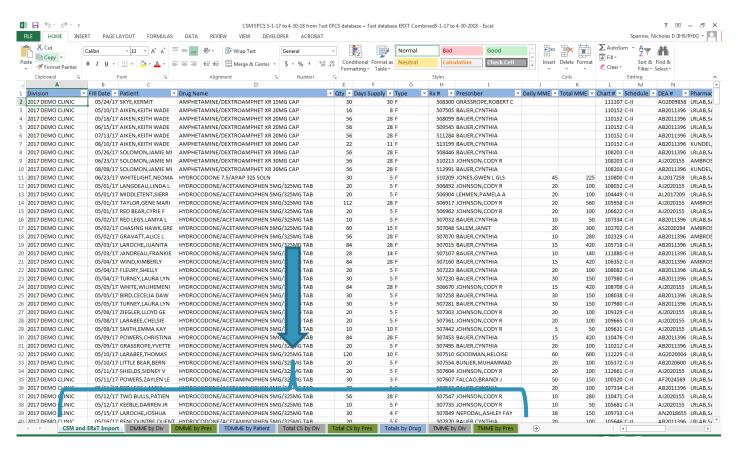
- Ability to program thresholds to customize reports
- Defaults are guided by IHM Part 3 Chapter 30 requirements





RRIP Raw Data

 Tabs at the bottom contain pre-populated formulas to help analyze, interpret, and use opioid dispensing data

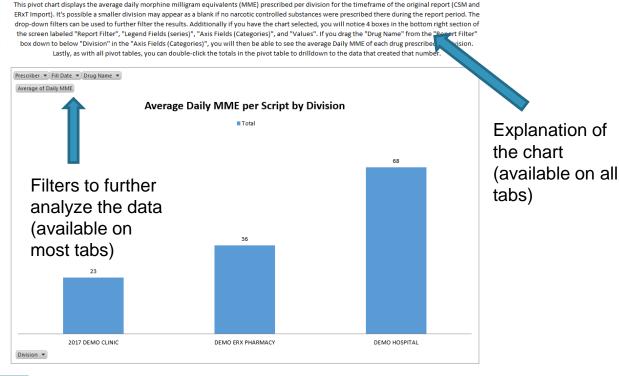




Daily Morphine Milligram Equivalents (DMME) by Division



Double-clicking on any of these numbers will display all the scripts that created that number (available on all tabs)

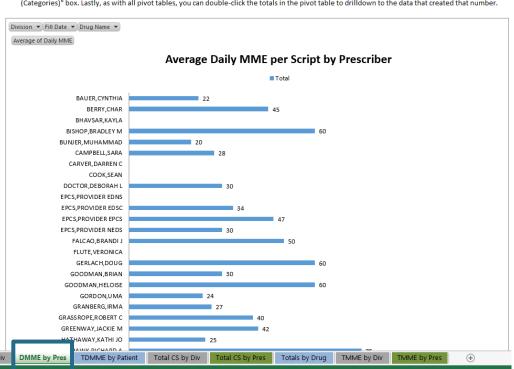


DMME by Prescriber

Division	(All)	₩	
Fill Date	(All)	¥	
Drug Name	(AII)	*	

→ Average of Daily MME **Row Labels** BAUER, CYNTHIA 22 BERRY, CHAR 45 BHAVSAR, KAYLA BISHOP, BRADLEY M 60 BUNJER, MUHAMMAD 20 CAMPBELL, SARA 28 CARVER, DARREN C COOK, SEAN DOCTOR, DEBORAH L 30 EPCS, PROVIDER EDNS EPCS, PROVIDER EDSC 34 EPCS, PROVIDER EPCS 47 EPCS, PROVIDER NEDS 30 FALCAO, BRANDI J 50 FLUTE, VERONICA 60 GERLACH, DOUG 30 GOODMAN, BRIAN GOODMAN, HELOISE 60 GORDON, UMA 24 27 GRANBERG, IRMA GRASSROPE, ROBERT C 40 GREENWAY, JACKIE M 42 HATHAWAY, KATHI JO 25 HAWK, RICHARD A 75 HOHN, SHAHID **HUCKINS, JUANITA** JAIN, BRIDGET 33 JOHNSON, CODY R 18 JONES, GWEN LGLS 20 KOSAR, ALAULDEEN HA 26 LEHMEN, PAMELA A 20 LUEKING, DAVID 19 LUTTER, STUART G 27 47 LYAAA,DR MARTINE KATIF CSM and ERxT Import DMME by Div

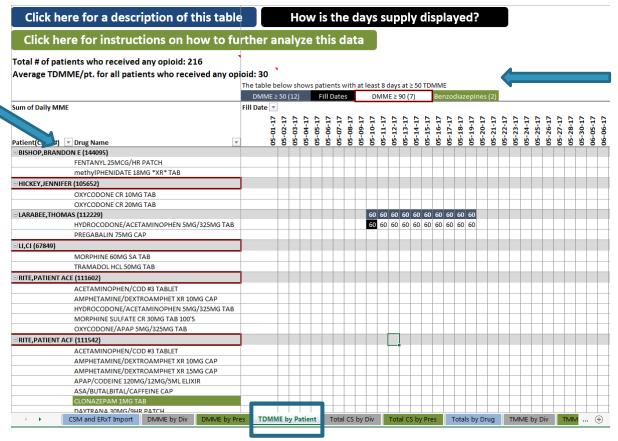
This pivot chart displays the daily average morphine milligram equivalents (MME) prescribed per prescriber for the timeframe of the original report (CSM and ERXT Import). Some prescribers may appear as blanks if they prescribed controlled substances, but not narcotics during the report period. The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Additionally if you have the chart selected, you will notice 4 boxes in the bottom right section of the screen labeled "Report Filter", "Legend Fields (series)", "Axis Fields (Categories)", and "Values". If you drag the "Drug Name" from the "Report Filter" box down to below "Prescriber" in the "Axis Fields (Categories)", you will then be able to see the average Daily MME of each drug each prescribed. Note: if there is a long list of prescribers, you may want to filter your prescribers down to just a handful before moving the "Drug Name" to the "Axis Fields (Categories)" box. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot table to drilldown to the data that created that number.





Total DMME by Patient

Patient list from identified parameters with refill history to the right



Counts of patients meeting parameters entered are in ()

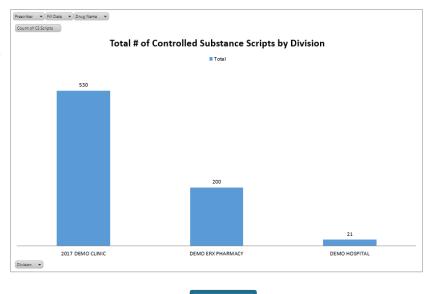
Total # of Controlled Substances by Division

Prescriber	(/	AII)	Ψ
Fill Date	(4	AH)	~
Drug Name	(/	AII)	~
Row Labels	~ C	ount of CS Scrip	ts
2017 DEMO CLINIC		530	
DEMO ERX PHARMACY			200
DEMO HOSPITAL			21
Grand Total			751

This pivot chart displays the total number of controlled substance scripts written per division for the timeframe of the original report (CSM and RSAT import). If you would like to give context to this data, you may want to know what percentage of total script volume for each division is controlled substances. To do this, run the RXDA report (in RPMS) for each division for the same timeframe as the CSM report and then take the total controlled substance scripts for each division (the numbers in the graph) and divide them by the RXDA numbers for the respective division then times by 100 to get the percentage. The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Additionally if you when the chart selected, you will notice 4 boxes in the bottom right section of the screen labeled "Report Filter", "Legend Fields (Series)", "Axis Fields (Categories)", and "Values". If you drag the "Drug Name" from the "Report Filter" box down to below "Division" in the "Axis Fields (Categories)", you will then be able to see how many scripts of each drug were prescribed by each division. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot table to drilldown

Total # of Controlled Injectables and In-house Scripts for all Divisions Combined: 47
Total # of Outpatient Opioid Scripts for all Divisions Combined: 367





CSM and ERXT Import DMME by Div DMME by Pres TDMME by Patient Total CS by Div Total CS by Pres Totals by Drug TMME by Div TMME by Pres

MARTINE KATIE

CSM and ERxT Import

Total # of Controlled Substance Prescriptions by Prescriber

Division This pivot chart displays the total number controlled substance scripts written per prescriber for the timeframe of the original report (CSM and ERXT Fill Date (AII) Import). The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Additionally if you have the chart selected, you will notice 4 boxes in the bottom (AII) right section of the screen labeled "Report Filter", "Legend Fields (series)", "Axis Fields (Categories)", and "Values". If you drag the "Drug Name" from the **Drug Name** "Report Filter" box down to below "Prescriber" in the "Axis Fields (Categories)", you will then be able to see how many scripts of each drug each prescriber **Row Labels** → Count of CS Scripts prescribed. Note: if there is a long list of prescribers, you may want to filter your prescribers down to just a handful before moving the "Drug Name" to the BAUER.CYNTHIA "Axis Fields (Categories)" box. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot table to drilldown to the data that created that BERRY, CHAR 2 3 BHAVSAR, KAYLA Division ▼ Fill Date ▼ Drug Name ▼ BISHOP, BRADLEY M 2 Count of CS Scripts BUNJER, MUHAMMAD CAMPBELL, SARA 3 Total # of Controlled Substance Scripts by Prescriber CARVER, DARREN C COOK, SEAN 1 Total DOCTOR.DEBORAH L 4 EPCS.PROVIDER EDNS 1 BAUER, CYNTHIA EPCS, PROVIDER EDSC 119 BERRY,CHAR EPCS, PROVIDER EPCS 10 BHAVSAR.KAYLA EPCS, PROVIDER NEDS 8 BISHOP, BRADLEY M FALCAO, BRANDI J 2 BUNJER, MUHAMMAD 2 FLUTE, VERONICA CAMPBELL,SARA 1 GERLACH, DOUG CARVER, DARREN C 1 GOODMAN, BRIAN 3 COOK,SEAN GOODMAN, HELOISE DOCTOR, DEBORAH L GORDON,UMA 2 EPCS.PROVIDER EDNS GRANBERG.IRMA 3 EPCS,PROVIDER EDSC GRASSROPE, ROBERT C 10 EPCS PROVIDER EPCS 2 GREENWAY, JACKIE M EPCS.PROVIDER NEDS HATHAWAY, KATHI JO 50 FALCAO, BRANDI J HAWK, RICHARD A 1 FLUTE, VERONICA HOHN, SHAHID 5 GERLACH, DOUG **HUCKINS, JUANITA** GOODMAN, BRIAN JAIN, BRIDGET 1 GOODMAN, HELOISE 141 JOHNSON, CODY R 27 GORDON UMA JONES, GWEN LGLS 2 GRANBERG, IRMA KOSAR, ALAULDEEN HA LEHMEN, PAMELA A GRASSROPE, ROBERT C LUEKING, DAVID 1 GREENWAY, JACKIE M LUTTER.STUART G 2 HATHAWAY, KATHI JO LYAAA,DR 3 HAWK,RICHARD A 1

Total CS by Div

TDMME by Patient

Total CS by Pres

Totals by Drug

TMME by Div

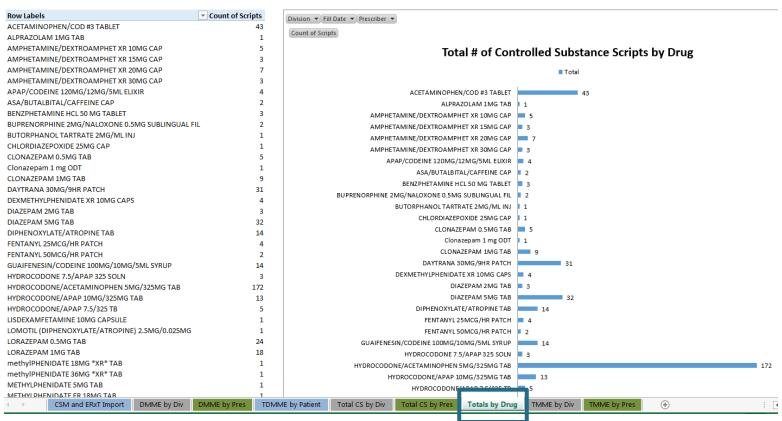
(+)

TMME by Pres



Division	(AII)	¥
Fill Date	(AII)	7
Prescriber	(AII)	¥

This pivot chart displays the total number of controlled substances prescribed, sorted by drug, for the timeframe of the original report (CSM and EI Import). The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot tab drilldown to the data that created that number.





Total Morphine Milligram Equivalents (TMME) by Division

Fill Date	(AII)	¥	
Drug Name	(AII)	¥	
Row Labels	▼ Sum of TMM	E	
2017 DEMO CLINIC	729	73	
DEMO ERX PHARMA	CY 264	26405	

Prescriber

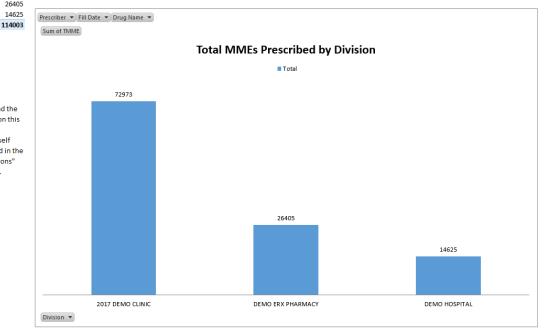
DEMO HOSPITAL

Grand Total

(AII) =

This pivot chart displays the total morphine milligram equivalents (MME) prescribed during timeframe of the original report (CSM and ERXT Import). It's possible a smaller division may appear as a blank if no narcotic controlled substances were prescribed there during the report period. The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Additionally if you have the chart selected, you will notice 4 boxes in the bottom right section of the screen labeled "Report Filter", "Legend Fields (series)", "Axis Fields (Categories)", and "Values". If you drag the "Drug Name" from the "Report Filter" box down to below "Division" in the "Axis Fields (Categories)", you will then be able to see the average Total MME for each drug by division. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot table to drilldown to the data that created that number.

Please note: To fully understand the logic used to get the numbers on this tab and all others in this RRIP'd report, please familiarize yourself with the information presented in the grey "Definitions and Explanations" tab in the main RRIP workbook.



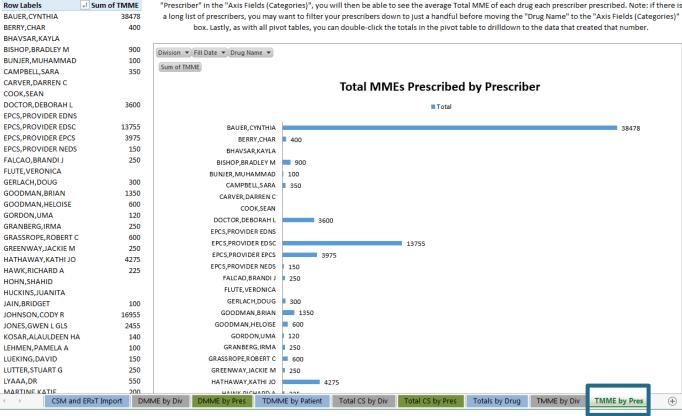
CSM and ERXT Import DMME by Div DMME by Pres TDMME by Patient Total CS by Div Total CS by Pres Totals by Drug TMME by Div TMME by Pres +

TMME by Provider

Division	(AII)	-
Fill Date	(AII)	-
Drug Name	(AII)	-

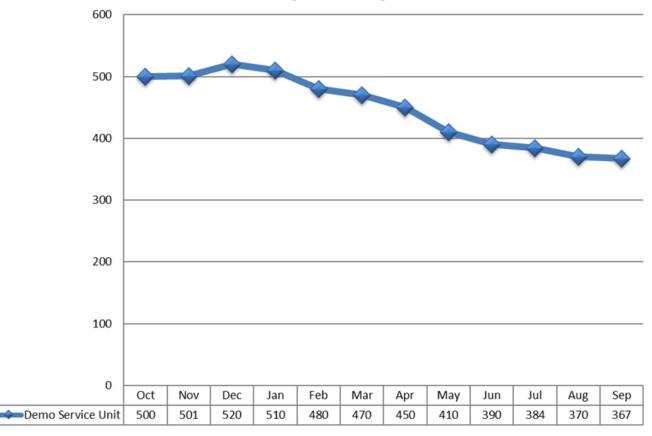
Some prescribers may appear as blanks if they prescribed controlled substances, but not narcotics during the report period. The drop-down filters can be used to further filter the results. Additionally if you have the chart selected, you will notice 4 boxes in the bottom right section of the screen labeled "Report Filter", "Legend Fields (series)", "Axis Fields (Categories)", and "Values". If you drag the "Drug Name" from the "Report Filter" box down to below → Sum of TMME "Prescriber" in the "Axis Fields (Categories)", you will then be able to see the average Total MME of each drug each prescriber prescribed. Note: if there is 400 box. Lastly, as with all pivot tables, you can double-click the totals in the pivot table to drilldown to the data that created that number. 900 Division ▼ Fill Date ▼ Drug Name ▼

This pivot chart displays the total morphine milligram equivalents (MME) prescribed during the timeframe of the original report (CSM and ERXT Import).



Monthly Trend Reports

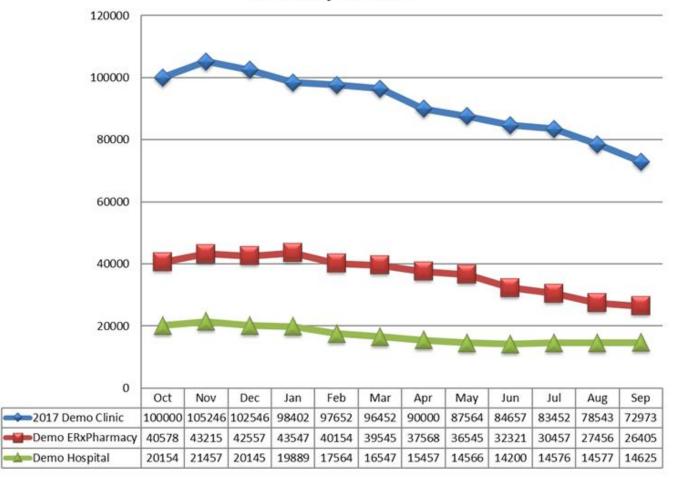






Monthly Trend Reports







Questions? Support Team:

BEMRRIPRxSupportTeam@ihs.gov

Office Hours Schedule

- Session 1: First Time Set-Up Instructions
 - Recommended Participants: Rx leadership and informatics
- Session 2: Running reports and using data
- Weekly RRIP Office Hours on Thursday mornings: 1PM EST/12PM CST/11AM MST/10AM PST